
(The panel above is a reproduction of the Rose Festival poster for 1912)


Grain Vessels in Portlqud Heqrbas": $\therefore$



ANY years John Muir, the geeat aposthe of out-of-door life and recréstron, gave exptéssign to an. idea that, stated a little differeghty ${ }^{\circ}$-megnt we ati take life tso seriously, work too nuth ând play too little, and do not get out into the open enough to enjoy the beautiful things of God's great and marvelous world. The deeptoned roar of the surf or the plashing of the waves upon the beach; a quiet ramble amid the forest aisles, beside a shadowy, murmuring stream; an hour of rest upon the green turf, under the shade of a sturdy pine or oak; a day in the rapids of a trout stream; a climb to some lofty mountain peak; an excursion into a devious canyon, with wild and everchanging panorama; a quiet period of camp life in a snuggling valley where the ground is richly carpeted with flowers-these rest and refresh the physical man and elevate the spiritual nature.

In recent years it has become a common practice
for our leading cities to establish festivals based upon some particular fact or feature of the locality, and largely, in their celebrations, of an out-of-door character-gala occasions, both entertaining and educational. For five consecutive years the city of


Public Square, Portland

Portland has held its Rose Carnival, each better than its preceding one. In 1912, during the week of June 10 to 15 , the Sixth Annual Rose Festival will be held, promising to at least equal if not eclipse any previous festival, and rivaling the famous Mardi Gras at New Orleans.

Portland has become so identified in the public mind with this magnificent annual floral display that it is now commonly known as the "Rose City," and a most appropriate designation it is. For the festival of 1911, five million blooms were used-enough to form a solid hedge reaching from Portland to Los Angeles-one thousand miles of fragrant roses!

The month of June in the north Coast region is, perhaps, the most delightful one of the year, diffusing, as it does, the fresh, primal, warming breaths of summer, when vegetation unfolds and the hearts of mankind and nature both expand. This is the time of roses-roses of every hue, every size, every kind. Then the good people of Portland see roses, talk roses, pick roses, inhale roses, give away roses, twine
roses into all imaginable sorts of wreaths and de-
signs, and, in a word, live in an atmosphere of roses -particularly during Festival week. Rose festival week in 1912, when Rex Oregonus will reign supreme, means six successive days of imposing pageantry, carnival spirit, sports and entertaining pastime that


Their Fragrance Wafted Everywhere
will surpass anything the sunset slope of America has ever witnessed. That this is not an extravagant and idle assertion will be seen when it is stated that $\$ 100,000$ was expended in producing this festival in 1911. All Oregon and the Pacific Northwest will join with Portland to make this a notable and successful event.

Wonderful results were achieved in the Festival of 1911. It needs but a passing glance at the series of views which are displayed in this booklet to evidence that fact. They show a dash here and there of the gorgeous electrical parades which hundreds of thousands of spectators united in saying were the most impressive spectacles they had ever seen; they show something of the splendor of the horse and vehicle parade; something of the automobile procession, and glimpses of its most perfect rose exhibits. The exhibition of roses at Portland was surpassingly fine. It is planned to have a greater variety of effects this year and electricity will, as heretofore, be a prominent feature in the decorations and of the illuminations at night.

The festival of 1912 will be ushered in on Sunday, June 9, by a grand chorus of one thousand voices, assisted by 10,000 Sunday School children, singing a welcome to the Return of the Rose.

At High Noon on Monday, June 10, Rex Oregonus, the King of the Festival, will arrive. Bells


The Queen of Flowers
will ring, whistles blow, cannon boom and everybody will once again cheerily welcome the Monarch to his dominions, and he will be given the golden key to the freedom of the city.

Each day and night will see a change in program and there will be much variety.

Motorboat races on the Willamette River; a Wild West Show; Aquatic Sports; a Parade of Human Rose Buds; Band Concerts; an Electrical Parade-"The Carnival of Nations"will be features of the 1912 festival. There will be wonderful Pyrotechnic displays varied and brilliant street parades with tableaux, floats, chariots, autos, cars, and other vehicles decorated with flowers. Musical programs, a Grand Ball in honor of Rex Oregonus, and other pageants and floral and electrical sports and entertainments will delight the onlookers.
Of course, the Rose Show proper, which opens at the large Armory on Monday, June 12, will be THE GREAT ATTRACTION. Another special feature will be the "Bridge of the Gods,' a spectacular production at Multnomah Field. Racing matinees
under the direction of the Hunt Club and Riverside
Driving Club, will attract many. The U. S. Steamship
Boston will be at Portland open for public inspection.
Numerous conventions and meetings, commer-
cial, social, fraternal, etc., will be held in Portland
during Carnival week.


Sixth Street, Porlland
The "Battle of Roses," where, from a train of five cars hauled through the city, young and handsome girls will bombard the crowds with roses, will prove of charming interest and produce a vast amount of jollity.

That the festival of 1912 will be every whit the equal of that for 1911 cannot be doubted. Experience will suggest new features and serve also to perfect the details and arrangements.

Portland is one of the most interesting cities in the country, from a commercial standpoint, also from a scenic point of view. The first white man to settle within the limits of the present city located there in 1843. The townsite was surveyed and the first house built in 1844. The town was incorporated in 1861; the population in 1870 was, 9,565 ; in 1890 it was 46,000 ; in 1900, 90,000 ; in 1910, 207,214. Portland is the chief distributing market for a territory of 240,000 square miles. It lies just above the confluence of the Columbia and Willamette rivers, and commands the commerce of a vast territory drained by these two great streams, the most important rivers, commercially, west of the Mississippi. The development of this great territory has only begun. Portland is growing at a remarkable rate, because the resources of the Pacific Northwest are now being rapidly utilized, and the vacant lands occupied and made productive.


Ready for the Festival Parade
Portland's position gives it a water-level route from the far interior, and the railway lines, following the rivers, pour their traffic into this city along low-water grades. Portland's splendid fresh water harbor, with a 26 -foot channel to the sea at low tide, affords an ideal outlet for the huge volume of traffic thus brought to this market from the interior. Port commissioners, in connection with state and national appropriations, maintain open waterways to the ocean as well as far up the Columbia and Willamette rivers.

Portland's commerce reaches every prominent port. Steamship lines ply from this city to the Orient, to the Pacific Coast ports, and to the Atlantic Coast via the Tehauntepec and many big tramp steamers and sailing vessels carry huge cargoes of lumber and wheat from Portland to the markets of the world. The great foreign shipping houses have large establishments here. The harbor is in the heart of the city, and vessels find docks close to the big houses. Portland led all American cities in 1910 in wheat exporting, was second only to New, York in 1911, and it is the chief lum-
ber shipping city of the world.
Portland's importance as a railway center has greatly increased within the past three years. In the fall of 1908 the Spokane, Portland \& Seattle Railway, the new and affiliated line of the Northern


School Children in the Festival Parade

Portland is rapidly improving its streets, and now ranks among the most modern cities in this respect. During the year 1911, the city spent nearly six and one-half million dollars for street and sewer improvements. City blocks are $200 \times 200$ feet in size, with no alleys, giving the city a fine appearance. Boulevards run along both sides of the river above and below the business district, and the Council Crest drive is destined to become one of the most noted in the world, because of the splendid view that unrolls at the feet of the spectator when he stands on the crest, 1,200 feet above the city. Many large public works are under way, notably a plan to provide for the future growth of the city along beautiful, harmonious lines.

Portland's far-sighted pioneers reserved Bull Run River, a remarkably pure mountain stream, for the perpetual water supply of the city. A municipal gravity system brings to the city a plentiful supply of water from its sources among the melting snows of Mount Hood, fifty miles distant.

Private corporations supply the city with electri-
city and gas. Electric power is brought to the city from near-by waterfalls,' gas is manufactured in the city from crude petroleum brought from California in cargoes. The city buys its electricity for street lights from the electric corporations.


In the Heart of Portland

The old Oregon hotel will have completed by September, 1912, a new and beautiful twelve story addition, the old hotel then becoming the annex. An entirely new structure, the Multnomah, opened February 10, 1912, is nine stories high, of steel and concrete, covers a block in the heart of the business district and has 725 rooms and suites. Each hotel is on the European plan, has accommodations for 1,000 guests, and prices for rooms are $\$ 1.00$ and upward. Portland is well supplied with many excellent hotels, a list of which will be found on page 15. During the past three years Portland has built many business blocks that would be a decided credit to any city on the continent. Six daily newspapers are published at Portland. In addition, there are about 80 weekly and monthly publications of all classes printed here, keeping the people of the Northwest informed in all lines.

Portland has an equable climate. Extremes are practically unknown either winter or summer. Neither season has any terrors. For a period covering the last thirty years,
the United States Weather Bureau gives the aver-
age annual rainfall at 45.13 inches. The average temperature for 1911 was 52 degrees.

There are over 400 churches and church societies of all denominations in the city and suburbs. The Y. M. C. A. and the Y. W. C. A. have splendid


The Multnomah Hotel
a national reputation. Tourists and travelers of critical judgment long since named it The Coney Island of the West. The wondrous beauties of The Oaks linger in the memory of the visitor. On every hand magnificent views of nature can be had. Transportation facilities by trolley and motor craft from the city to The Oaks are excellent. Several speedy motor-boats and luxuriant launches constitute a fleet which plies between the city wharves and The Oaks at regular intervals during the season.

From Portland a great number of delightful side trips are at one's command. The several seacoast resorts, where there are long clean beaches and glorious bathing, may be reached by splendid river steamers or by rail. The Spokane, Portland \& Seattle Railway runs numerous trains daily between Portland and Astoria and the beaches. In order to save expense, visitors to the Rose Festival who desire to visit Astoria and the seacoast, should purchase their through tickets to Astoria instead of Portland - cost the same - and thus save local fare. The transcendent scenic features of the upper Columbia river, including Vancouver, (with Fort Vancouver-a government military post occupying a beautiful site), Cape Horn, Rooster Rock, Castle Rock, the beautiful falls and lofty palisades, the Cascades, The Dalles, several Hot Springs resorts, the


A New Portland Skyscraper
queer fish-wheels, the big salmon canneries built on piles, the giant headlands and abundant forests, may also be seen either by "North Bank Road" trains or by steamer. Cloud Cap Inn, on Mount Hood, a sublime spot, can be reached in a day. The historic and beautiful Willamette valley and the falls at Oregon City are close at hand.

For a more specific recital of the beautiful country around Portland, and the many tours that may be made from the city as a center, the Northern Pacific's publication, "Pacific Coast Resorts," should be consulted.

Special Excursion fares from Eastern points to the Pacific Coast and Portland, effective May 27, 28 and June 3, 4, 5, 6, 1912, will make possible a trip to the Annual Rose Festival at comparatively small cost. Regular Summer Tourist fares are effective June 1 to September 30, with special reductions June 12 to 20 and June 27 to July 5 inclusive, also July 11 and 12 on account of numerous conventions and events on the Pacific Coast. En route via the Northern Pacific, one should see Yellowstone National Park, the nation's great scenic health and pleasure resort, entering through Gardiner Gateway, the official entrance, reached only by this line. Full information may be obtained from any of the Northern Pacific representatives listed on another page.
"See America First," is our final word. See the
fertile Northwest especially. Learn of the products and the advantages of this territory to the homeseeker. Ask for illustrated folder, "Through the Fertile Northwest."

PORTLAND HOTELS

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{2}{*}{Name of Hotel} \& \multirow{2}{*}{Capacity} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{American Plan Per Day} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{European Plan} \\
\hline \& \& \& Per Day \& Per Week \\
\hline Alder \& 117 rooms \& \& \[
\$ 1.00 \mathrm{up}
\] \& \\
\hline Ansonia \& \({ }_{131}^{58}\) " \& \& \[
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\hline Bowers \& 180 " \& \& 1.50 . \& \\
\hline Calumet \& 170 . \& \& 1.00 " \& \\
\hline Carlton \& 200 . 12 \& \& 1.00 ./ \& \\
\hline Eaton \& 70 . \& \& 1.00 \& \\
\hline Esmond \& 119 ./ \& \& . 75 \& \\
\hline Foster \& 200 . \& \& . 75 " \& \\
\hline Franklin \& 80
30 \& \& 1.00 " \& \\
\hline Garland
Gordon \& 30
50

O \& \& 1.00
1.00 \& \\
\hline Grant \& 52 " \& \& 1.00 . \& \\
\hline Houston \& 75 " \& \& . 75 . \& \\
\hline Idora \& 72 \& \& 1.00 " \& \\
\hline Imperial \& 300 .. \& . \& 1.50 " \& \\
\hline Irving \& 30
90 \& \& 1.00 ./ \& \\
\hline Levens \& ${ }_{70}^{90}$.. \& \& $1.00{ }^{1.00}$ \& \\
\hline Madras \& 68 ". \& \& 1.00 " \& \\
\hline Majestic \& 50. \& \& 1.00 " \& \\
\hline Medford \& 544 ${ }^{75}$ \& \& . 75 " \& \\
\hline Multromah

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\hline Netherlands

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\hline New Perkins \& 165 " \& \$1.00 up. \& 1.00 " \& \\
\hline New Scott \& 84. \& \& .75 " \& \\
\hline Ockley
Oregon \& ${ }_{350}^{70}$ : \& \& .75 ". \& \\
\hline Peer \& ${ }_{77}{ }^{\text {\% }}$ \& \& 1.00 ${ }^{.75}$ \& \\
\hline Philip \& 62. \& \& .75 " \& \\
\hline Portland \& 350 " \& \& 1.50 . \& \\
\hline Ramapo \& 115 ". \& \& 1.00 " \& \\
\hline St. Charles
Sargeant \& 110
100 \& \$1.50 up \& .75 \% \& \\
\hline Savon \& 48 . \& \& 1.50 " \& \\
\hline Seward \& 150 \& \& 1.50 " \& \\
\hline York ${ }_{\text {Whitehall }}$ \& 65
50 \& \$2.00 up... \& 1.00 " \& \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

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J. M. HANNAFORD

ST PAEL MIN


Fair Queen of Flowers, thee we greet: By any name thou art as sweet.

