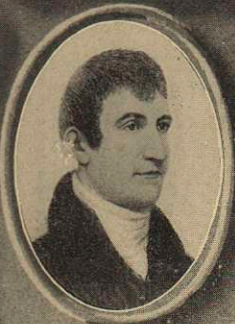


# Lewis <sup>AND</sup> Clark Journal



**OCTOBER 1905**

1805, PORTLAND, OREGON. 1905



THE LEWIS & CLARK CENTENNIAL  
PORTLAND - OREGON - 1905

OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF THE LEWIS AND CLARK FAIR.



# THE PATHFINDER

Is an appellation that might well be applied to the GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY, a Railroad that has been a true pioneer in the introduction of modern train service into the great Northwest. Its two daily passenger trains run solid without change between the Pacific Coast and St. Paul, and are arranged with a view to providing not only the greatest comfort for those of modest purse, but to cater to the wants of the most critical connoisseurs. Its day coaches are the largest and finest in the world, and are fully equipped with toilet facilities. A feature of the train service is the Tourist Sleeping Cars, upholstered and fitted complete with linen, curtains, etc., as well as a range on which coffee and lunch may be heated. The Palace Sleeping Cars are "luxury" in every sense of the word. They want, and are almost a necessity on a long the modern club, including barber shop and est periodicals and newspapers. But the results of which the Great Northern Railway carte, at moderate prices, and the cuisine and service please even those who are hardest to satisfy. A journey over this line can hardly fail to leave pleasant recollections. It has been styled the "No Dust Route," owing to the noticeable absence of that one drawback to a summer Trans-Continental trip. This route furnishes a remarkable panorama of lake and river scenery, the trains running for hundreds of miles through the lake region of Minnesota, and along the Flathead River, Whitefish Lake, Kootenai River, Pend d'Oreille Lake and River, Spokane, Columbia, Wenatchee and Skykomish Rivers, streams of that peculiar green, familiar only to those who have visited the West. A daylight trip along the Palisades of the Columbia or through Tumwater Canyon alone is well worth a trip across the continent.



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# LEWIS AND CLARK JOURNAL

Volume Four

PORTLAND, OREGON, OCTOBER, 1905

Number Four



H.W. GOODE.  
PRESIDENT  
LEWIS AND CLARK EXPOSITION.





## Nations Honor President Goode

All representatives of the foreign nations exhibiting at the Exposition, on Sunday, September 3, joined in a celebration in honor of President Henry W. Goode, head of the Fair administration. Every available seat and all of the standing room in the huge Auditorium were packed with admiring crowds, who came to do him honor. Natives of Austria-Hungary, Great Britain, Germany, France, Turkey, Italy, Holland, Switzerland, Russia, Japan, China, Egypt and India, dressed in their national costumes, sang the songs and danced the dances of their respective countries, and the affair was, by far, the most brilliant ever witnessed in Portland. The celebration was conducted by a committee headed by H. B. Hardt, assistant

director of exhibits, and Count M. Barzimoff. Numerous unique and beautiful presents were tendered the president and his wife, evidencing the high esteem of the foreign commissioners for the administration. Those who were the president's guests at dinner at Little Hungary were: Austria—S. Herlinger, O. Moser. British Empire—Joseph Orr, N. F. Bhungara, C. A. Hamilton. Russia and Caucasia—Count M. Barzimoff, Charles Margulis, L. Barnard. Oriental countries—Gaston Akoun, Fernan Akoun. Hungarian—Mor. E. Fisher. China—Hsia Ting Hsing, Said Ban Yo. France—Victor Laruelle. Germany—E. Ehrke. Holland—Capt. M. Y. Perk. Italy—Peter de B. Rossi, J. Zeggio. Japan—I. Ito, Y. Kushiliki, Dr. Koudo. Queensland—H. B. Hardt. Switzerland—Joseph Benno.

### PENCIL-PUSHERS JOLLIFY

That the pen is mightier than the sword was exemplified on the day the editors of Washington and Oregon had their high old time at the Fair, Friday, September 8. All of the attractions on the Trail were thrown open to them, and the management of the Exposition presented them with the freedom of the grounds, which was gratefully and appropriately acknowledged and accepted.

### KING NOGERO FESTIVAL

Firms exhibiting in the Manufactures Building, representing an invested capital of more than \$450,000,000, held high carnival at the Exposition for three nights, beginning Thursday, September 7, and ending on the night of the 9th. A grand reception was tendered King Nogerio (Oregon spelled backward) and his Queen, Columbia, by hundreds of his courtiers dressed in court costume. Many prizes were awarded for the best masked individual, and many more for the most grotesquely decorated vehicles. Enormous crowds witnessed the carnival, and took part in the merrymaking.

### GOLDEN STATE JUBILEE

Of the many days of rejoicing and festivities which the people of California have had at the Fair, none ranked in magnitude with "Admission Day," Saturday, September 9, the 55th anniversary of the admission of the state to the Union, and fittingly celebrated at the Lewis and Clark Exposition. Thousands of people took part in the ceremonies at the state building, which was beautifully decorated for the occasion. Many of the state's most prominent men took part in the speech-making, and never before in the history of the Pacific Northwest was there a time of such friendly feeling and goodfellowship, as that which occurred on this day between the people of Washington and Oregon and the open-hearted citizens of California.

### "FOLK FOR PRESIDENT"

If the Democratic party again takes hold of the reins of government at the next national election, it will be due to the boom given Governor Joseph Folk, of Missouri, on the occasion of the Missouri Day grand celebration, September 14. Never before in the history of Oregon, and certainly not in the history of the Lewis and Clark Exposition, it may be safely stated, was such a rousing reception given a public man, as that tendered the noted reformer by thousands of people, irrespective of party politics, who came from all parts of the Inland Empire to see the man that had the moral and political courage to oust the grafters of his state, and to do him all honor. In the Auditorium, the largest crowd that ever assembled at the Exposition filled the immense structure to suffocation, and when the governor made his appearance on the platform, the applause was deafening and prolonged. But when the name of Joseph W. Folk, governor of Missouri, was proposed as the next Democratic candidate for

the presidency by Governor George Chamberlain of Oregon, the applause was more than deafening—it was positively awe-inspiring. The popular man of the hour was feted, wine and dined and honored in many ways during his stay as the guest of the Exposition management.

### BABIES RULE THE FAIR ONE DAY

Race suicide certainly has no hold in Portland and the State of Oregon. Never before, it is safe to state, was there such an aggregation of future presidents of the United States and mothers of the nation as were dandled and coddled and petted and patted and slapped and spanked, and proudly held up for the approval of the judges in the Auditorium on Baby Day at the Exposition, September 16. It rained on that day, and by the number of them, it must have rained babies. There were Chinese babies, and little pickaninnies, and papooses, and babies of every nation, and they were all up for inspection. The poor mothers waited for hours, until there turn came to poke the little morsel of life up to the judges, both men and women, who fondled and smiled wisely, and then passed the "kids" down to their rightful owners. For a time the crowd was so great in the building that fears were entertained that the balconies and floors were unable to stand the enormous weight, but they did, and the mothers said it was all due to the ever-watching storks. Many valuable cash prizes were given the babies with the most good points, and every baby up for judgment received a medal and a diploma. It was a great day, and in future years, men and women will proudly speak of being "Lewis and Clark babies."

### BEECHEY'S WONDERFUL FLIGHTS

Santos-Dumont never achieved with his airship, nor has any navigator of the air ever done what Lincoln Beechey has done with Captain Baldwin's airship, the "City of Portland," at the Lewis and Clark Exposition. Although the world at large is as yet unaware of the new records made in aerial navigation, it will soon know that the Exposition has done more toward realizing the fondest hopes for traveling above the earth than any other enterprise has done. Beechey at the outset of the Fair was somewhat unsuccessful in his flights, but as he became more accustomed to the intricate machinery of the motor and the steering apparatus, his soarings became more and more easy, until finally he became complete master of the ship, and created a nine-days' wonder by his sailings over the City of Portland and the surrounding country. He delivered a message by airship, the first of its kind ever even attempted, to the commandant of Vancouver Barracks, from President Goode of the Exposition. Other and more difficult trips were made by him in remarkable time, one of the most remarkable being his alighting on the tower roof of the Chamber of Commerce building, fastening his ship and going down to lunch in the rooms of the Commercial Club. The press and aeronauts of the entire country are of one mind in declaring Beechey the most daring and successful airship navigator the world has ever known, and the performances of his vessel have been unexcelled.



# Portland's Own Greatest Day

September 30th Observed as a General Holiday — President Goode Makes Announcement of Dividends.

By J. L. NEWMAN



OTHER cities have had their days at great international expositions, but surely none had such a glorious, free-for-all, uproarious, magnificent day as "Portland Day" at the Lewis and Clark Exposition, Saturday, September 30. For more than a month previously, every man, woman and child in the city and state was making preparations to go to the Fair or "bust." And they did. Almost 100,000 passed through the turnstiles, and the mark in attendance set by the most enthusiastic was achieved, and with a little to spare. The official count was 85,000, approximately, less than 1 per cent being passes. For a few days before the eventful day, rain had been falling, and it looked as if the same thing would happen on Portland Day, but a kind Providence ordained that it be a pleasant day. Barring one light shower, the sun shone bravely upon as bright, happy and prosperous a crowd as ever awoke the echoes of the heights and canyons. An airship race, in which even greater records were made, a grand military parade of the United States troops of all branches from Vancouver Barracks, Japanese daylight fireworks, and a realistic sham battle on Guild's Lake at night, made the day one that will never be forgotten. The record for admissions was broken by many thousands on Portland Day, the attendance for an exposition the size of this one having never before been equaled. Every commercial organization in the city prevailed upon its members to shut down for the day, and give their employes a holiday. The governors of Oregon and of Washington made the day a legal holiday, and no business was done on that day. The mayor of Portland also made it an official day, and everybody, except the old people and invalids, went to the Fair and enjoyed themselves, and made the name of Portland resound from coast to coast. The city resounded with, and on every hand the eve was greeted with the slogan: "Portland Points the Way." Also, this legend flashed triumphantly from every vantage point:

Portland great, Portland fine,

Five hundred thousand in nineteen nine.

One of the happy features of the day was an official announcement from President Goode that the Exposition would pay back to stockholders a dividend of from 25 to 40 per cent—a thing that had not been dreamed of by the supporters of the Exposition when it was projected. His statement was:

The occasion of the celebration of Portland Day seems to me to be the most appropriate on which to make a preliminary announcement as to what the stockholders of the Lewis and Clark Centennial Exposition may reasonably expect in the way of returns, or dividends. To satisfy the public inquiry upon this point I have frequently and most insistently been asked to venture a prediction but did not care to do so until I felt sure of the outcome.

As nearly as I am able to state, now that the Fair is approaching its climax, the Exposition Company will, at its close, have a surplus of from \$100,000 to \$150,000. We shall, therefore, be able to pay back on approximately \$400,000 of stock, between 25 and 40 per cent.

Of course the final outcome depends somewhat upon the character of the weather we shall be treated with during the 15 days that we are open in October.

According to present conjectures this will be the most successful of any of the world's fairs, from a financial standpoint, with the sole exception of Omaha's Trans-Mississippi Exposition in 1898.

The Omaha Fair was smaller in scope; it covered less area and was less expensive to operate because the scope of its operations was not so extensive as ours. Omaha, also, possessed the advantage of a far more populous country surrounding it.

I avail myself of this opportunity to congratulate the State of Oregon, the City of Portland and the stockholders of the Exposition upon the very gratifying success attained by the holding of the Lewis and Clark Exposition.

Many things have contributed to the success of the Portland enterprise. In the first place it is a good show.

There are many things to be seen at the Lewis and Clark Exposition that have not been displayed elsewhere, and the grounds are more beautiful than any before utilized for a similar purpose. The Exposition management and the people of Portland have given their guests a square deal. There have been no hold-ups on the Exposition grounds. Hotel and restaurant rates in the city have been so reasonable that there has been no cause for complaint.

The desire on the part of many thousands of people to see the great Pacific Northwest is admitted by the Exposition management to have contributed largely to the attendance from the East, and the low railroad rates have placed the Western trip within the means of the average citizen. Exploitation of the country, in connection with exploitation of the Exposition, attracted the attention of thousands to the wonderful natural advantages possessed by the Pacific Northwest, with unexpected results. Prior to September 1, say the railroad officials, 76,000 excursion tickets to the Pacific Coast were sold from points east of the Mississippi River, and of this number no less than 61,570 were held by persons who visited Portland.

The Lewis and Clark Exposition from the first was designed to be an exposition of the resources not of Oregon, the patron state, but of the whole Pacific Northwest. It was intended that the Fair should be the means of acquainting great numbers of Eastern people with the situation in the Northwest, and this has been accomplished already to a much greater extent than originally was anticipated. A vast majority, probably four-fifths, of the visitors from the East have taken advantage of the opportunity to see not only Oregon, but Washington, California and Idaho, with a result that the sister states have profited nearly as much as the state which gave the big fair its being. Hotels in Seattle, Spokane, Tacoma, San Francisco, Los Angeles and other points have been taxed to handle the crowds of tourists, and many of those who came to see the country have liked it so well that they have stayed in the West. This has been true notably among the farmers and people of ordinary means, the kind of settlers the West is looking for.



## IDAHO'S GREAT CELEBRATION

Idaho, the Gem state of the Union, had her day at the Exposition on September 7. Governor Frank R. Gooding, and his entire military staff, together with the state officials, and their wives, were the guests of honor at the beautiful Idaho state building. A monster parade through the Exposition grounds was held in the afternoon, in which more than 2,000 people from the state took part. In the evening a splendid reception was held at which the officials of the Exposition were present, and a large number of representative people of Portland and surrounding cities.



## HOO HOO'S CONCATENATION

Modern worshipers of the black cat, like their ancient Egyptian predecessors of the Cat of Bubastes, swarmed through the Exposition grounds during their convention, the week of September 10, and instead of having brickbats, bootjacks and "cusswords" hurled at them, were really the guests of the management, and objects of admiration to the thousands who helped them to caterwaul and to celebrate in the usual feline way. The Hoo Hoos are an organization of men connected with the lumber industry, and includes some of the most prominent men in the country. Their convention, like others held in Portland, came because of the Lewis and Clark Exposition, and was, according to the delegates, one of the most pleasant gatherings of Black Cats ever held in the history of the order.



## The Igorrote Tribe From the Philippines

The Igorrotes, head-hunters and dog-eaters, from Uncle Sam's island domain, are very comfortable in their quarters at the Exposition, where they have proved an extremely popular attraction. The Igorrotes were delayed on their trip from their homes in the mountain fastnesses of Luzon by rains, unfordable rivers, and typhoons, but when they eventually arrived they found their habitations ready for them in skeleton form, and made short work of thatching the houses and completing the village which is picturesquely situated in the valley below Centennial Park. Messrs. Felder and Schneiderwind are to be congratulated upon their enterprise in bringing this attraction to Portland.

ful. The men wear only a breech-clout, called "G-string," and a picturesque little hat, which is not worn as a head covering but as a pocket. In their native condition the women wear only an apron of leaves, but when in America they wear a short skirt and queer jacket made of native woven cloth.

The Igorrote is a pagan, a barbarian in culture, an agriculturist from necessity, terracing the mountain sides with stone, forming "sementeras" where they grow their rice in the dry season while other people grow theirs in the wet season. This is accomplished by diverting streams so they will irrigate the sementeras. The Igorrote also is a head-hunter. There is constant warfare between neighboring



The Igorrote village consists of numerous straw-covered huts, a pavilion in which ceremonial dances occur, a public building, which serves as a court house, a jail and assembly place for all men's meetings; an "o-lag" or dormitory for girls and unmarried women, a "fa-wi" or dormitory for boys and unmarried men, and other structures necessary to give a correct representation of the home life of these people.

Among the more than one hundred tribes of the Philippine Islands the Igorrote is one of the most conspicuous, and easily the most interesting, because of his strange customs and method of life. So little known is he, that today he would be as great a curiosity in the City of Manila as in Portland. The Igorrotes are of Malay origin, of a superb bronze color, with long straight hair, and remarkable physiques, although, as a rule, not tall. They are the only people in the Philippine Islands with a keen sense of humor. In all their movements they are singularly grace-

tribes, and head-hunting is not only a means of self-defense, but in a measure a pastime, for after a member has taken and brought home a human head a month is given to happy celebration. During this time there are rites and ceremonies peculiar to the event and there are constant dances and feasts, which bring to the otherwise hard-worked people relaxation and social intercourse.

All Igorrotes eat dog. It is a tribal dish. No female, however, is permitted to partake of dog flesh, because it is considered to have a quality which nerves up the fighter for the head-hunting expedition, and the Igorrotes do not care to have their women fight. Before agreeing to come to Portland, the Igorrotes exacted a promise that their customs would not be interfered with, and they are permitted to have their favorite dish at the village. The dogs are carried to the pa-ba-fu-nan or public building, the throat is cut, the dog bled, singed, dressed, cut up, boiled, and served in true Bontoc style.



# Greatest Livestock Show Ever Held

**F**OR many benefits are the states of the Inland Empire, deeply indebted to the Lewis and Clark Exposition, but for no greater and more lasting than the magnificent show of blooded horses, cattle, sheep, goats and hogs, gathered at the Exposition the week of September 19. The show lasted for 10 days, and was attended by more than 150,000 people, a greater attendance than the St. Louis and Chicago fairs could boast of in their days of greatest prosperity. The Pacific Coast states and the states of the Northwest never before have had a show of national scope and character as that held at the Exposition, and breeders and those interested in the livestock industry from this part of the country, flocked to the Fair in thousands, and spent the greater part of their time in the show-ring, the pens and stalls. The Exposition spent more than \$50,000 on the show, and the breeders' associations throughout the land spent another \$25,000, with the result that more than \$1,000,000 worth of the blue-blooded animals were shown to visitors to the Fair.

Experts from all parts of the United States—and several from foreign countries—were of one accord in stating that the show was the best conducted and more comprehensive than any other similar show ever held in the United States. And to the breeders and dealers of the Pacific Northwest states the greatest praise came for the splendid showing made with their display of horses, cattle, sheep, goats and hogs. Even exhibitors from the East were surprised at the magnificent stock bred in this section of the land, and not the slightest jealousy was evinced when the judges gave to Northwestern breeders the majority of prizes, grand prizes and ribbons. No protest was made about the awards. Official returns show surprising records and attest the fact that the far West claims respectful consideration for its breeds. Prize-winners from British Columbia to Missouri were pitted against one another. Surprise was expressed on all hands for the high standard of excellence and the prizes aroused great interest. The select from recognized livestock centers in Minnesota, Iowa, Nebraska, Missouri and Indiana were on hand. The immediate results cannot fail to be otherwise than a powerful stimulus to the business of fine breeding.

The list of victories indicate a great future, also, for the business in Oregon, for this exhibition convinces breeders that this is a climate ideally adapted for the business.

The achievements of which Oregon men have cause for greatest felicitation were the showings made in the most important classes of cattle entered in competition at the show, Shorthorns, Jerseys and Herefords. Oregon's triumphs in these classes were broad and sweeping and have brought to local breeders of these classes a wholesome admiration on the part of breeders from the East and Middle West. In horses the entries were mostly by Eastern importers, but a creditable showing was made by Oregon Clydesdales. In the sheep and goat and the swine departments a fine lot of animals was shown by local men. Nearly all the awards of these classes are in local hands.

## Signal Victory in Holsteins.

The most signal victory scored by an Oregon breeder in the face of strongest competition was effected by P. A. Frakes, of Scappoose, with his Holstein entries. There were four competitors in this class. P. A. Frakes, C. B. Pierce of San Francisco, J. B. Irwin of Minnesota, and the Hazelwood Company of Spokane. Mr. Frakes took away the first award for bulls 3 years or over, second and fourth awards for bulls 2 years or under 3, fifth award for bulls 1 year old or under 2, second for bulls under 1 year old and first and third for cows, 3 years or over.

The reputation which the state has enjoyed for several years for fine Shorthorns was more than substantiated. Many states were represented in the contest for prize awards. Notable among the breeders entered were C. B. Ladd, of Portland and North Yamhill; H. W. Peel, Chataroy, Wash.; J. P. Greaves, Sacramento; Tebo Land & Cattle Company, of Clinton, Mont.; J. G. Robbins &

Son, of Indiana, and W. O. Minor, of Heppner, Or. In ten sections the judges placed two first awards on Mr. Ladd's Shorthorns, together with five third awards, three seconds, one fourth, two sevenths and one eighth. Mr. Minor captured three third awards, a fifth, a seventh and an eighth. In not a single section of the class did an Oregon Shorthorn fail to score.

In this exhibition the Oregon goat attained national recognition by achieving the highest honors, which were divided by U. S. Grant, of Dallas, Or.; William Riddell & Son, of Monmouth; Edward L. Naylor, of Forest Grove, and J. B. Stump, of Monmouth. The honors were high for the swine, Richard Scott's Berkshires being pitted against Vasey's noted line from British Columbia.

Similar results marked the competitions of other classes—Herefords, Red Polled, Ayrshires and Jerseys. Nearly all the awards on Jerseys were taken by Oregon exhibitors, a majority going to the W. S. Ladd estate. Creditable showing was also made in this class by Atkinson Bros., of Newberg, and D. H. Looney, of Jefferson. Mrs. William Honeyman, of Portland, took all awards for Ayrshires, without competition.

In the sheep entries many more awards were brought to the state. Prizes were taken right and left in the Southdown class by the W. S. Ladd estate and by Richard Scott, of Milwaukie, in the Dorset class. Mr. Scott had his droves of Dorsets pitted against the R. H. Hardin droves, from Thorndale, Ontario, with the results very much in favor of the Scott animals, as shown by the appended award list.

The goat industry is a promising one and it was a revelation to many visitors to see the display of articles manufactured from mohair.

Dr. W. C. Bailey, of San Jose, Cal., said of this branch: "This is the first goat show I have ever been at in the United States or Europe where there were practically no culls exhibited. Stock all seems to have been fitted for the show ring, and the year and year-and-a-half fleece is a thing that has never before been shown in America. The goat exhibit would do the State of Oregon credit at any fair. If this stock had been at St. Louis it would have stood up close to the head. It is a mighty good show, and the general expression is heard that this is the best show the people have ever attended."

## HORSES

### THOROUGHBREDS.

The first prize for thoroughbreds in the section for stallions 4 years and over went to Milwaukee, exhibited by William Johnston, of Portland. No competitors.

### AWARDS ON FRENCH COACH HORSES.

Stallions, 4 years and over—First, Espic; second, Baccarat, McLaughlin Brothers, Columbus, O.

In the class for stallions 3 years and under 4, McLaughlin Brothers captured three prizes. First, Chauvin; second, Carrefour; third, Courtesan.

In the class for German coach horses first prize was taken by J. Crouch & Son, of Lafayette, Ind., in the competition for stallions 4 years and over. The same exhibitor also took second prize with Euro and fourth prize with Igello. Third prize was taken by J. N. McKay, of Woodburn, Or., with Pfell, and fifth prize was captured by Simus, exhibited by W. E. Wells, of Hastings, Neb.

In the section for stallions 3 years old and under 4, J. Crouch & Son took first, second and third prizes with Africanus, Argus and Scharnhorst, respectively.

In the Cleveland Bays class, Life Buoy, exhibited by W. T. Middleton, of Salem, Or., captured first prize with no competition.

In the class for Hackneys, 3 years old or over, first prize was taken by Ardimmersay, exhibited by A. Fanson & Son, of Danville, Ill., with no competition.

First and second prizes in the class for Morgans were taken by a Portland exhibitor, W. G. Eaton, with no competition. He took first prize with Lambert Boy and second with Newsboy.

### GERMAN COACH.

German Coach, mares 3 years and over—First prize won by Dura, exhibited by J. Crouch & Son, Lafayette, Ind.

Mares, 3 years and under 4—First and second prizes won by Mignon and Ornea, respectively, J. Crouch & Son.

Mares, 2 years and under 3—First prize, Endienne, J. Crouch & Son.

### AWARDS ON STANDARD TROTTER.

Stallions, 4 years or over—First, Zombro, George Beckers, Los Angeles; second, Lord Kitchner, T. D. Condon, Portland;



third, Nocturno, G. A. Westgate, Albany, Or.; fourth, Malbrino, W. W. Smith, Lafayette, Or.; fifth, Oliver J., O. J. Gross, Portland.

Standard trotters, 1 year and under 2—First, Chehalem, J. A. Jones, Springbrook, Or.; second, Oregon-Patch, August Erickson, Portland; third, Admiral Togo, J. A. Jones; fourth, B. C. Pride, J. T. and J. H. Wilkinson, of Chilliwick, B. C.

Stallions, under 1 year—First, Marillo, G. A. Westgate, Albany, Or.; second, La Creole, J. A. Jones.

Mares, 4 years or over—First, Alama, exhibited by C. X. Larrabee, Portland; second, Red Lea, J. H. and J. T. Wilkinson, Chilliwick, B. C.; third, Zombowetta, L. H. Todhunter, Sacramento; fourth, Alta Cora, August Erickson, Portland; fifth, Daisy Q. Hill, J. A. Jones, Springbrook, Or.

Mares, 3 years and under 4—First, Red Colleen, J. T. and J. H. Wilkinson.

Mares, 2 years and under 3—First, Willamette D., W. A. DeLashmutter, Portland; second, Zibaline, George W. Crosfield, Wasco.

Mares, 1 year and under 2—First, Cora Patchen, August Erickson; second, Chehalem May, J. A. Jones.

Mares, under 1 year—First, Moonlight Belle, G. A. Westgate, Albany, Or.

#### AWARDS OF CLYDESDALES.

Stallions, 4 years or over—First, Premier Prince, H. N. Vasey, Ladner, B. C.; second, Baremeter, McLaughlin Brothers; third, His Excellency, Forbes Brothers, Sheridan, Wyo.; fourth, The Shepherd, Forbes Brothers.

Stallions, 3 years old and under 4—First, Rosemberg, McLaughlin Brothers, Columbus, O.; second, Duc, J. Crouch & Son, Lafayette, Ind.; third, Flambart, McLaughlin Brothers; fourth, Fusian, McLaughlin Brothers; fifth, Lampion, J. Crouch & Son.

Stallions, 2 years old and under 3—First, Royal Macqueen, J. D. Gordon, Dundee, Or.; second, The Preacher, John Painter, Salem, Or.; third, The Governor, John Painter.

Stallions, 1 year and under 2—First, Onward, Forbes Brothers, Sheridan, Wyo.; second, Rockway, Forbes Brothers.

Stallions, under 1 year—First, Western King, H. M. Vasey, Ladner, B. C. (No competition.)

Mares, 4 years old or over—First, Lady Jane, J. D. Gordon; second, Cosma, John Painter; third, Royal Clara, H. M. Vasey; fourth, Bridesmaid, H. M. Vasey; fifth, Royal Queen, H. M. Vasey.

Mares, 3 years old and under 4—First, Helen Barlass, Forbes Brothers; second, Dorothea, H. M. Vasey.

Mares, 2 years old and under 3—First, Cherry Blossom, Forbes Brothers; second, Dundee Belle, J. D. Gordon; third, Jess Goldie, Forbes Brothers.

Mares, 1 year and under 2—First, Wyoming Lassie, exhibited by Forbes Brothers, Sheridan, Wyo.; second, Excellent Queen, Forbes Brothers; third, Royal Ruby, H. M. Vasey, Ladner, B. C.; fourth, Amay, Forbes Brothers; fifth, Alice Ingelow, John Painter, Salem, Or.

Mares, under 1 year—First prize won by Maid of Honor, exhibited by H. M. Vasey.

#### AWARDS ON CHAMPIONS.

Clydesdales—Senior champion, awarded to Premier Prince, exhibited by H. M. Vasey; grand champion also awarded to Premier Prince; junior champion, Onward, Forbes Brothers; reserve junior champion, Royal Macqueen, J. D. Gordon, Dundee, Or.

Champion Clydesdale mares—Senior champion, Lady Jane, J. D. Gordon; reserve senior champion, Helen Barlass, Forbes Brothers; junior champion, Cherry Blossom, Forbes Brothers; reserve junior champion, Wyoming Lassie, Forbes Brothers; grand champion, Cherry Blossom, Forbes Brothers; reserve grand champion, Lady Jane, J. D. Gordon.

Get of one sire, four animals of either sex, any age—First and second prizes taken by Forbes Brothers; third, H. M. Vasey.

Produce of one mare, two animals of either sex—First and second prizes won by Forbes Brothers; third, H. M. Vasey; fourth, John Painter.

Stallion and three mares, 2 years or over—Diploma awarded to H. M. Vasey.

Special cash prizes were offered for prize-winners in this class by the American Clydesdale Association—The special prize of \$50 for the best bred American stallion, any age, went to Premier Prince, exhibited by H. M. Vasey. The grand championship special award of a silver cup for the best Clydesdale stallion, any age, went to the same animal. A similar award for the best bred Clydesdale mare, any age, went to Cherry Blossom, exhibited by Forbes Brothers.

#### SHIRES.

In the class for Shires there were but two awards for stallions 4 years or over. Redlynch Conqueror, exhibited by J. L. Eldson, of Silverton, Or., got first prize. Second was taken by Courtier, exhibited by A. Fanson, Danville, Ill.

Shires, stallions, 3 years old and under 4—Third prize awarded to Cromwell of Worsley. (No competition.)

#### AWARDS ON PERCHERONS.

Stallions, 4 years and over—First, Damocles, McLaughlin Brothers; second, Universe, Boedigheimer & Yanneke, Salem, Or.; third, Balkan, McLaughlin Brothers; fourth, Victor Hugo, McLaughlin Brothers; fifth, Baladeur, Butteville Draft Horse Company, Butteville, Or.

Stallions, 2 years old and under 3—First, Doyen, McLaughlin Brothers; second, Diogene, McLaughlin Brothers; third, Quirin, McLaughlin Brothers; fourth, Oellett, exhibited by J. Crouch & Son; Exploit, J. Crouch & Son.

Stallions, 1 year old and under 2—First, Etretat, McLaughlin Brothers. (No competition.)

#### CHAMPIONS AND GRAND CHAMPIONS.

Percherons, champions—First, Rosemberg, McLaughlin Brothers; reserve champion, Colonel, A. R. Galbraith, Trent,

Wash.; third, Damocles, McLaughlin Brothers; fourth, Etretat, McLaughlin Brothers.

Grand champions—First, Diogene, McLaughlin Brothers; reserve grand champion, Rosemberg, McLaughlin Brothers.

Belgian stallions, 2 years old and under 3—First, Etoile du Nord, J. Crouch & Son; second, Cling Mars, J. Crouch & Son.

#### AWARDS ON BELGIANS.

Four years or over—First, Carnot, J. Crouch & Son; second, Rostan, McLaughlin Brothers; third, Trappiste, J. Crouch & Son; fourth, Fortin, J. L. Eldson, Silverton, Or.; fifth, Pandore, J. Crouch & Son.

Belgians, stallions, 3 years old and under 4—First, Mon Sauhait, J. Crouch & Son; second, Marmot de Hamal, McLaughlin Brothers; third, Romain de Vlieringhen, J. Crouch & Son; fourth, Orlo, McLaughlin Brothers; fifth, Coco Menu, J. Crouch & Son.

#### BELGIAN CHAMPIONS AWARDS.

Champion senior stallion—First, M. Sauhait, J. Crouch & Son.

Champion junior stallion—Etoile du Nord, J. Crouch & Son.

Grand champion—Mon Sauhait, J. Crouch & Son.

Grand reserve champion—Carnot, J. Crouch & Son.

#### GERMAN COACH CHAMPIONS AND GRAND CHAMPIONS.

In this class all awards were carried away by J. Crouch & Son. The prize-winning animals were: Senior champion, Dura; reserve champion, Mignon; reserve grand champion, Dura; junior champion and junior grand champion, Endienne.

Stallions—Champion senior and grand champion, Hannibal.

#### SUFFOLKS.

Suffolks, stallions, 4 years old or over—First, Beaconsfield, A. Fanson & Son, Danville, Ill. (No competition.)

#### AWARDS ON DRAFT HORSES.

Team of mares or geldings, weighing not less than 2,800 pounds hitched—First prize awarded to Alameda and Keota Mazie, exhibited by Clyde Chipman, Wilmington, Cal.; second, Royal Clara, exhibited by H. M. Vasey, Ladner, B. C.

Mare, 2 years or under 3—First prize awarded to Fashion, exhibited by H. M. Vasey.

#### SADDLE HORSES.

Saddle horses, mare or gelding, gaited—Second and third prizes awarded to Trilby and Blue Eyes, exhibited by H. F. and H. L. Corbett, Portland.

#### ROADSTERS.

Roadsters, best mare or gelding—First and second prizes awarded to Blaze Star and Alama, exhibited by C. X. Larrabee, Portland.

Pair mares or geldings (trotter or pacer)—First prize awarded to Red Jasper and Orchil, exhibited by C. X. Larrabee; second won by Red Rock and Dick Wilkes, exhibited by W. F. Watson, Portland.

#### CARRIAGE TEAMS.

Carriage team, mares or geldings—First prize won by Orris and Bracken, exhibited by C. X. Larrabee; second, Red Rock and Dick Wilkes.

#### SINGLE TRAP.

Single trap—First and second taken by Gols Carat and Orris, exhibited by Larrabee. Double trap, same.

Get of one sire (four colors)—First prize won by G. W. Speight, Hubbard, Or.

### CATTLE

#### AWARDS ON SHORTHORNS.

Bulls, 3 years old or over—First prize, King Edward, exhibited by J. H. Glide & Sons, Sacramento; second, Noble Knight, Howell W. Peel, of Chattaroy, Wash.; third, Bapton Ensign, C. E. Ladd, North Yamhill, Or.; fourth, Nonpareil King, Rush & Pierce, Sulsum, Cal.; fifth, Scottish Canadian, C. E. Ladd; sixth, Belted Valentine, J. P. Graves, Spokane; seventh, Hillcrest Hero, J. H. Glide & Sons.

Bulls, 2 years or under 3—First prize, Bapton Broadhooks, C. E. Ladd; second, Capital, C. E. Ladd; third, My Choice, J. G. Robbins & Sons, Horace, Ind.; fourth, Valiant, Howell W. Peel.

Bulls, 18, or under 24 months—First, The Conqueror, Tebo Land & Cattle Co., Clinton, Mont.; second, Orange Monarch, C. E. Ladd; third, Orange Blossom, W. O. Minor, Heppner, Or.; fourth, Linden, Schmidt Brothers, Oregon City, Or.

Bulls, 12, or under 18 months—First, Brampton Hero, H. P. Eagle, Jr., Woodland, Cal.; second, Toe the Mark, C. E. Ladd.

Bulls, 6, or under 12 months—First, Choice Goods Model, Tebo Land & Cattle Co.; second, Star of the West, W. O. Minor; third, Bapton Honour, C. E. Ladd; fourth, Greenwood Ensign, J. H. Glide & Sons; fifth, Watchful Conqueror, Rush & Pierce; sixth, Royal Knight, Jay Graves; seventh, Bondsman, Hazelwood Company, Spokane; eighth, Reformer, Hazelwood Company, Spokane.

Bulls, under 6 months—First, McGregor, J. H. Glide & Sons; second, Birchhill Knight, Howell W. Peel; third, Star Onward, W. O. Minor; fourth, British Lad, J. P. Graves.

Cows, 3 years or over—First, Lady Dorothea, C. E. Ladd; second, Welcome of Meadowlawn, H. W. Peel; third, Lad's Lady, J. G. Robbins & Sons; fourth, Elgitha, J. H. Glide & Sons; fifth, Sarah, Rush & Pierce; sixth, Matchless, C. E. Ladd; seventh, British Lady, J. P. Graves.

Heifers, 2 years or under 3—First, Lad's Emma, J. G. Robbins & Sons; second, Baron's Frantic, C. E. Ladd; third, Lady Portland, C. E. Ladd; fourth, Princess Flora, Tebo Land & Cattle Company; fifth, Lovely of Andmore, H. W. Peel; sixth, Laura, J. P. Graves; seventh, Matchless, C. E. Ladd; eighth, Sweet Harmony, Rush & Pierce.

Heifers, 18, or under 24 months—First, Sweet Briar Rose, Tebo Land & Cattle Company; second, Lodestone's Mina, J. G.



Robbins & Sons; third, Trout Creek Missie, C. E. Ladd; fourth, May Blossom, J. P. Graves; fifth, Pauline of Fairview, C. E. Ladd; sixth, Victoria's Choice, Tebo Land & Cattle Company; seventh, Madella, H. W. Peel; eighth, Diamond Princess, J. H. Glide & Sons.

Heifers, 12 or under 18 months—First, Matchless, C. E. Ladd; second, Diamond's Clara, J. H. Glide & Sons; third, Dumpsie, Rush & Pierce; fourth, Gem, J. P. Graves; fifth, Sassy Frantic, W. O. Minor; sixth, Sweet May, H. W. Peel; seventh, Doretta, C. E. Ladd; eighth, exhibited by W. O. Minor.

Heifers, 6 or under 12 months—First, Clara Bell, Tebo Land & Cattle Company; second, Fair Louisiana, Tebo Land & Cattle Company; third, Diamond's Lady, J. H. Glide & Sons; fourth, Drucilla, C. E. Ladd; fifth, Lad's Lavender, J. G. Robbins & Sons; sixth, Knight's Lady, H. W. Peel; seventh, Lovely Lady, W. O. Minor; eighth, Bonny Laura, J. P. Graves.

Heifers, under 6 months—First, Manila, H. W. Peel; second, Peggy Wornall, Rush & Pierce; third, Matchless, C. E. Ladd; fourth, Portland Queen, J. P. Graves; fifth, Vilinda, C. E. Ladd; sixth, Knight's Favana, H. W. Peel; seventh, Sadie Vale, Hazelwood Company, Spokane.

#### AWARDS ON SHORTHORN HERDS.

Young herds—First prize won by Tebo Land & Cattle Company; second, C. E. Ladd; third, H. W. Peel, Chatteroy, Wash.; fourth, W. O. Minor; fifth, J. P. Graves, Spokane.

Breeders' young herd—First prize won by Tebo Land & Cattle Company; second, C. E. Ladd; third, W. O. Minor.

Calf herd—First prize won by Tebo Land & Cattle Company; second, H. W. Peel; third, C. E. Ladd; fourth, Hazelwood Company.

Get of one sire—First prize won by Tebo Land & Cattle Company; second, J. P. Graves; third, C. E. Ladd; fourth, Rush & Pierce, Suisun, Cal.; fifth, C. E. Ladd; sixth, H. W. Peel; seventh, J. H. Glide & Sons.

Produce of one cow—First prize, won by Tebo Land & Cattle Company; second, C. E. Ladd; third, J. G. Robbins & Sons; fourth, Rush & Pierce.

#### SHORTHORN CHAMPIONS.

Bull, 2 years or over—First, King Edward, J. H. Glide & Son, Sacramento; second, Bapton Broadhooks, C. E. Ladd, North Yamhill, Or.

Bull, under 2 years—First, Choice Good's Model, Tebo Land & Cattle Company.

#### GRAND CHAMPION SHORTHORNS.

Bull any age—First, King Edward, J. H. Glide & Son; reserve grand champion, Choice Goods' Model, Tebo Land & Cattle Company.

Cow or heifer, any age—First, Lady Dorothea, C. E. Ladd.

#### AWARDS ON HEREFORDS.

Bulls, 3 years old or over—First, Beaumont, Steward & Hutcheon, Bolckow, Mont.; second, British Beauty's King, A. J. Splawn, North Yakima, Wash.; third, Eclipse, E. J. Conrad, La Grande, Or.; fourth, Beau Wellington, W. B. Cate, Hillsboro, Or.

Bulls, 2 years or under 3—First, Marcell, Gilbert & Patterson, Salem, Or.; second, Owbi, A. J. Johnson, King's Valley, Or.; third, Modest Rex, W. K. Cate.

Bulls, 18 or under 24 months—First, Topsman, Gilbert & Patterson. (No competition.)

Bulls, 12, or under 18 months—First, Mapleton Beau, Steward & Hutcheon; second, Oregon Boy, A. J. Splawn; third, Lucky Boy, E. J. Conrad.

Bulls, 6, or under 12 months—First, Monroe, Steward & Hutcheon; second, Lewis-Clark, A. J. Splawn; third, Magnet, Steward & Hutcheon; fourth, Song King, W. B. Cate; fifth, Beau Onward, Gilbert & Patterson.

Bulls, under 6 months—First, Parsifal, Steward & Hutcheon; second, Beau Twinkle, W. B. Cate.

Cows, 3 years old or over—First, Bright Hope, A. J. Splawn; second, Priscilla, Steward & Hutcheon; third, Songbird, W. R. Cate; fourth, Jessamine, E. J. Conrad; fifth, Vivian, A. J. Johnson.

Heifers, 2 years old or under 3—First, Mayflower, Steward & Hutcheon; second, Ruby Splawn, A. J. Splawn; third, Dandy Maid, A. J. Splawn; fourth, Kitty Mills, E. J. Conrad; fifth, Emma Nevada, A. J. Splawn.

Heifers, 18, or under 24 months—First, Beaumont's Queen, Steward & Hutcheon; second, May Wade, A. J. Splawn; third, Miss Ranier, W. B. Cate.

Heifers, 12, or under 18 months—First, British March, Gilbert & Patterson; second, Dulcie, Steward & Hutcheon; third, Lady Ray, A. J. Splawn; fourth, Allie Gleed, A. J. Splawn; fifth, Laurel, E. J. Conrad.

Heifers, 6, or under 12 months—First, Prettyface, A. J. Splawn; second, Minnie May, A. J. Splawn; third, Gladiola, Steward & Hutcheon; fourth, Mapleton Queen, Steward & Hutcheon; fifth, Topsy's Queen, Gilbert & Patterson; sixth, Grace Gibson, A. J. Splawn; seventh, Daisy Dean, A. J. Johnson.

Heifers, under 6 months—First, Lou Hampton, A. J. Splawn; second, Myrtle, E. J. Conrad; third, Baby Cate, W. B. Cate.

#### CHAMPIONS AND GRAND CHAMPION HEREFORDS.

Grand champion bull—Beaumont, Steward & Hutcheon; also champion aged bull.

Grand champion cow—Bright Hope, A. J. Splawn; also champion aged cow.

Junior champion bull—Mapleton Beau, Steward & Hutcheon. Junior champion cow—Beaumont's Queen, Steward & Hutcheon.

Awards on aged herds—First, Steward & Hutcheon; second, A. J. Splawn; third, E. J. Conrad; fourth, W. B. Cate.

Awards on young herds—First, Steward & Hutcheon; second, A. J. Splawn. Same awards on breeders' young herd.

Get of one sire—First, Steward & Hutcheon; second, A. J. Splawn; third, Steward & Hutcheon; fourth, E. J. Conrad.

Produce of one cow—First, Steward & Hutcheon; second, A. J. Splawn; third, Gilbert & Patterson; fourth, E. J. Conrad.

#### ABERDEEN ANGUS.

Aberdeen Angus, bulls 3 years or over—First prize won by Howard Darby, exhibited by Richard Wilson, Portland; second, Lord Xerxes, Louis Baumann, Butteville, Or.

Bulls, 2 years or under 3—First, Lord Mountaineer, Louis Baumann, Butteville, Or.; second, Oregonian, Louis Baumann, Butteville, Or.

Bulls, under 1 year—First, Oregon Boy, Richard Wilson; second, Ranger, Louis Baumann.

Cows, 3 years old or over—First, Bonnie Girl, Richard Wilson; second, Woodlawn Sunnyside, Louis Baumann.

Heifer, 2 years old or under 3—First, Andora, Richard Wilson; second, Curlew, Louis Baumann.

Heifer, 1 year or under 2—First, P. S. F. Vida, Richard Wilson; second, Oregon Rose, Louis Baumann; third, Oregon Beauty, Louis Baumann.

Heifer, under 1 year—First, Oregon Girl, Richard Wilson; second, Oregon Sunnyside, Louis Baumann; third, Rose Blossom, Louis Baumann.

#### AWARDS ON ABERDEEN ANGUS HERDS.

Aged herds—First prize won by Richard Wilson; second, Louis Baumann. Awards for young herds, get of one sire and produce of one cow, were carried by Louis Baumann.

Galloways, bulls, 3 years or over—First prize, Worthy Third, C. E. Clarke, St. Cloud, Minn.; second, Chied Second of Stepford, W. M. Brown & Son, Carrollton, Mo.

Bulls, 18 months and under 24—First, Mosstrooper, C. E. Clarke.

Bulls, 12 months and under 18—First, Planter Second, W. M. Brown & Son.

Bulls, 6 months and under 12—First, Black Knight Third, C. E. Clarke; second, His Eminence, W. M. Brown & Son.

Cows, 3 years old or over—First, Evaline Second of Avondale, W. M. Brown & Son; second, Favourite Sixteenth of Lochenkit, C. E. Clarke.

Heifer, 2 years and under 3—First, Grace of Wildwood, W. M. Brown & Son; second, Miss McDougall, W. M. Brown & Son; third, Lady Harden of Meadowlawn, C. E. Clarke.

Heifer, 18 months and under 24—First, Lady May Second, C. E. Clarke; second, St. Louis To See, W. M. Brown & Son.

Heifer, 1 year and under 18 months—First, Lady Charlotte, C. E. Clarke; second, Follow Moody, W. M. Brown & Son.

Heifer, 6 months and under 1 year—First, Cora of Meadowlawn, C. E. Clarke; second, Eglantine, W. M. Brown & Son; third, Meg of Red Cloud, G. W. Lindsey, Red Cloud, Neb.

Heifer, under 6 months—First, Sadie of Meadowlawn, C. E. Clarke.

In the Brown Swiss class, all awards in every section were taken by E. M. Jayne, of North Yakima, Wash., without competition. Mr. Jayne took seven first prizes, five seconds and one third award. He also got the awards for championship and grand championship animals in this class.

#### ABERDEEN ANGUS CHAMPIONS.

Champion bulls, 2 years or over—Lord Mountaineer, exhibited by Louis Baumann; reserve bull, Howard Darby, Richard Wilson.

Champion cow, 2 years or over—Bonnie Girl, Richard Wilson; reserve champion cow, Andora, Richard Wilson.

Grand champion bull, any age—Lord Mountaineer, Louis Baumann; reserve bull, Howard Darby; Richard Wilson.

Grand champion cow or heifer—Bonnie Girl, Richard Wilson; reserve cow or heifer, Andora, Richard Wilson.

#### GALLOWAY HERD AWARDS.

Aged herds—First prize awarded to C. E. Clarke, St. Cloud, Minn.; second, W. M. Brown & Son, Carrollton, Mo.

Young herds—Same as on aged herds.

Get of one sire—First prize awarded to W. M. Brown & Son; second, C. E. Clarke.

Produce of one cow—First and third prizes won by C. E. Clarke; second, W. M. Brown & Son.

#### GALLOWAY SPECIAL PRIZES.

For excellent stock a list of special awards was set apart by the American Galloway Breeders' Association. The prizes were distributed according to the official awards, and are as follows:

Best bull, 3 years old or over—Won by Worthy III, exhibited by C. E. Clarke.

Best bull under one year—Won by Black Knight III, exhibited by C. E. Clarke.

Best cow, 3 years or over—Won by Evaline II of Avondale, exhibited by W. M. Brown & Son.

Heifer, 2 years and under—Won by Grace of Wildwood, exhibited by same.

Heifer, 18 and under 24 months—Won by Lady May II, exhibited by C. E. Clarke.

Heifer, 12 and under 18 months—Won by Lady Charlotte, exhibited by same.

Heifer, 6 months and under 12—Won by Cora of Meadowlawn, exhibited by same.

Aged herds—Won by C. E. Clarke.

Young herds, get of one sire, produce of one sire, all won by C. E. Clarke.

#### AWARDS ON RED POLLED CATTLE.

Bulls, 3 years or over—First prize won by George Washington III, exhibited by Cogswell & Miller, Burton, Wash.; second, Lacey, exhibited by George M. Lazelle, Oregon City.

Bulls, 1 year or under 2—First prize won by Master, exhibited by Cogswell & Miller; second, Columbo, exhibited by same.

Bulls, under 1 year—First, Meteor; second, Ruby King, both exhibited by Cogswell & Miller.

Cows, 3 years or over—First, Sweet Rose, exhibited by Cogswell & Miller; second, Bere R., George M. Lazelle; third, Sunshine, Cogswell & Miller; fourth, Murl, George M. Lazelle.

Heifers, 2 years and under 3—First and third won by Narcissa and Sweet Rose, Cogswell & Miller; second, Musa, G. M. Lazelle.



Heifer, 1 year and under 2—First and fourth, Audelle and Garnet, G. M. Lazelle; second and third, Daughter and Susan, Cogswell & Miller.

Heifers, under 1 year—First, second and third, won by Narcissa, Sunlight and Primrose, shown by Cogswell & Miller; fourth, Evangeline, G. M. Lazelle.

Aged herds—First, Cogswell & Miller; second, G. M. Lazelle. Young herds—First won by Cogswell & Miller. (No competition.)

Produce of one cow—First and second, taken by Cogswell & Miller.

#### RED POLLED CHAMPIONS.

In the championship competition for bulls, all were taken by Cogswell & Miller, as follows: Senior champion bull, George Worthington III; junior champion, Master; junior reserve champion, Meteor; grand champion, George Washington; reserve grand champion, Master.

Champion senior cow—Sweet Rose, Cogswell & Miller; reserve senior champion cow, Narcissa, by same; junior champion, Audelle, G. M. Lazelle; junior reserve champion, Narcissa, Cogswell & Miller; grand champion, Sweet Rose, Cogswell & Miller; reserve grand champion, Audelle, G. M. Lazelle.

#### AWARDS ON JERSEYS.

Bulls, 3 years old or over—First, Marigold St. Helier, W. S. Ladd Estate, Portland; second, Golden Lad of St. Helier, D. H. Looney, Jefferson, Or.; third, Combination Golden Lad, W. S. Ladd Estate; fourth, Inda Land Seers, D. H. Looney; fifth, Journalist, W. S. Ladd Estate.

Bulls, 2 years or under 3—First, Tan Heiler, W. S. Ladd Estate; second, Oregon's Gold Boy, McConnell Brothers, Shedd, Or.; third, Heiler's Ann's Son, John Schaap, Gervais, Or.; fourth, Dorothy's Stoke Pogis, Atkinson Brothers, Newberg, Or.

Cows, 3 years old or over—First, Gertie Alexander, W. S. Ladd Estate; second, Eurybia, same; third, Trabina, Atkinson Brothers; fourth, Pride's Prue, W. S. Ladd Estate; fifth, Empress of Sunny Bank, H. West, Scappoose, Or.

Bull under 2 years—Champion, Marigold's Champion, shown by W. S. Ladd Estate; reserve champion, Lilly's Governor, Atkinson Brothers, Newberg.

Cow, 2 years or over—Champion, Gertie Alexander; reserve champion, Eurybia's Daughter, W. S. Ladd Estate.

Heifer under 2 years—Champion, Marea's Golden Pogis, D. H. Looney, Jefferson, Or.; reserve champion, St. Helier's Bolonta, W. S. Ladd Estate.

Heifer, 2 years or under 3—First, second and third, W. S. Ladd Estate, Portland, with Eurybia's Daughter, Mary Miss and Golden Lad's Matilda, respectively; fourth award, Governor Lilly's Marigold, Atkinson Brothers, Newberg, Or.; fifth, Marie's Golden Queen, D. H. Looney, Jefferson, Or.

Heifer, 1 year or under 2—First prize, Marea's Golden Pogis, D. H. Looney; second, Golden Marigold Queen, W. S. Ladd Estate; third, St. Helier's Coney, B. C. Altman; Gresham; fourth, Pomela, W. S. Ladd Estate; fifth, Fancy Marigold, Atkinson Brothers.

Heifers under 1 year—First and second prizes won by W. S. Ladd Estate, with St. Helier's Voltana and Golden Chief's Olga, respectively; third and fourth, Atkinson Brothers, with Beauty Marigold and Governor's Betty, respectively; fifth, Empress of Sunny Bank, H. West, Scappoose, Or.

#### JERSEY HERD AWARDS.

Aged herds—First and second, W. S. Ladd Estate; third, Atkinson Brothers; fourth, Harry West, Scappoose, Or.

Young herds—First and third, W. S. Ladd Estate; second, Harry West.

Get of one sire (four animals)—First and fifth, W. S. Ladd Estate; second, H. West; third, Atkinson Brothers; fourth, D. H. Looney.

Produce of one cow—First, second and third, W. S. Ladd Estate; fourth, Harry West; fifth, Atkinson Brothers.

In the class for Devons, all awards went to L. N. McWhorter & Son, of North Yakima, Wash., with no competition.

#### GRAND CHAMPION JERSEYS.

Bull, any age—Grand champion, Marigold's Champion; reserve grand champion, Marigold St. Helier, W. S. Ladd Estate.

Cow or heifer, any age—Grand champion, Gertie Alexander, W. S. Ladd Estate; reserve grand champion, Marea's Golden Pogis, D. H. Looney.

#### LIST OF CHAMPION JERSEYS.

Bull, 2 years or over—Champion, Marigold St. Helier; reserve champion, Tan Helier, both exhibited by W. S. Ladd Estate.

#### AWARDS ON HOLSTEINS.

Bulls, 3 years or over—First, Lunde Oregon, P. A. Frakes, Scappoose, Or.; second, Kaan Jewel of Woodlake, John B. Irwin, Minneapolis; third, Jetze Zwarthak, Charles B. Pierce, San Francisco; fourth, Sir Pietertze Posch, Hazelwood Company, Spokane; fifth, Sir Ormsby De Kol, Hazelwood Company.

Bull, 2 years or under 3—First, Sir Mechthilde Jewel, P. A. Frakes; second, Corrector of Riverside, C. D. Pierce, San Francisco; third, Romeo Aaggie Acme of Riverside, C. D. Pierce; fourth, Sir Hengerveld Abbekerk Gerben, P. A. Frakes.

Bulls, 1 year or under 2—First, Sir Kaan Mercedes Paul, John B. Irwin; second, Lanark Blanco Paul of Riverside, C. D. Pierce; third, Ruth's Butterboy of Riverside, C. D. Pierce; fourth, Simon, C. D. Pierce; fifth, Oregon Chunky, P. A. Frakes.

Bulls, under 1 year—First, Juliana King of Riverside, C. D. Pierce; second, Dunde Abbekerk Gerben, P. A. Frakes; third, Sir Francis Brookes, Hazelwood Company; fourth, Sir Jewel Parthena Doede, J. B. Irwin; fifth, King Butterboy of Riverside, C. D. Pierce.

Cows, 3 years old or over—First, Chloe Mechthilde, P. A. Frakes; second, Sjoukje, C. D. Pierce; third, Charlotta Abbe-

kerk Gerben, P. A. Frakes; fourth, De Kol of Valley Mead, C. D. Pierce; fifth, Alma Marie, J. B. Irwin.

Heifers, 2 years or under 3—First, Ijtje Dirkje, C. D. Pierce; second, Leda Hart of Colantha, C. D. Pierce; third, Hiske, C. D. Pierce; fourth, Virgo Beauty 4ths De Kol, P. A. Frakes; fifth, Kaan Mechthilde Canary, J. B. Irwin.

Heifers, 1 year or under 2—First, Inka Tritomia, C. B. Pierce; second, Chloe Canary Mercedes, J. B. Irwin; third, Mazie Longfield, J. B. Irwin; fourth, Riverside Fidella, C. B. Pierce; fifth, Griselda of Riverside, C. D. Pierce.

Holsteins, heifers under 1 year—First, Natsey Jewell, Hazelwood Company, Spokane; second, Riverside Corona, C. D. Pierce, San Francisco; third, Kaan Canary Mercedes, J. B. Irwin, Minneapolis; fourth, Inka Canary Mercedes, J. B. Irwin; fifth, Riverside Drosky, C. D. Pierce.

#### CHAMPIONS AND GRAND CHAMPIONS.

Champion Holstein bulls, 2 years old or over—First, Lunde Oregon de Kol, P. A. Frakes; second (reserve bull), won by Sir Mechthilde Jewel, P. A. Frakes.

Champion bull under 2 years—First, Juliana King of Riverside, C. D. Pierce; second, Sir Kaan Mercedes Paul, J. B. Irwin.

Grand champion, aged cow class—First, Chloe Mechthilde, P. A. Frakes; second, Ijtje Dirkje, C. D. Pierce.

Grand champion bull—First, Lunde Oregon de Kol, P. A. Frakes; second, Juliana King of Riverside, C. D. Pierce.

#### AWARDS ON HOLSTEIN HERDS.

Aged herds—First prize won by C. D. Pierce; second, P. A. Frakes; third, J. B. Irwin; fourth, C. B. Pierce; fifth, P. A. Frakes.

Young herds—First prize won by C. D. Pierce; second, J. B. Irwin; third, C. D. Pierce; fourth, Hazelwood Company; fifth, P. A. Frakes.

Breeder's young herd—First prize won by J. B. Irwin; second, C. D. Pierce; third, C. D. Pierce; fourth, Hazelwood Company; fifth, P. A. Frakes.

Four animals, any age or sex, get of one sire—First prize won by C. D. Pierce; second, J. B. Irwin; third, C. D. Pierce; fourth, Hazelwood Company; fifth, P. A. Frakes.

Produce of one cow—First prize won by C. D. Pierce; second, J. B. Irwin.

#### CLEAN SWEEP ON AYRSHIRES.

In the Ayrshires class, a clean sweep of all awards was made by Mrs. William Honeyman, of Portland, with no competition. Mrs. Honeyman's animals brought eight first awards, five second awards and three third awards. All awards on herds were also secured, giving the exhibitor premier champion championship for breeder and same for exhibitor.

#### SHEEP

Cotswolds, rams, 2 years or over—First prize won by C. E. Ladd, North Yamhill, Or.; second, John B. Stump, Monmouth, Or.

Rams, 1 year or under 2—First and third prizes, C. E. Ladd; second and fifth, William Riddell & Sons, Monmouth, Or.; fourth, John B. Stump.

Rams, 6 months or under 1 year—First and second, Burst Brothers, McMinnville, Or.; third and fourth, C. E. Ladd; fifth, William Riddell & Sons.

Ewes, 2 years old or over—First, second and fourth, C. E. Ladd; third, William Riddell; fifth, J. B. Stump.

Ewes, 1 year or under 2—First, second and fifth, J. B. Stump; third and fourth, C. E. Ladd.

Ewes, 6 months or under 1 year—First and third, J. B. Stump; second and fifth, C. E. Ladd.

Champion ram—Ross, William Riddell & Sons.

Champion ewe—Ladd's 456, C. E. Ladd.

Get of one sire (four animals)—First and third, C. E. Ladd; second, William Riddell & Sons.

Flock of ram and three ewes—Diploma awarded to John B. Stump.

Flock bred by exhibitor—First and fourth, C. E. Ladd; second and fifth, J. B. Stump; third, Riddell & Sons.

A list of special prizes were given the winners in the various sections of this class. Three special awards were offered by the American Cotswolds Association.

#### AWARDS ON LINCOLNS.

Rams, 2 years or over—First, second and fifth prizes awarded to J. H. & E. Patrick, Ilderton, Canada; third and sixth, J. B. Stump; fourth and seventh, Hawley & Son, McCoy, Or.

Rams, 1 year or under 2—First, second and fourth, J. H. & E. Patrick; third, Riddell & Sons; fifth and sixth, Hawley & Son.

Rams, 6 months or under 1 year—First and sixth, Riddell & Son; second, third and fourth, J. H. & E. Patrick.

Ewes, 2 years or over—First and second, J. H. & E. Patrick; third and fourth, J. B. Stump; fifth, Hawley & Son.

Ewes, 1 year or under 2—First and second, J. H. & E. Patrick; third, Riddell & Sons; fourth and fifth, J. B. Stump.

Ewes, 6 months or under 1 year—First, fourth and fifth, J. H. & E. Patrick; second and third, Hawley & Son.

The awards for champion ram and champion ewe in this class were taken by J. H. & E. Patrick.

Get of one sire (four animals)—First, J. H. & E. Patrick; second, Hawley & Son; third, Riddell & Sons.

Produce of one ewe (two animals)—First, second and fourth, J. H. & E. Patrick; third, Riddell & Sons; fifth, Hawley & Son.

Flock, ram and three ewes—Diploma won by J. H. & E. Patrick.

Flock, bred by one exhibitor—First and second, J. H. & E. Patrick; third and sixth, J. B. Stump; fourth and fifth, Hawley & Son.



## SHROPSHIRE.

Shropshires, rams, 2 years or over—First and second prizes won by C. E. Ladd; third, Charles Cleveland, Gresham, Or.; fourth, Schmidt Brothers, Oregon City.

Rams, 1 year or under 2—First prize taken by Charles Cleveland; second and third, Schmidt Brothers; fourth and fifth, Charles Cleveland.

Rams, 6 months or under 1 year—First prize, Schmidt Brothers; second and third, C. E. Ladd; fourth, Schmidt Brothers; fifth, C. E. Ladd.

Ewes, 2 years or over—First and second, C. E. Ladd; third, Charles Cleveland; fourth, Schmidt Brothers; fifth, Charles Cleveland.

Ewes, 1 year or under 2—First and second, C. E. Ladd; third, Charles Cleveland; fourth, C. E. Ladd; fifth, Schmidt Brothers.

Ewes, 6 months or under 1 year—First and second, C. E. Ladd; third, Schmidt Brothers; fourth, Charles Cleveland; fifth, Schmidt Brothers.

Champion ram and ewe—First prize taken by C. E. Ladd.

Four animals, under 1 year—First prize won by C. E. Ladd. Two animals, either sex, any age—First prize won by Charles Cleveland.

Flock of four, 2 years or over—First prize, C. E. Ladd.

## AWARDS ON RAMBOUILLETS.

Rams, 2 years or over—First, third and fourth, Baldwin Sheep & Land Company, Hay Creek, Or.; second, sixth and eighth, R. A. Jackson, Dayton, Or.; fifth, Forbes Brothers, Sheridan, Wyo.; seventh, Robert Taylor, Abbott, Neb.; ninth and tenth, Charles McAllister, North Yakima, Wash.

Rams, 1 year or under 2—First, fifth and seventh, R. A. Jackson; second, fourth and sixth, Baldwin Company; third, Robert Taylor; eighth, Shaw & Bader, Marits, O.

Rams, 6 months or under 1 year—First, second and third, Baldwin Company; fourth and sixth, R. A. Jackson; fifth, Charles McAllister.

Ewes, 2 years or over—First, third and fifth, R. A. Jackson; second, fourth and sixth, Baldwin Company; seventh, Robert Taylor; eighth and ninth, Charles McAllister.

Ewes, 1 year or under 2—First, second and third, Baldwin Company; fourth, fifth and sixth, R. A. Jackson; seventh and eighth, Charles McAllister.

Ewes, 6 months or under 1 year—First, second and third, Baldwin Company; fourth, sixth and seventh, R. A. Jackson; fifth, Robert Taylor.

Champion ram—Mukden, exhibited by the Baldwin Company.

Champion ewe—Jackson 14, exhibited by R. A. Jackson.

Get of one sire (four animals)—First, Baldwin Company; second, R. A. Jackson.

Produce of one ewe (two animals)—First, fourth and fifth, R. A. Jackson; second and third, Baldwin Company.

Flocks, ram and three ewes—Diploma awarded to Baldwin Company.

Flock, bred by exhibitor—First and second prizes, Baldwin Company; third and fourth, R. A. Jackson.

## SPANISH MERINOS.

Spanish Merinos—In this class all awards were taken by the Baldwin Sheep & Land Company, of Hay Creek, Or., with no competition.

## AWARDS ON LEICESTERS.

Rams, 2 years or over—First and third, A. W. Smith, Maple Lodge, Ontario; second, Robert Taylor.

Rams, 1 year or under 2—First and second, A. W. Smith; third, Robert Taylor.

Rams, 6 months or under 1 year—First and third, A. W. Smith; second and fourth, A. W. Taylor.

Ewes, 2 years or over—First and second, A. W. Smith; third and fourth, A. W. Taylor.

Ewes, 1 year or under 2—First and third, A. W. Smith; second and fourth, Robert Taylor.

Ewes, 6 months or under 1 year—First and fourth, A. W. Smith; second and third, Robert Taylor.

Champion ram and champion ewe—Won by A. W. Smith.

Get of one sire (four animals)—First, A. W. Smith; second, Robert Taylor.

Produce of one ewe (two animals)—Three prizes won by A. W. Smith.

Flock, ram and three ewes—Diploma awarded to A. W. Smith.

Flock, bred by exhibitor—First and second, A. W. Smith; third and fourth, Robert Taylor.

## AWARDS ON OXFORD DOWNS.

In this class there were two competitors, both of British Columbia. Shannon Brothers, of Cloverdale, took six first awards, five seconds and three thirds, while H. M. Vasey, of Ladner, took four firsts, four seconds, and two thirds. Shannon Brothers exhibited the champion ram and Vasey got the prize for champion ewe.

Special prizes were awarded in accordance with the official returns. These prizes were offered by the American Oxford Down Association.

## AWARDS ON SOUTHDOWNS.

Rams 2 years old and over—First and fifth prizes, C. E. Ladd; third and fourth, J. D. S. Hubbard, of Hillsdale, Or.; second, J. T. and J. H. Wilkinson.

Rams, 1 year or under 2 years—First, third and fifth prizes won by J. T. and J. H. Wilkinson; second and fourth, C. E. Ladd.

## HAMPSHIRE DOWNS.

Hampshire Downs—In this class all awards were taken by Robert Taylor, of Abbott, Neb., with no competition.

## AWARDS ON DORSETS.

In the class for Dorsets competition was confined to Richard Scott, of Milwaukie, Or., and R. H. Thorndale, of Thornedale, Ontario. The Oregon man captured 12, or all of the first prizes as well as four seconds, two thirds, five fourths and no fifths. Harding secured five third awards, one fourth, two fifths and two second awards. Mr. Scott's Jumbo took away championship honors, while Mr. Harding's ewe Lily took the championship award for ewes.

## GOATS

Bucks of 2 years or over—First, Hobson, William Riddle & Son, Monmouth, Or.; second, Hobson, J. B. Stump, Monmouth, Or.; third, U. S. G. Lad, U. S. Grant, Dallas, Or.; fourth, Kingpin, Conklin Bros., Newville, Cal; fifth, Judy Junior, E. L. Naylor, Forest Grove, Or.

Bucks, 1 year or under 2—First, Riddell's Lad, William Riddle & Son; second, Oregon Lad, John B. Stump; third, Oregon Prince, Craig Brothers, Macleay, Or.; fourth, Improver, Craig Brothers.

Bucks born before January 1, 1905—First, second and fourth, exhibited by Riddell & Sons, Monmouth, Or.; third, Craig Brothers, Macleay, Or.; fifth, E. L. Naylor, Forest Grove, Or.

Bucks, born since January 1, 1905—First, second and third prizes awarded to U. S. Grant, Dallas, Or.

Bucks, under six months—First and second, John B. Stump; third and fifth, Riddell & Sons; fourth, Craig Brothers.

Does, 2 years or over—First, J. B. Stump; second, third and fourth, Riddell & Sons; fifth, Edward Naylor.

Does, 1 year or under 2—First, Riddell & Sons; second and fifth, Craig Brothers; third, J. B. Stump; fourth, U. S. Grant.

Does, under 6 months—First, Riddell & Sons; second, Craig Brothers; third, Conklin Brothers, Newville, Cal.; fourth, Edward Naylor.

Get of one sire (four animals)—First prize awarded to Riddell & Sons; second, Craig Brothers; third, J. B. Stump; fourth, U. S. Grant; fifth, E. L. Naylor.

Produce of one doe (two animals)—First, Craig Brothers; second, Riddell & Sons; third, J. B. Stump; fourth, E. L. Naylor; fifth, E. L. Naylor.

Flock, buck and three does—First diploma awarded to Riddell & Sons, second diploma, E. L. Naylor.

Flock, bred by exhibitor—First prize, J. B. Stump; second, Riddell & Sons; third, E. L. Naylor.

Champion ram—Riddell's Lad, exhibited by Riddell & Sons. Champion doe—Harris' Maid 29th, exhibited by Riddell & Sons.

## SWINE

Chester Whites, boar, 2 years or over—First prize taken by Ed. Schoel, Albany, Or.

Boars, 1 year or under 2—First, C. H. Murphy, Caledonia, Minn.

Sows, 2 years or over—First, second and third prizes taken by Ed. Schoel. Same exhibitor gets first prize on sows 1 year or under 2, and the first, second and third on sows under 6 months. Same exhibitor gets first award for best boar and three sows; first and second prizes on best get of one sire, four; first and second prizes on best produce of one sow; diplomas for best sow any age; also premier championship for breeder and exhibitor; diploma for best boar, any age, awarded to C. H. Murphy.

## AWARDS ON LARGE YORKSHIRES.

Boar, 2 years or over—First prize awarded to Richard Scott, Milwaukie, Or.

Boar, 1 year or under 2—First, H. M. Vasey, Ladner, B. C.; second, Richard Scott.

Boars, 6 months or under 1 year—First, second, fifth, Richard Scott; third and fourth, H. M. Vasey.

Boar, under 6 months, age considered—First, second and third awards, Richard Scott; fourth and fifth, H. M. Vasey.

Sows, 2 years or over—First, second and third prizes, Richard Scott; fourth, H. M. Vasey.

Sows, 1 year or under 2—First and second, Richard Scott; third, H. M. Vasey.

Sows, 6 months or under 1 year—First, second and fifth prizes, Richard Scott; third and fourth, H. M. Vasey.

Sows, under 6 months, age considered—First, fourth and fifth prizes, Richard Scott; second and third, H. M. Vasey.

## ESSEX.

In the class for Essex all awards were taken by C. H. Murphy, with no competition.

## BERKSHIRES.

Berkshires, boars two years or over—First, W. S. Ladd Estate; second, McConnell Brothers; third, H. W. Peel.

Boars, 1 year or under 2—First and second prizes, W. S. Ladd Estate; third, McConnell Brothers.

Boars, 6 months and under 1 year—First and second, W. S. Ladd Estate; third, McConnell Brothers.

Boars under 6 months—First and fifth, McConnell Brothers; second and third, W. S. Ladd Estate; fourth, H. W. Peel.

Sows, 2 years old or over—First and fifth, W. S. Ladd Estate; second and third, H. W. Peel; fourth, McConnell Brothers.

Sows, 1 year or under 2—First, second and third, W. S. Ladd Estate; fourth and fifth, McConnell Brothers.

Sows, 6 months or under 1 year—First and second prizes, W. S. Ladd Estate; third, fourth and fifth, H. W. Peel.

Sows, under 6 months—First, second and third, W. S. Ladd Estate; fourth, McConnell Brothers; fifth, H. W. Peel.

Best boar and three sows over 1 year—First and second, W. S. Ladd Estate; third, H. W. Peel; fourth and fifth, McConnell Brothers.



Best Boar and three sows any age—First and second, W. S. Ladd Estate; third, McConnell Brothers; fourth, H. W. Peel.  
Four animals get of one sire—First and second, W. S. Ladd Estate; third and fifth, McConnell Brothers; fourth, H. W. Peel.

Produce of one sow—First, W. S. Ladd Estate; second and third, McConnell Brothers; fourth, H. W. Peel.

The sweepstakes for the best boar and sow any age and premier championship for breeder went to the W. S. Ladd Estate.

#### POLAND CHINA.

Boars, 2 years or over—First prize, Hazelwood Company; second, Charles H. Murphy, Caledonia, Minn.

Boars, 1 year or under 2—First and third, Hazelwood Company; second and fourth, C. H. Murphy.

Boars, 6 months or under 1 year—First, Hazelwood Company; second and third, C. H. Murphy.

Boars, under 6 months (age considered)—First, second and third, Hazelwood Company; fourth and fifth, C. H. Murphy.

Sows, 2 years old or over—First, second and third, Hazelwood Company; fourth and fifth, C. H. Murphy.

Sows 1 year or under 2—First, second and third, Hazelwood Company; fourth, C. H. Murphy.

Sows, 6 months or under 1 year—First, second and third prizes taken by C. H. Murphy.

Sows, under 6 months (age considered)—First, second and third, Hazelwood Company; fourth and fifth, C. H. Murphy.

Best boar and three sows over 1 year—First and second prizes, Hazelwood Company; third, C. H. Murphy.

Best boar and three sows, any age—First, second and third, Hazelwood Company; fourth and fifth, C. H. Murphy.

Get of one sire—First, second and third, Hazelwood Company; fourth and fifth, C. H. Murphy.

Produce of one sow—First, Hazelwood Company; second and third, C. H. Murphy.

Sweepstakes for the best boar and best sow, any age, and premier championship for breeder, went to the Hazelwood Company.

## Tenjin Matsura-A Japanese Christmas Celebration

By HENRY E. DOSCH

It is a well-known fact that the Japanese are not a religious nation as the term religion is understood by Christians, and yet the Shinto and Buddha religions of Japan,—religions in which these people unquestionably have found happiness, peace and contentment have a good deal to be admired, not least of which are the three monkeys one sees carved in ivory at most temples, embroidered on kakemonos or painted on screens, to be found in nearly every household. One monkey holding his hands over his ears, another over his eyes and the third over his mouth; symbolizing "Don't hear," "Don't see," and "Don't speak evil," which no doubt handed down for generations has largely contributed to develop the kindly, gentle spirit of these people and which is religiously carried out in the full sense these words imply, by every Japanese.

Again their own religions of Buddhism and Shinto, which latter is the religion of the Imperial Household, are very ceremonial and spectacular, which appeals to them very much, and as the Japanese are extremely loyal, they do not take kindly to anything foreign, including the Christian religion.

During my sojourn in Japan I had good opportunity to study these people and their traits and it was my privilege to witness many of the religious ceremonies, especially the celebration of Tenjin Matsura which resembles so much our Christmas and the story connected with it so closely the life of Christ that I wish to relate it to your readers as witnessed by me in July last.

It is perhaps the greatest religious festival celebrated in Japan, more especially at Osaka for reasons stated later. Preparations had been in progress for some time on a most elaborate scale and was carried out upon the two rivers. Tenjin lived about one thousand years ago and was president of the Imperial Household then located at Osaka, and said to have been an exceptionally good and honest man, endearing himself to all the people by his kind deeds, good counsel and religious fervor. However, some persons, high in authority, became jealous of him and by falsehoods and intrigues, caused him to be imprisoned, where he died from grief. His spirit is said to have arisen to heaven, as seen by the guards and again descended to the Temple now bearing his name entering an image representing a god, in which he is supposed to dwell to the present day.

On the anniversary of his descension, the following ceremonies are performed. A large junk is prepared in elaborate style with festoons, bunting, flags and hundreds of beautiful lanterns, rivalling in gorgeousness Cleopatra's Galley, which proceeds to the Temple at 4 o'clock in the afternoon; after a series of religious rites are performed lasting four hours, the image is then carefully carried out on to the junk and placed on a dais, among the shouts and prayers of the multitude, beating of drums and gongs, and the procession moves down the river, accompanied by thousands of sampans, barges, launches and junks, all in holiday attire. For a distance of three miles, at short intervals are stationed barges on which are kept burning, large ceremonial pyres, to light the way, and these fires are kept supplied with fragrant wood and oil; the labor being performed not by coolies, but by the sons of the highest families and nobility as a mark of humbleness, devotion and servitude. Reaching a point opposite the foreign settlement

—Kawagushi—a landing was made and the image carried to a small temple, erected on the spot where the original prison stood in which Tenjin died. Here more burnt offerings are made and more ceremonies performed, lasting until long after midnight, when he is again embarked and the procession returns to the Tenjin temple, reaching it about daylight, where the god, for he is revered as such, is once more installed in his place to rest for another year. Standing on one of the bridges and looking up or down the river, where probably two hundred thousand people had congregated on its embankments, the river itself one mass of boats with myriads of beautiful lanterns, ashore and afloat everywhere, for the Orientals surpass us on spectacular shows, reminded one forcibly of the weird ceremonies of the ancient Druids.

The weather was not what we wished it to be, for it rained as it only can rain in Japan, and the air was hot to suffocation, yet it did not dampen the ardor of these devout, patient people, who stayed in silent admiration, not a murmur save those of prayer until all was over.



### PORTLAND DAY SLOGAN

The committee selected to choose a yell and a slogan from the thousands which were submitted for Portland Day in answer to an offer of \$25 for the most suitable, has awarded the slogan prize to John C. Brinton, of Harrisburg, Pa., and the yell prize to John L. Tomlinson, of Mentone, Cal. The yell is:

"Portland Great, Portland Fine,

Five Hundred Thousand in Nineteen-Nine!"

"Portland Points the Way," was considered the best slogan.

There was no formal exercises on Portland Day, but in the evening a reproduction of the battle of Manila Bay, and exceptionally fine fireworks were held on Guild's Lake.

Admiral Dewey, who was invited to be present on that occasion, wired his regrets, in a telegram in which he states that nothing but professional and other engagements prevent his accepting the invitation. "I have always known that the Pacific Coast fully valued the importance of the battle of Manila Bay, although Governor-General Wright recently called it a mere episode," says the Admiral.

On Portland Day the Exposition management distributed prizes aggregating \$1,000 to the holders of lucky numbers.



A work of value both as to artistic merit and reading text is "The Souvenir of Western Women," edited by Mary Osborn Douthitt of Portland, Oregon. It deals largely with the lives of the pioneer women of Oregon, to whom too much honor cannot be paid. There are signed articles by such well-known and honored writers as Abigail Scott Duniway, George H. Himes, Mrs. Catherine Coburn, Mrs. W. P. Lord, Dr. Annice Jeffreys Myers, Helen F. Spaulding, and scores of others who have actually lived the experiences of which they write so feelingly. The work is beautifully illustrated and should have a wide circulation not only on its own value, which is great, but as a testimonial to the noble women whose memory it strives to perpetuate.





MRS. HENRY W. GOODE, THE FIRST LADY OF THE EXPOSITION

Among the colony of Exposition people are many who have participated in every exposition since Philadelphia's initiative in this line and they are one in saying that the social features of the Lewis and Clark Centennial may be likened to one long, happy house-party during the season just coming to an end. The hospitable attentions extended to many notable guests at the Exposition resulted in a series of balls, fetes, banquets, luncheons, receptions and other affairs in all of which—and the series of functions has been unbroken—the gracious personality of Mrs. Henry W. Goode bore a responsible and dominant part. As the official hostess the wife of the president not only discharged her onerous duties in a most zealous manner but established for herself, and for the administration of the Exposition and the city, a warm spot in the hearts of all with whom she came in contact. Commencing with the Inaugural Day ceremonies and the entertainment of the party of Vice-President Fairbanks the social calendar of the Exposition has been full of brilliant affairs in which the popularity of the President and his beautiful wife have repeatedly been attested. This chapter of the Exposition, just closing, will be cherished in memory, no doubt, longer than the White City itself.



# State Participation a Great Success

Passing Glimpses of the Representative Headquarters of Commonwealths "At Home" at the Fair.

In the Massachusetts Building at the Lewis and Clark Exposition there is a leather-upholstered bench sixty years old, which was bought by the state, according to the commissioner, Hon. Wilson H. Fairbank, of Warren, at the rate of four for \$1,000. In the Washington State Building the stump of a fir tree has been utilized to make a typewriter desk, standing on a thirteen-foot cross section from another fir which is utilized to make the floor of an office wherein only solid logs are used as furniture. The contrast in furniture indicated the general contrast between the exhibits of these two widely different commonwealths and the individuality that marks the displays of the states.

The Lewis and Clark Exposition set a new precedent in the matter of state participation, by providing that the states erecting pavilions might, if they so desired, utilize them for housing their exhibits, and the popularity of the plan was demonstrated by the fact that every state, with the exception of Oregon, took advantage of the opportunity. The plan of collective exhibits has proved popular for it enables one to find what his own state has to show without a tiresome tour of the various exhibits palaces.

## TEN STATE BUILDINGS

Ten states—Oregon, Massachusetts, Washington, California, Utah, Illinois, New York, Idaho, Colorado and Missouri—have erected buildings at the Exposition, and a number of others are represented in some way. The State Buildings are commodious, and the things shown in them are attractively displayed. New York and Illinois are confining their attention principally to entertaining, but the other states which have buildings have filled them with products, with photographs showing how things are raised or mined, and with interesting illustrated literature. The states of the Oregon country—Oregon, Washington, and Idaho—have displays intended to attract prospective settlers, and California also has a most interesting showing.

## THE OLD BAY STATE

An air of staid and quiet culture, in keeping with the reputation of the state, pervades the Massachusetts Building, where educational features constitute the greater part of the state's participation. There is case after case of photographs showing pictures of school buildings and grounds, pictures of school children on dress parade, with every pig-tailed girl and freckle-faced boy sitting at "attention," and charts which tell of populations and school attendance. A photograph of an ink drawing shows the state generously spotted with public libraries. Wilson H. Fairbank, the executive commissioner, informs one that every town in Massachusetts but two has a public library, that ninety per cent of these towns own library buildings, and that eighty per cent of the buildings are free from debt.

The Massachusetts Building has a front which is a replica of the Bullfinch front of the State House at Boston. The motto, "Ense Petit Placidam Sub Libertate Quietam," (With Sword She Seeks Quiet Peace Under Liberty) appears across the front of the building, and in various places inside. Flags and emblems have been used to advantage in decorating, and portraits of famous Massachusetts men, as well as drawings and paintings by Massachusetts' students, add to the attractiveness of the place.

## THE EVERGREEN STATE

The State of Washington is one of the Western commonwealths which is "plugging" for settlers. Washington's display, housed in what is considered by many to be the handsomest building on the Exposition Grounds, is conceived with this idea. The various counties and cities have entered into the competition, and the friendly strife is interesting to watch. Tacoma, a big seaport town, has adopted as its slogan the words, "Watch Tacoma Grow," and "Watch Tacoma Grow" is found everywhere, on little

cards lying on the floor, on bigger cards pinned to enthusiastic Tacomaites, in incandescent globes which form a big sign on the outer side of Guild's Lake, the Exposition's water feature, and on cards which mark exhibits. This is supplemented by pictures showing Tacoma now and Tacoma as it may be. Seattle, metropolis of the state, is also in evidence, but in a less noisy way. A big revolving case shows Seattle products. The injunction, "See Seattle," is prominently displayed. The Snohomish county commissioner points with pride to his stump furniture, his fruits and minerals, and predicts great things for Snohomish. A Columbia county man vouchsafes the information that brewers prefer Columbia county barley to any other, and that an industrious man may make big money in Columbia county, while the Lewis county commissioner tells one that he knows a man who made \$1,500 from five acres of potatoes, and that potatoes are the best proposition on the Coast.

## THE GOLDEN STATE

In California's Building there is a bewildering array of fruits of many kinds, displayed on plates and preserved in glass jars. There is, too, a big black bear made of prunes, from whose prune mouth the brass trumpet projects, and from whose prune anatomy issue the strains of "Seminole" and "When You Were Sweet Sixteen," to the great delight of the small boys who stand about the monster watching a chance to steal a prune. There are several houses made of nuts, and a big pyramid of fruits in jars, some creditable paintings by California artists, and a good educational display. Perhaps the most interesting thing in the building is a case of San Diego county gems, which are now being dug out of the ground at the rate of \$100,000 worth a year. One remarkably large specimen contains white, yellow and blue topazes, pink and white beryl, black, pink and green tourmaline, essonite garnets, and smoky and white quartz crystals. The gems are valued at from \$6 to \$25 a carat. Many of them, notably kunzite, a new gem, have the lustre and brilliancy of diamonds, and might be mistaken for them by one unfamiliar with precious stones. A lilac kunzite gem, the size of a small walnut, is insured for \$1,530, and a pendant of the same stone, with a small diamond, is valued at \$960.

## OREGON'S STATELY HOME

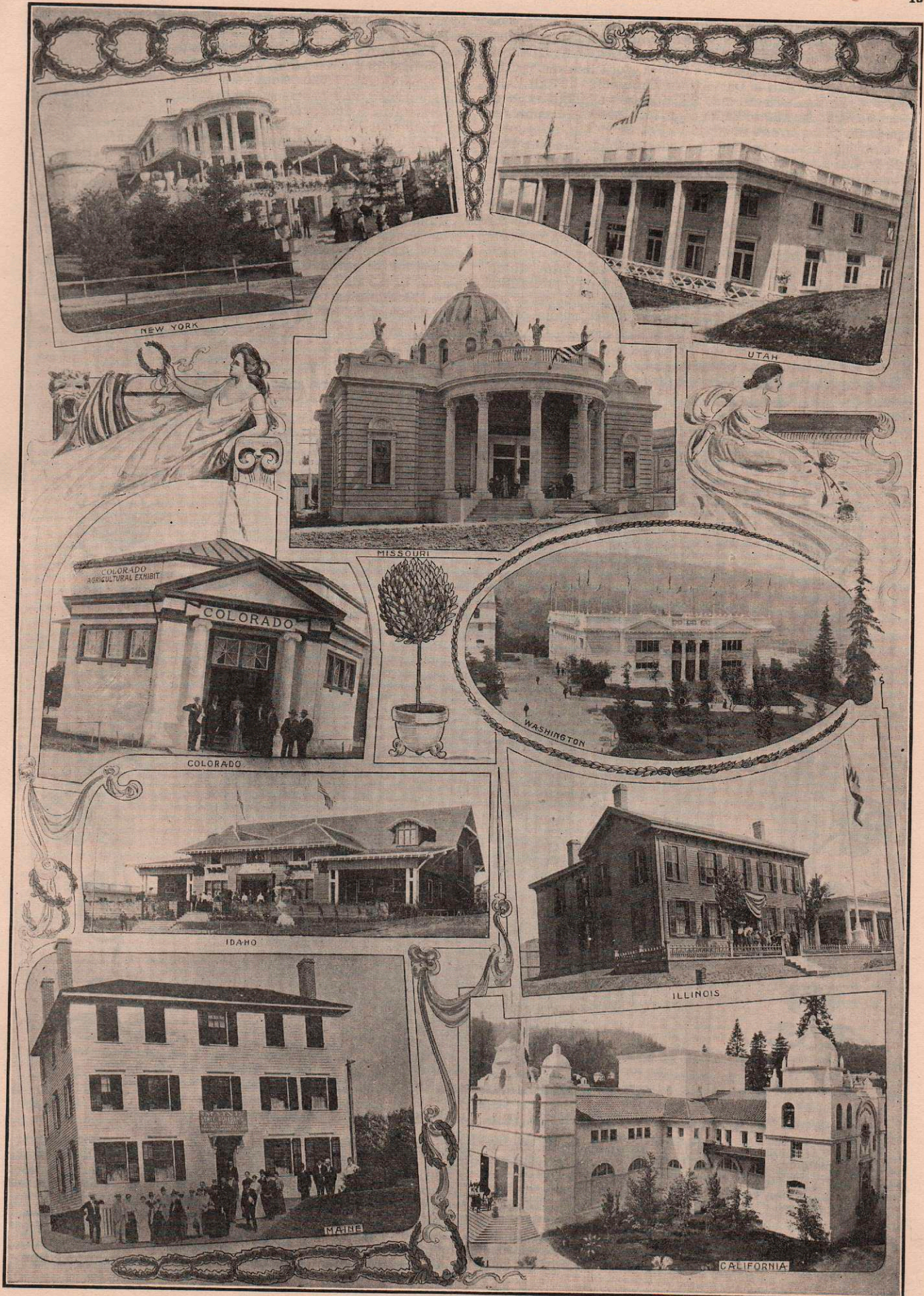
The Oregon Building is a comfortable sort of structure, with big white pillars on the front porch, which faces the east and is a popular place on sunny afternoons. There is a big fire place in the main hall, where one may toast his toes on chilly days. Oregon is proving a hospitable hostess, and the entertainments given in the State Building have been popular. The Oregon exhibits are shown in the various buildings.

The Forestry Building—always—is the most notable. This is a huge palace of logs as thick as a man is tall, and is in itself an eloquent exhibit. In the Agriculture Building more than half of the Oregon counties have booths wherein are shown the products peculiar to each. Oregon has produced more than \$200,000,000 worth of gold in the past forty years, and the mines exhibit is a surprise to most people who have had an idea that California was the only Golden State on the Coast.

## UTAH AND IDAHO

People who have the impression that Mormonism dominates all things pertaining to the State of Utah will find little in the Utah building to encourage them in the belief. There is not a bee hive about the structure. Utah's Building has a flat roof, and a veranda across the front supported by pillars. Within are shown a variety of displays, considerable attention being given to mining, but more to education. There are many cases which show the work







done by the public school children, some shoes and dresses to show how Utah's blind and deaf are taught useful trades, and a case of photographs and diagrams which convinces one of the practicability of the line of work laid out by the managers of the Latter Day Saints' University at Salt Lake City for the students at that institution. A photograph of Hon. Joseph Smith, president of the board, occupies a prominent place in the display.

Idaho has a wooden building with a long, slanting roof which ends in a wide porch roof covering a veranda that extends across the front of the building. Idaho's lead exhibits are most interesting. A pyramid of lead specimens, the total weighing thirty tons, is surmounted by a placard which declares that Idaho produces forty per cent of the lead mined in the United States, and twenty-seven per cent of the world's annual supply. A single chunk of nearly pure lead weighs 10,000 pounds. This came from a mine which, during the year ending May 31, produced nearly five million dollars worth of lead and silver. Silver and gold ores are also shown, the prize exhibits being a silver nugget worth

\$140, and a small piece of ore containing \$225 worth of gold. Idaho also has an interesting educational exhibit, and her grains and grasses are attractively arranged.

Missouri has a building with a dome, which rises over the central hall. The "show me" state shows mules and corn, tobacco, and nearly every other agricultural product, several farm scenes worked in grasses and corn husks being very well done. In an annex there is an interesting and creditable exhibit of Missouri art, which was arranged by George Julian Zolnay, the well-known sculptor. The original of the famous statue to Winnie Davis, the "daughter of the Confederacy," perhaps attracts the most attention.

The Illinois Building is a replica of the house which Abraham Lincoln owned in Springfield. A number of relics brought from the original Lincoln home, now the property of the State of Illinois, have attracted much interest.

Colorado's agricultural products are attractively displayed in a small octagonal structure erected for the purpose. Her mining resources have a remarkable showing in the Mines and Metallurgy Building.

## Has Won Friends for Her State



MRS. JEFFERSON MYERS, HOSTESS OREGON BUILDING

The Oregon State Building has been the scene of many highly successful functions during the past four months, and the welcomes extended to strangers within the gates have been so genuinely hearty that lasting friends have been made everywhere for Oregon's name. The state's part in the Exposition has been conspicuous and the state headquarters has been conducted with signal success by Mrs. Jefferson Myers, wife of the president of the Oregon State Commission. Mrs. Myers possesses the happy faculty of making lasting friendships. She has also a wide circle of friends in this state who are exceedingly gratified over the part she has so excellently sustained in the Exposition. Mrs. Myers is prominent in the councils of the National Woman's Suffrage Association and one of her signal achievements was bringing the national convention to Portland last June. Mrs. Myers is vice-president at large of the State Equal Suffrage Association and was, at the last meeting, elected auditor of the National Suffrage Association.



## Exposition Confers Lasting Benefits

**T**HE Lewis and Clark Exposition has accomplished its purpose. It has done what it set out to do and more. It has been a tremendous success in every way. The attendance has far excelled the most sanguine hopes, the Fair has pleased its patrons, and it has advertised the country better than people will appreciate for twenty years to come.

The Fair was conceived for the purpose of telling the world of the wonderful richness of the land which Lewis and Clark added to the territory of the United States by their expedition a century ago.

Designed to bring people from the rock-ridden, sun-burned, frost-bitten Atlantic Northwest, to the fertile, healthful Pacific Northwest, where there is neither frost-bit nor sunstroke, drouth or devastating flood, the Exposition proved a magnet which moved whole households, a messenger which carried tidings of the land of plenty to every corner of Uncle Sam's domain and the islands of the sea.

There were more than 70,000 visitors from the Mississippi Valley and the far East who attended the Expo-

sition. A great majority of these people came because they were interested in the Pacific Northwest, and the rest became interested in the country after seeing what it had to show at the Fair.

There have been many land sales this summer—many more than in any previous year. The visitors from the East saw the Fair, studied the state and county displays, and then went out into the country, and studied it first hand. Many sent back for their belongings and stayed, adding an excellent citizenship to develop further the resources of the now well-advertised, though recently but little known country of Lewis and Clark.

The mission of telling the people about the Lewis and Clark Exposition and that greater exposition, the Oregon Country, was entrusted by the Exposition management to the Division of Exploitation, and by the latter to a large extent to the General Press Bureau, under the splendid management of Mr. Frank L. Merrick exposition publicist, an organization which was started nearly a year ago, and which since its conception has conducted a most vigorous advertising campaign through the columns of the newspapers and magazines of the country, which have been most instrumental in making the Exposition the success it has been.

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### ONLY WOMAN HONORED BY THE EXPOSITION

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ABIGAIL SCOTT DUNIWAY

Only one woman has been honored by having a day set aside exclusively in her honor. October 6th was designated by the officials of the Exposition as Abigail Scott Duniway day, in honor of that grand old pioneer; and pioneer she is, not only in the sense of being one of the early settlers in the wilds of Oregon, but she has been a pioneer in the ranks of those struggling for the liberty and enfranchisement of women.

Mrs. Duniway has been a well-known and popular lecturer for many years, and it is directly through her agency that many of the laws tending toward equity and justice for women have been passed in various states of the Northwest as well as her loved home state. She is an author of more than usual ability and her various books deserve the wide popularity they have attained. Ripe in years and bright in intellect, she is one of the most honored citizens of Portland.

The exercises of the day set aside to do her honor were not elaborate, and there was no formal programme, but all were given an opportunity to meet and greet this pioneer mother and worker of the Northwest, it being desired by those in charge of arrangements that every one have opportunity to greet the only woman thus honored.

Mrs. Duniway has been the most conspicuous woman in the history of the Northwest, and the graceful courtesy of the Exposition officials in recognizing the inestimable value of her services in the development and progress of this state is being heartily commended by the general public.



# LEWISTON -

IDAHO

THE ONLY NATURAL GATEWAY IN THE  
ROCKY MOUNTAINS AREA

Situated in a deep, broad valley at the junction of important rivers, on the only water-grade route from the east, the opening of the canyons for hundreds of miles, Lewiston-Clarkston is the logical "Key to the Pacific Northwest,"

It is the necessary distributing center for 25,000 square miles of tributary territory; a rich new wheat, barley, and different thrifty and still new gold, copper and silver mining camps of great promise; a lumbering region as rich as any.

It shall have an all-the-year, open water route to the ocean, it being the head of all-year navigation, and

It shall be the seat of manufacturing on a large scale; of wheat, flour and other cereal products; of lumber, of boots, shoes and articles of leather. Why not, with water-electric power and cheap coal, ample raw materials

With a population of 10,000, increasing 20 per cent a year, why not 20,000 by 1909? Why not 100,000 by 1914?



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STEEL BRIDGE CONNECTING LEWISTON-CLARKSTON

Lewiston, Idaho, is one of the oldest and richest towns on the Pacific Coast, and has been built up wholly by the trade of the great territory of which Lewiston-Clarkston is the natural commercial center, by reason of its location at the junction of the rivers. The opening of the great Nez Perce Indian reservation nine years ago, and local enterprises have made it an important city. Lewiston has three banks, a trust company, two newspapers, United States land office, state supreme court, county seat, state normal school, handsome new theater, public library, hospital, etc.; flour mill, sawmills, foundry, machine shops, etc.; electric light and power, a fine city waterworks, etc. So great are the natural advantages of the location, that Lewiston-Clarkston is certain to become an important railroad center. Ninety per cent of the merchandise, banking, mining and shipping business of all this region is handled here. The banking resources are now over \$3,000,000. Address for further particulars

## SEC'Y LEWISTON COMMERCIAL CLUB

or any of the following real estate firms: J. L. Fenton & Co., Skinner, Maunse & Co., Potvin & Pittock, Leeper & Dowd, J. B. McGrain & Co., The Reed Real Estate Co., S. S. Rodgers, Lewiston Real Estate Co., Empire Land Co.

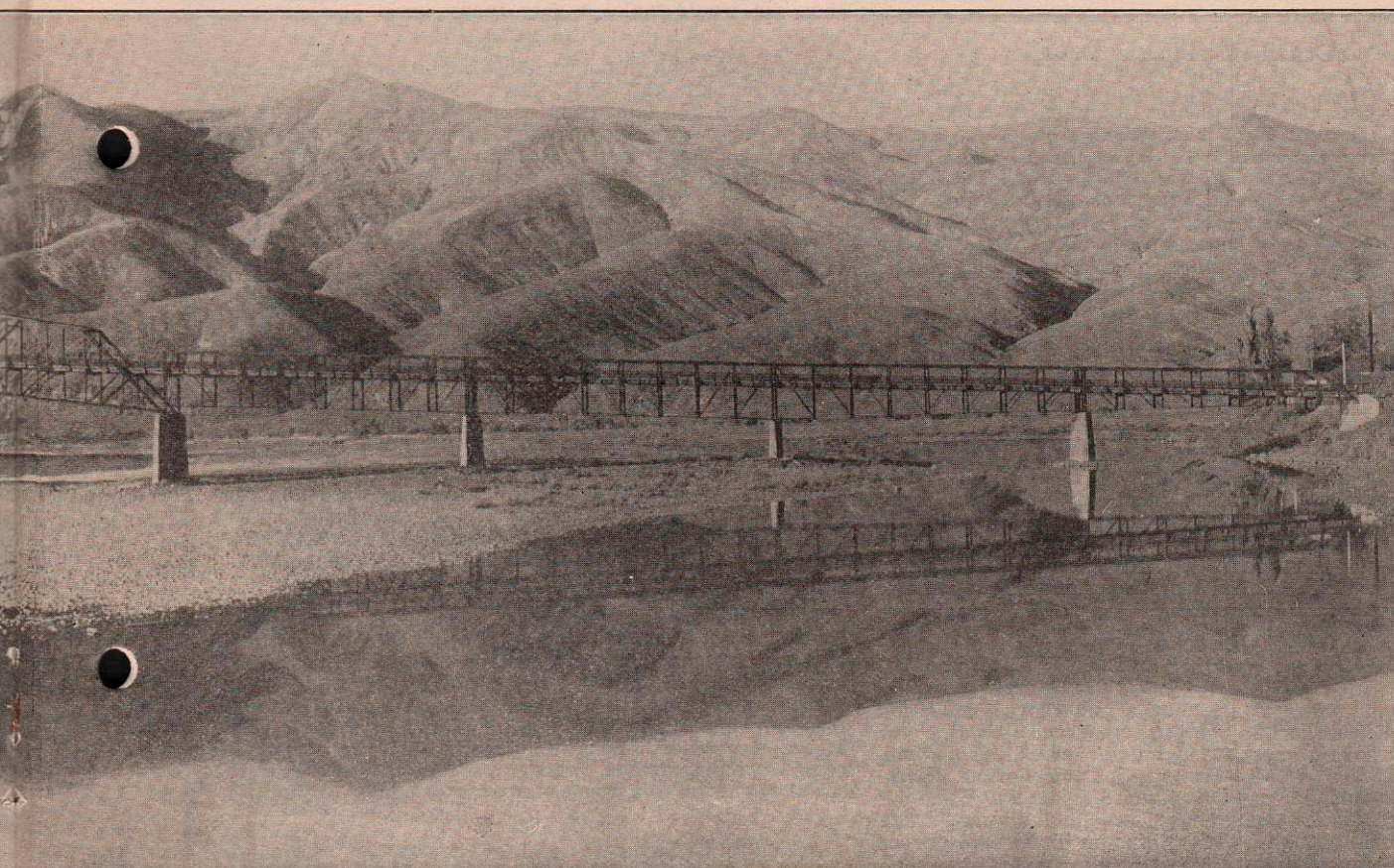


# CLARKSTON

WASHINGTON

THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST BETWEEN THE  
AND THE PACIFIC OCEAN

from the Rocky Mountains to the Pacific Ocean through the vast, irregular inter-mountain plateau, at the only broad-  
the gateway to the ocean from the mountainous plateaus of the interior.  
barley and oats country that now yields 10,000,000 bushels and will soon yield 20,000,000 bushels per year; a dozen  
rich as the richest of Michigan's best days in that industry; fat stock ranges and fertile lands of vast extent.  
and already has rail and water routes radiating in five directions.  
er, furniture, house-finish, doors, sash, boxes, etc.; of woolen goods; of paper and paper goods; of meat products;  
s, cheap and quick transportation, and abundant markets?  
within a generation?



CLARKSTON, 1,450 FEET LONG. COST \$110,000.00

Clarkston, Washington, is the prosperous town in the Vineland district, opposite Lewiston, and forming with it the twin city of Lewiston-Clarkston. There is a newspaper, two banks, a sanitarium, several general stores, two large department stores, four grocery stores; also hardware, dry goods, furniture, builders' supply, harness, grain, feed and meat stores; bakery, hotel, livery stables, blacksmith shops, wood-working factory, ice factory, cannery, lumber yards, plumbing shop, electric lights and power, plank sidewalks, telephone line, office buildings, free library, and seven churches. There are numerous residences, some of them handsome cottages. The Central schoolhouse, costing \$13,500, is just outside the town limits, to make it more central for all Vineland. Park reserves have been set aside for public use and benefit. A pressure waterworks system (200 feet head) supplies the town with pure water from the Blue Mountains. For further information, address

## LEWISTON-CLARKSTON COMPANY

or Holbrook, Randolph & Willison, C. W. Hunton & Co., Brown & Miller, A. S. Burnett, or  
SECRETARY OF CHAMBER OF COMMERCE



# The Lewis and Clark Journal

THE OFFICIAL BULLETIN OF THE LEWIS AND CLARK CENTENNIAL EXPOSITION

ISSUED MONTHLY BY

The Lewis and Clark Publishing Company  
200-208 Alder Street, Portland, Oregon  
PHONE MAIN 17

J. D. M. ABBOTT, Manager

Edited by D. CURTIS FREEMAN

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE \$2.00 PER YEAR IN ADVANCE  
ADVERTISING RATES ON APPLICATION

Entered as second-class matter, April 5, 1904, in the postoffice at Portland, Oregon under the Act of Congress of March 3 1879.

The Lewis and Clark Journal is issued each calendar month. Its purpose is to illustrate the progress of the 1905 Exposition and exploit its interests and those of the Pacific Coast and the Orient. Correspondence invited.

Vol. 4 Portland, Oregon, October, 1905 No. 4

## SOLDIERS' FIELD DAY

Soldiers of the Fourteenth Regular Infantry, and of the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Mountain Batteries, stationed at Vancouver Barracks, Washington, were the attraction at the Exposition on September 11 and 12, on which days they held a carnival of athletic sports, in the stadium. Cartridge and bayonet races, potato races, obstacle and other ludicrous events, with the manual of arms, won the applause of thousands of people. Many of the maneuvers used in actual warfare were illustrated on the field.



## NATIONAL MAILCARRIERS' CONVENTION

Because of the Lewis and Clark Exposition, the mail-carriers of the United States, numbering many thousands, convened in Portland on September 5, and after finishing the day's business, adjourned to the Exposition, where they became the guests of the management. The St. Louis carriers' band and the Denver carriers' band, serenaded the administration, the various newspaper men, the branch postoffice, and their respective state commissioners. The convention lasted the balance of the week, and the Exposition grounds were crowded every day with the delegates to the convention.



## ALASKA'S DAY

Alaska had a day at the Lewis and Clark Exposition Thursday, September 28, several hundred attending for the sole purpose of acknowledging the greatness and importance of this far-off possession of the United States. The Alaskans made their headquarters at the Washington building, where open house was held all day. The exercises took place in the afternoon in the parlors of the Washington building. W. A. Kelly, executive commissioner of Alaska, presided as master of ceremonies and introduced the speakers. Colonel Henry E. Dosch delivered the address of welcome on behalf of the Lewis and Clark Exposition. William A. Steel, commissioner for Seattle at the Fair and publisher of the Nome Daily News, delivered a very able address. He spoke briefly on the plans that were maturing for a great Alaska-Yukon Exposition, to be held in Seattle in 1907, in commemoration of the fortieth anniversary of the purchase of Alaska. Governor A. E. Mead, of Washington, made a short talk in which he predicted a glorious future for Alaska. The other speakers were George Stowell of Sitka, Captain W. F. Kilgore, Dr. H. W. Coe, and W. S. Clark of Fairbanks, Alaska.

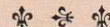


Officers and crew of the German cruiser Falke were the guests of the Exposition on Thursday, September 21. The Germans expressed great admiration for the Exposition, and yet greater wonder that a city of the far West could have conceived such a monument of splendor

and greatness. The officers were banqueted and feted, and will doubtless take back strange stories of the marvelous hospitality of the Yankees of the West.



Sons and daughters of Italy celebrated Italian Day at the Exposition on the 20th of September. Speeches were delivered by the most prominent Italians of the Pacific Coast, and at night a grand fete was held, to which the most prominent society of Portland were invited.



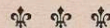
We call the attention of our readers to the advertisement elsewhere in this issue of Vashon Island Tracts, by Joseph Shippen. Through an error in our composing room last month the prices read \$2000 instead of \$200. These tracts are very desirable and remarkably reasonable at the quoted prices.



Knights of the grip holding a convention in Portland, who came across the continent to debate measures for their own good, and to see the Exposition, made things hum at the Fair on the 14th. The American Inn was their headquarters, and the Exposition their property, and what they did would make a very funny book.



Seattle and King County, Washington, by their splendid celebration at the Fair, have cemented the already strong bonds of friendship which have long existed between the metropolis of Washington and the chief city of Oregon. More than \$2,000 were spent by Seattle commissioners in making their week one of social brilliancy.



Fire chiefs from almost every city on the Pacific Coast, and from the inland cities of British Columbia, Washington and Idaho, assembled at the Exposition on September 14, and paraded through the grounds, with the apparatus of the Exposition bringing up the rear. With them were their wives and children, and the brave fire-fighters had a "hot time" of it at the Fair.



Answers received from all parts of the United States, Canada and even from across the oceans, to the demand made by the management of the Lewis and Clark Exposition for a motto and a yell, were submitted to a jury composed of newspaper men, and the motto adopted was "Portland Points the Way," and the yell, "Portland great, Portland fine, five hundred thousand in nineteen nine!"



That Tacoma is growing, not only in numbers but in the hearts of thousands who admire the splendid go-ahead-iveness of her people, was proven during the city's celebration at the Fair, the week of September 25. An immense number of people from the growing city came to the Fair and made the week, one of the most notable at the Exposition. Beautiful posters, done by one of Tacoma's woman artists, were presented visitors, and the social events of the week were exceptionally brilliant.



Agricultural Day was held on September 28 and 29, and thousands of people from the rural districts of Oregon, Washington, Idaho and California, came to the Fair, and celebrated the farmers' day. Thousands of fine apples and other fruits were given visitors, who crowded the beautiful Agricultural Building all day long. Parades and splendid musical programs distinguished both days, and many cash prizes were given to the owners of the best decorated vehicles, which formed part of the industrial parade.



The beautiful white city on Guild's Lake is not only modeled on artistic lines but the grounds have been kept up in a model manner. There has been a spick-and-span air everywhere noticeable and instantly is remarked by visitors. Not a scrap of waste is allowed to lay for any length of time. The perfectness of detail is shown in the workings of the "owl crew" of the Division of Works, which nightly scours and cleans and combs out the debris left in the wake of a mob of thousands of people. The Division of Works and Mr. Oskar Huber, its director, have made a reputation for the Exposition in this respect.



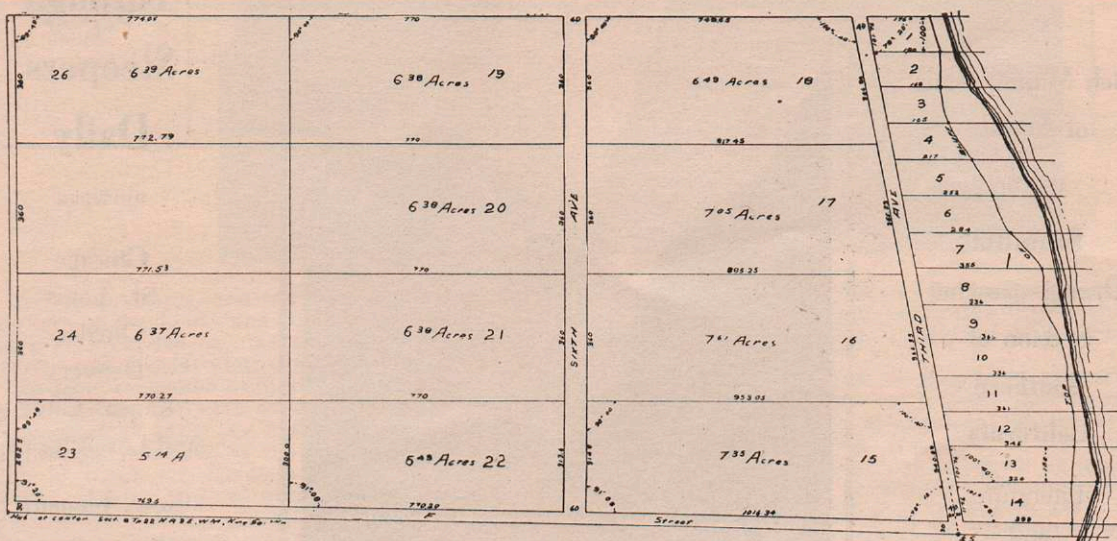
## The College on the Island

"This is the only Island we know of," said one of the former residents as he returned from a long journey East and South a year ago. Vashon Island does seem to cast a spell over the people who live thereon. The beauty of the surroundings as well as of the Island itself, the quiet of the home life, the peace of a region undisturbed by saloon or dive of any sort together with the delightful climate and the character of the people, all combine to attract and to hold. Children who are reared on the Island, especially at Burton, believe it to be the choicest spot on earth. The summer campers who come from Tacoma chiefly, lengthen their stay year by year, coming earlier and staying even after the schools in the city have opened. This past summer an unusually large number of people have visited the Island; many tourists have come over for the trip on the water, large excursions have come from Tacoma, several thousand in one company.

All who come are delighted with the location of the College overlooking the harbor. One visitor from Montana recently wrote for catalogues, saying she was interesting some young men to attend the College, adding "I saw it last summer." The College advertises to be the "best located school in the Northwest," and does so with a clear conscience for the Island is the finest in the Sound and the Sound Country is the finest portion of the whole Northwest, so the inhabitants believe, and ought they not to know? They have lived in many other sections of this and other countries, it is surprising how you meet men from all over the globe, and they are all enthusiastic over the country and the climate. The situation midway between the two cities, Seattle and Tacoma, gives easy access to the railways and to the cities themselves, while it is isolated from the temptations to waste time, money or self in the often too attractive pleasures of the town. The College Hill is an ideal spot when healthfulness is considered. The south wind comes from over the water, the north wind

blows through the forest, giving the tonic and balm that are needed for preserving health. The military drill and athletics under a competent instructor are a great help to physical development. The College believes in early hours and the smaller boys are to be in bed by 8 P. M., lights out all over the buildings at 9:30 every evening, unless it be in May and June, when the dynamo is kept busy a half hour longer. This is a grand place for healthful, refreshing sleep, no warm nights, the year around with scarcely an exception, blankets are in order. Professor Harmeling is very particular about the young men under his care and has all the football players at training tables and is watching keenly for any attempt to get off and smoke on the sly or otherwise break rules.

The external and the physical are not the limit of the College's equipment and ambitions; special attention is being given to thoroughness in all branches. The Lower School for all below the seventh grade having for its teacher, Miss L. A. Woodin, who has for 14 years conducted a private school in Tacoma, is doing fine work and advancing the pupils rapidly as well, two are now ready at the close of the first month, to pass up into the eighth grade. This is an excellent place for young people who have been out of school for some time or who are backward; they find others of their own years and size in this department and they can advance more rapidly than in a public graded school. The Dean of the Faculty, Professor Geo. St. John, is taking all possible means in his own classes and in all others to secure conscientious, thorough work. He has had a long and inclusive experience as teacher, principal and superintendent, the last four years over the city schools in Everett, Wash., the year before that as head of the Preparatory Department in the University of Washington. He is teaching English and Latin here. French is taught by Mrs. H. P. Sawtelle, who has just returned from five years of special study in France, the German by Mrs.



These tracts on Vashon Island, King County, Washington, midway between Seattle and Tacoma, comprise 80 acres, having a quarter of a mile water front on Puget Sound. The tracts from 1 to 14 are on a most slightly bluff, extend to low water mark and are of varying sizes and values, but all admirably adapted for sea-side residences and country homes.

The other tracts, from 15 to 20 acres, are platted with reference to cultivation in small farms. The land is rolling, with soil well adapted to growing fruits and vegetables or keeping chickens, as the improved neighboring places will testify. Perfect title will be given with general warranty deed, accompanied by a proper certificate of a responsible abstract company.

There is also plenty of wood for domestic use on them for the settler.

The above Tracts are being offered by their owner, who will sell them on easy terms without any payment down to actual settlers who will go on them and improve them.

They are offered at a cheaper price than anything else on the market, taking location, time and cost of reaching Seattle into consideration.

Boats run daily between Seattle and Tacoma, and stop at a landing near these tracts. Fare to either city is 25 cents; time to go, one hour.

Price for tracts from \$200 up. Write or apply to

JOSEPH SHIPPEN,  
627 New York Block, Seattle, Wash.



Clara Hess Foster, who had an unusually full preparation for this work and taught for six years in the schools of Buffalo, N. Y. The Commandant, Captain McLeod, is a strict disciplinarian and understands boys; he is also a faithful instructor in mathematics and natural science. Mr. and Mrs. McMinimiee, who have the Business College, have recently conducted a similar institution of their own in Iowa, and are giving the best of training there. The Musical Conservatory is finely equipped. The pupils have an opportunity to show their accomplishments in this and

in literary work at the weekly entertainments of the two Literary Societies which are a feature of the school life.

The student body the present year is very satisfactory in character, a purpose to learn is present and being diligently cultivated by the instructors. College spirit improving and all look forward to a good year. The prosperity of the College means much for the future development of the Island as a center of the best in life and culture, and this is being realized more and more by the people themselves among whom the College has staunch friends.

## HOLLADAY'S ADDITION

*The geographical CENTER of Portland.*

*The most DESIRABLE and only exclusive residence district in the city.*

*A level plateau, well drained, 150 feet above river.*

*Commands a fine view of the City, the river, Mt. Hood, Mt. St. Helens, Mt. Adams and surrounding country.*

*It is very accessible and within easy walking distance of the business district.*

*Has one hour more SUNLIGHT than over the river.*

*Has improved streets, gas, electric lights, water mains, trolley lines and sewers.*

*Lots sold on advantageous terms to home-builders.*

*Seeing is believing. Locate your home where it will be a comfort and a joy and an investment that is certain to enhance in value.*

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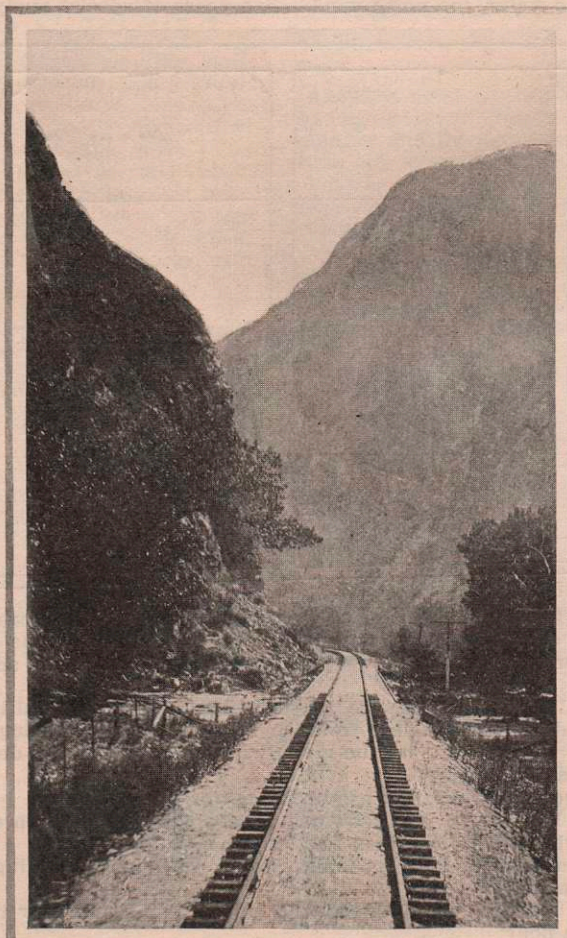
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Mr. H. B. Hardt, assistant to the Director of Exhibits, Colonel Henry E. Dosch, is given much praise by the exhibitors of the Lewis and Clark Exposition for the able manner in which details respecting their rights and privileges have been carried on. As a mark of the esteem in which Mr. Hardt is held, a glowing testimonial as to his integrity and special ability in exposition work was recently given him.

No man connected with the Lewis and Clark Centennial exceeds Mr. Hardt in length of exposition service. He is known far and wide as one of the veterans in the business, his connection with great international fairs having commenced in 1873. He has displayed expert knowledge in the gathering and arrangement of displays, and the other multitudinous details of the Division of Exhibits. His testimonials and medals constitute a very interesting collection, of which Mr. Hardt is justifiably proud, for there are few exposition positions in which he has not prominently served, making without exception an enviable record. One of his strongest testimonials was given him by Honorable Gurdon W. Wattles, president of the Trans-Mississippi International Exposition at Omaha in 1898. Notwithstanding the position always is one which requires the greatest tact and patience, Mr. Hardt has earned his reputation of treating the exhibitors with unvarying consideration and fairness.

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We can sell you relinquishments or locate you on homesteads. A careful investigation will prove to you that the quality of our soil is as good as can be found anywhere in the famous Big Bend Wheat Belt. Our market facilities are the best to be had. We are located on the main line of the G. N. R. R., midway between Spokane and Puget Sound.

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QUINCY, Douglas Co., Wash.

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WILLAMETTE UMPQUA  
AND  
ROGUE RIVER VALLEYS

on the line of the

**Southern Pacific  
Company**

WRITE FOR DESCRIPTIVE LITERATURE TO  
W. E. COMAN, Gen. Pass. Agt., Portland



New Management  
New Beds

J. B. McGrane, Prop'r  
European Plan

## HOTEL RAYMOND

Rooms  
50c, 75c, and \$1.00 per day

CORNER MAIN AND FIFTH STREETS

LEWISTON, IDAHO

## HOTEL MOSCOW

G. W. GALE, PROPRIETOR

New Management Thoroughly Renovated  
First Class in Every Particular  
Free Sample Rooms



MOSCOW, IDAHO

## EVERYBODY HAS HEARD OF *The Famous Palouse Country*

of North Idaho and Eastern Washington—the most productive country on earth—the healthiest country on earth

**MOSCOW, IDAHO** is situated in the center of the very best part of the Palouse country; is the county seat of Latah County, is the seat of the State University and has a population of 5000. If you intend making a change of location, it will pay you to investigate before buying elsewhere. We have all kinds of Farm Lands, City Property, Business Opportunities, &c. Write us for descriptive matter and list of prices.  
**SPOTSWOOD & VEATCH, MOSCOW, IDA.**

## Idaho Realty, Title & Trust Company

MOSCOW, IDAHO

have for sale an attractive list of both small and large farms in the vicinity of Moscow, Idaho. Send postal for our descriptive list.

## M. J. Shields & Company

Growers and Importers of all kinds of

**Grass & Field Seeds**

Dry ground, deep-rooting grass seeds that we will guarantee to grow on ground that will not produce cereals or any other kind of grass. Will make crop of hay and pasture all seasons of the year. Address

**M. J. SHIELDS & CO., MOSCOW, IDAHO**

## "PALOUSE" MEANS HOME

*in the Indian Language.*

*Palouse Lands Means Riches to their Owners.*

*Will You be a "Palouser"?*

**58** 136 acres, six miles from town, good buildings, good orchard, well watered, 40 acres of hog-tight fence. \$28 per acre.

**73** 320 acres. 240 acres now in wheat. One-third of the crop goes with the place. Half mile to warehouse and Ry. Well watered. Price \$12,000. Terms.

**79** 157 acres. 100 is meadow bottom, does not overflow, good buildings, well watered, 2½ miles from town. Price \$2,000.

**82** 144 acres fronting on lake. 100 acres tillable land, balance pasture, good house and barn, Half mile to Ry. station. \$2,100.

*Correspondence Solicited.*

**ISAAC BEST, TEKOA, WASH.**

## COME TO KENNEWICK

*The California of the Northwest*

All Fruits ripen from 10 to 15 days earlier than in any other section of the Northwest

First crop of Strawberries yielded about \$500 net to the acre last year. Apricot trees yielded \$22.50 per tree. A good living in a delightful climate on 2½ acres. Bright and moderate winters. I have some most attractive places for sale in 2½, 5, 10, 20 and 40 acre tracts on easy terms. Write for descriptive list of attractive bargains.

**H. C. MITCHAM, Kennewick, Wash.**

## MOSCOW | METROPOLIS OF THE PALOUSE COUNTRY | MOSCOW

Home of Idaho University and Agricultural College.  
Home of 5 000 people and ten churches.

**GATEWAY CITY FOR:** The Potlatch Country; The Camas and Nez Perce Prairie Country; The White Pine Timber Country; and The Clearwater Mining Country.

**We Have a Rolling Prairie Country** with a Rich black surface soil, with deep porous clay sub-soil; a sufficient rainfall for all crops; Large and never failing crops of all small grains; Large crops of clover, timothy, alfalfa and all tame grasses; Abundant crops of apples, pears, plums, cherries, and all small fruits; Good soft well water and many springs; A mild equable climate the year round.

It is worth a visit or a postal card to investigate. For particular description, write to

**The C. & M. E. Lewis Co., Moscow, Idaho**

From the Wheat Belt

## FROM THE WHEAT BELT

*If you are interested in Eastern Washington, or are looking for a new location, it will pay you to call on or to address us, as we are located here and have been for several years past and are perfectly familiar with this part of the country—its resources & opportunities*

**ZENT & ZENT, Law and Real Estate, Lind, Wn.**

From the Wheat Belt

## Meadow Brook Stock Farm

**Scotch and Scotch Topped Shorthorn Cattle  
BERKSHIRE & POLAND CHINA SWINE**

The imported Scotch Bull Lord Derby 157119 and Oregon Chief 147092 at head of herd. A few choice pedigreed animals for sale at all times.

**BAYARD T. BYRNS, Prop., Moscow, Idaho**



# EUGENE

U  
G  
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N  
E*Lane County  
Oregon*U  
G  
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N  
E**METROPOLIS OF THE UPPER  
WILLAMETTE VALLEY**

Situated at the head of the far-famed Willamette Valley, 123 miles south of Portland, directly on the main line of the S. P. Railroad, and surrounded by the very best agricultural land in Oregon, is the garden spot of the most beautiful section of the state. Eugene also taps one of the finest bodies of timber in the Northwest as well as the rich Blue River and Bohemia mining districts.

Another of her natural advantages is a magnificent water power, capable of operating all kinds of manufacturing plants. The Foley and Belknap Hot Springs, famous as Health Resorts, are reached by way of Eugene.

Coupled with these natural advantages Eugene is a wide-awake progressive city of 7000 inhabitants, and is the educational center of the state, being the site of the State University. Lewis and Clark Fair visitors will find it well worth their time to pay this portion of Oregon a visit.

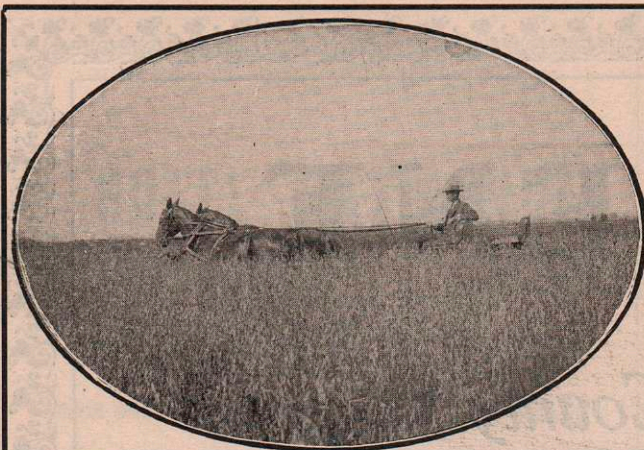
**COME AND SEE US  
WE INVITE IMMIGRATION  
CORRESPONDENCE SOLICITED**

**FOR INFORMATION ADDRESS**

Secretary of the Eugene Commercial Club  
or Secretary of Eugene Real Estate Exchange

**Eugene, Ore.**





## Quincy, Douglas Co., Wash.

On the Great Northern Ry. 138 miles west of Spokane, marks the most recent settlement and development of raw wheat lands in the famous wheat belt of

### THE BIG BEND COUNTRY

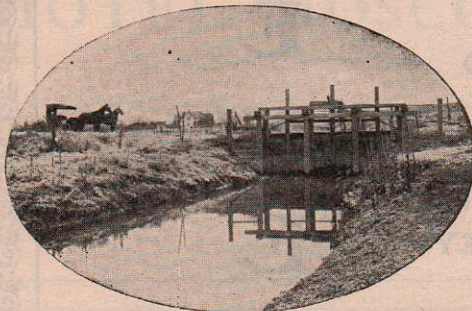
Consequently these lands NOW can be bought at a cheaper price than any other wheat lands in the state.

### The Homeseekers and Investors Opportunity

There are a half million acres of this land, perfectly level, tributary to Quincy. A fine crop on new land is assured this year. Five townships, 16 miles from railway, I can sell in blocks to suit purchasers, at \$4.50 per acre. Fifty sections of raw and improved lands I can sell at from \$5 to \$25 per acre, according to location and improvement. This land will double in value during the next 12 months. It has doubled in value during the past 12 months. Homesteaders located and relinquishments on homesteads handled on surveyed or unsurveyed land. Address

PIONEER SETTLER AND  
REAL ESTATE MAN

J. F. BLOCK & CO., Quincy, Wash.



View of the Irrigation Ditch. Owned by the Walla Walla Irrigation Co., Which Supplies Water for Gardena

## Gardena Contoured Tracts

Owned and Irrigated by the Walla Walla Irrigation Co.

WALLA WALLA, WASH.

**Was Placed Upon the Market  
May 1st, 1905**

Here is a grand opportunity for the man of limited means to establish himself in a home in a place that enjoys the longest seasons, finest climate, and possesses the best soil of any section in the state:

### THE WALLA WALLA VALLEY

Called the garden spot of Washington; from two to five weeks earlier than any other part of the Northwest.

**Peaches  
Apricots**

**Cherries  
Grapes**

**Strawberries  
All Small Fruits**

**English Walnuts  
Cantaloupes, Melons**

**All Grains, Grasses  
and Vegetables**

Grow to perfection and have an unexcelled market.

**Gardena** is a beautiful level tract comprising about 10,000 acres, every foot of which is cultivatable land of highest quality; an abundance of water for irrigation purposes, delivered free by the Company, in dirt ditches (no board flume) to the highest point on each tract, as shown by contoured chart. Elevation, less than 500 feet; 1 1/4 miles from Touchat Station on O. R. & N. Ry., and about 5 miles from a branch of the N. P. Ry. Franchises and rights of way are already secured for a trolley line to Walla Walla City, 15 miles east, and to Wallula Junction, 15 miles west.

Tracts in sizes to suit purchasers on terms of one-fifth cash and balance in four equal annual payments, interest six per cent. For further information address the

**WALLA WALLA IRRIGATION CO., Walla Walla, Wash.**

L. C. PALMER, PRESIDENT.

J. M. LEITER, SECRETARY.

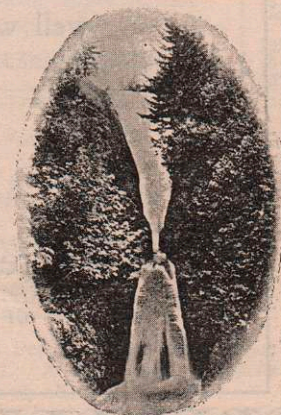
J. S. BRADLEY, TREAS. AND GEN. MGR

## Bridal Veil Lumbering Co.

MANUFACTURERS OF

**Oregon Fir and  
Larch Lumber**

Bridal Veil, Oregon



BRIDAL VEIL FALLS



## MONTHLY SAVINGS

Guaranteed against all loss. Loans on homes payable in definite number of monthly payments

**Equitable Savings & Loan Association**  
240 STARK STREET, PORTLAND, ORE.

## Wheat Land For Sale

\$12.50 Per Acre buys 640 Acres of Fine Wheat Land 12 miles from station on Northern Pacific Railroad. 50 acres plowed, 50 acres cleared of sage brush ready to plow, two wells, small house, half cash, balance easy terms.

Here is a chance to double your money in a short time on your investment. Call and let me show you this.

**J. H. TILSLEY, 408 Traders Block, Spokane, Wash.**

INVEST  
YOUR  
MONEY  
WITH US

SEATTLE

SEATTLE

QUEEN  
CITY OF  
PUGET  
SOUND

Will Have Population of 250,000 Within Five Years

	1896	1904
Names in City Directory - -	24,500	68,882
School Census - - - -	10,019	22,865
School Attendance - - - -	6,973	17,059
Telephones in use December 31	1,105	21,123
Bank Deposits - - - -	\$2,710,371	\$32,450,695
Bank Clearances - - - -	\$28,157,065	\$222,217,309
Water Revenues - - - -	\$114,578	\$436,558
Building Permits, number - -	580	7,438
Building Permits, value - -	\$201,081	\$7,808,120
Brick Manufactured, number -	2,000,000	60,000,000
Postoffice Receipts - - - -	\$82,549	\$383,477
Population - - - - -	42,837	173,317

**John H. McGraw Geo. B. Kittinger**  
256-7-8-9 Colman Bldg. Seattle, Wash. U. S. A.

## CARTER & HOPP

PIONEER REAL ESTATE FIRM  
LOCATED HERE FOR 14 YEARS

Choice Farming and Fruit Lands. We have a few fine Stock Ranches for sale. If you are looking for a location in the Famous Big Bend, call on or correspond with us

## CARTER & HOPP

BRIDGEPORT, WASHINGTON  
ON THE COLUMBIA RIVER

## LOCATING OF HOMESTEADERS

ON GOVERNMENT LAND

And the handling of relinquishments to Homesteaders is my specialty. I can locate 100 Homesteaders TERMS REASONABLE.

REAL ESTATE,  
INSURANCE AND COLLECTIONS

**M. E. PEARSON & CO.**  
ECHO, OREGON

## ADAMS COUNTY WASHINGTON

BREAD BASKET  
OF THE  
WORLD

### The Famous Cereal Producing County of the State

Is notable because of never having had a crop failure, where seed time and harvest are sure.

Because moths, lice, chinch and potato bugs and other pests are unknown;

Because cyclones, blizzards, floods, electric storms and sunstroke **never** occur!

Because fruits, vegetables and everything grown in the temperate zone is raised here successfully and in abundance;

Because land, now comparatively cheap, must advance in price by reason of large returns on present values and the rapid increase of population.

**Ritzville is the County Seat, and the Greatest  
Primary Wheat Receiving Station in the World**

### A Bright Prospect is in Future

Tasteful homes are in evidence everywhere, with vine-clad porches to temper the steady rays of the sun, and interiors fitted with every modern convenience. As far as the eye can reach the verdant and growing crops are swaying in the gentle breezes and the lute-toned harbingers of spring are voicing their merry roundelays to you as you look out over our Promised Land. So "Look Out" for Adams County as you pass by, and stop off at Ritzville.

If you want to know more about Adams County and Ritzville, any of the following firms and individuals will be glad to answer any inquiries. Write to them.

Julius Siemens, John F. Irby  
W. R. Cunningham, Sr. L. P. Bauman  
Ritzville Trading Co. First National Bank  
German-American State Bank  
Pioneer State Bank King Mercantile Co.  
Adams County Abstract Co.



## FOUR CENTS MAY MAKE YOU RICH

Our New and Handsomely Illustrated 88-page book  
**"Oregon, Washington, Idaho and Their Resources,"**  
contains a large map of the three States and tells all  
about the section, where there are more openings  
in every line of industry than anywhere else in the  
United States. Four cents in stamps, to partially pay  
postage, will bring it to you by return mail. Eastern  
people should have it; their Western friends should  
see that it goes to them.

A. L. CRAIG, General Passenger Agent

**The Oregon Railroad & Navigation Company**

PORTLAND, OREGON

WRITE FOR IT TODAY.



# MOSCOW

## The Heart

of the Great  
Palouse Country

## The Home

of  
University of Idaho  
and  
State Agricultural College

## Metropolis

of  
Northern Idaho

**T**HE PALOUSE COUNTRY is a Rolling Prairie country of rich deep black soil, with a porous clay sub-soil. It is a land of delightful climate, pure living water and sufficient rain. It is celebrated for its abundant crops of wheat and all small grains; its fine apples and other fruits; its abundant crops of timothy, clover and dry land alfalfa; its thoroughbred livestock, of which its horses, cattle, sheep and hogs are of the very best and most careful breeding. In short it may be accurately said that the country immediately surrounding Moscow represents the most strictly diversified farming district to be found in the Northwest. MOSCOW, a rapidly growing up-to-date city of over 5,000 people and the principal city of the Palouse Country, is also the gateway city of the Famous Potlatch Country, the Camas and Nez Perce Prairie, the White Pine Timber Country, and the Clearwater Mining District.

## We Would Say to the Homeseeker:

¶ To the FARMER who would increase his holdings; To the FARMER who would escape severe winters and torrid summers and live where good crops are a certainty and markets unsurpassed; To the BUSINESS MAN seeking a favorable opening where educational advantages are good, and beautiful homes and good health abound, we extend to you a cordial welcome

For further information, send for illustrated booklet to

**Secretary of the Business Men's Association**  
**MOSCOW, IDAHO**





Combined Harvester on Wheat Farm of  
Lillis F. Smith, Endicott, Wash.

## THE FAMOUS PALOUSE COUNTRY

### THE WHEAT GROWERS' PARADISE

The Farms we have For Sale are in a section of country that has proven itself the most profitable wheat raising district in the Palouse.

#### AN IDEAL WHEAT FARM

**850 Acres**—750 acres prime farming land, 100 acres pasture with good springs, fenced and cross fenced, good barn, small house, young orchard, good well and new windmill; 21 head No. 1 work horses, 1 thoroughbred Clydesdale stallion, 57 head of cattle; all farm machinery. **Price \$20,000**, \$6,000 cash, balance in ten years at 6% interest. This farm will pay for itself in five years.

Many other good buys. Write today for further information.

ON O. R. & N. RY. 100 MILES FROM SPOKANE **SHOUP BROS., ENDICOTT, WASH.**

## HOMESTEADERS

We can locate you on vacant wheat or irrigation lands in Eastern Oregon. Call on, or write to

**VANCLEAVE & SCHOLL, REAL ESTATE AGENTS**  
ECHO, UMATILLA CO., OREGON

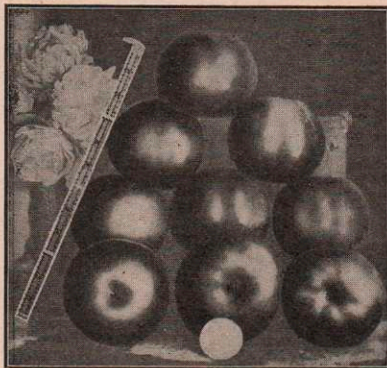
D. R. BROWNELL, JR.

M. J. AYERS

## The Okanogan Real Estate Co.

Irrigated Lands, Town Property, Homesteads,  
Grain Ranches, Fruit Farms, Stock Ranches,  
Relinquishments, Squatters' Rights, Timber Claims

BREWSTER, WASHINGTON



## Do You Know

That the White Salmon Valley lies opposite Hood River, with a southern slope; that it raises finer berries ten days earlier than Hood River; that we do not have to irrigate; that the scenery is beautiful; that we have a better climate and richer soil than Hood River; that our cherries, peaches and apples are hard to excel; that from one 9 year-old tree Capt. H. C. Cook gathered 20 boxes of apples same as cut; that you can buy fine apple and berry land for one-half less than in Hood River.

If you don't know these facts, let us send you our book of bargains

**White Salmon Land Co., White Salmon, Wash.**



Come to a Land  
where Plenty Abounds

## ADAMS COUNTY

BREAD BASKET OF THE WORLD

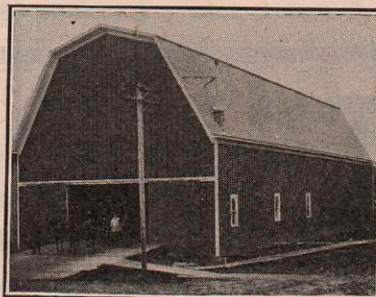
We have one of the largest lists of raw and improved farms to select from to be found anywhere in the state. Our prices for raw lands range from \$4.00 to \$12 per acre. Improved farms \$12 to \$30 per acre. Write for descriptive list

**French & Hammond**  
RITZVILLE, WASH.

## The New Woodburn

Livery, Feed  
and Sale

## Stable



Located within easy reach of the most picturesque portion of the Willamette Valley.

Special rates to Lewis and Clark Fair Visitors

**Redmond Bros.**  
PROPRIETORS

## Bridgeport, Wash.

IN NORTHERN DOUGLAS COUNTY

At Head of Navigation on Columbia River

This portion of Douglas County offers superior Wheat Lands at a cheaper price than the same quality of land can be purchased for in any other place in the state. We speak advisedly, as we are thoroughly acquainted with values throughout the entire wheat country of Washington. ¶We sold raw land last year at \$8.00 per acre that is producing 25 bushels to the acre this season. ¶We have a large number of improved farms for sale tributary to Bridgeport at prices ranging from \$10.00 to \$20.00 per acre. Also a large acreage of raw wheat, fruit and grazing lands for sale at prices from \$4.00 to \$15.00 per acre. ¶Write for fuller information.

**FOX BROS., BRIDGEPORT, WASH.**

## An Invitation from the PALOUSE

Are you coming to the Western World's Fair? If so, you will pass through the famous Palouse Country in going from Spokane to Portland. ¶It will pay you to stop off at Colfax and to look this great agricultural Country over. I have the exclusive sale of some of the best farms in this section, and I should be glad to show them at any time. Write for description and prices.

REAL ESTATE  
Farms a Specialty

**V. B. McDowell**  
Colfax, Wash.



# Oakland

DOUGLAS COUNTY, ORE.

IT IS with pleasure that we present a short description of Oakland, Douglas County, Oregon, and the advantages, resources and opportunities to those who contemplate visiting the Lewis and Clark Centennial Exposition, with the view of making their home in the great Northwest. Oakland is the second largest city in Douglas County, located on the main line of the Southern Pacific Railroad, 180 miles south of Portland. It is the most substantially built and cleanest kept town of its size on the coast. The country surrounding Oakland is the most healthful and productive in the state. All kinds of live stock, poultry, grain, fruits, hops, and, in fact, every kind of produce that grows in the temperate zone is raised here in abundance. Besides being rich in all these products, Douglas County contains the largest amount of timber contained in any county in the state.

The country tributary to Oakland is rolling, giving it perfect drainage, as well as an abundant supply of pure water. The hills are used very profitably for fruit raising and grazing purposes. The land along the streams—of which there are many—is a rich, sandy loam, on which is grown all kinds of grains, fruits, hops, alfalfa, etc. Usually three crops of clover and alfalfa are grown in one season without irrigation. Crop failures are unknown in this locality.

Oakland is well supplied with schools, churches and social and fraternal associations, as well as all kinds of business institutions, which are in a flourishing condition. The city has an electric light plant, and contemplates installing a telephone exchange for the town, which will have direct connection with adjacent farms.

Within the past year the Commercial Bank of Oakland was organized and incorporated under laws of Oregon. The founders are composed of the wealthiest people in Oakland, and to them is due the credit for the prosperous condition of the town and surrounding community. The financial statement of the bank made at the close of the year 1904 speaks well for the management.

For further information regarding Oakland and Douglas County, address

## THE COMMERCIAL BANK

or

The Oakland Development League,

Oakland, Oregon.

## Our Specialty: HOMESTEADS

Located in the Butter Creek and Echo Country, Eastern Oregon

REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL BROKERAGE **Brooks & Pryor, Echo, Or.**

## GRAND HOTEL

HARRY RILEY, PROPRIETOR

*European Plan. Free Bus to and from all trains. Free Bath. Steam Heat. First Class Restaurant in Connection.*

ROOMS 50c 75c AND \$1.00  
SPECIAL RATES BY THE WEEK

Lewiston, Idaho



E. D. ELDRIDGE  
Real Estate Insurance U.S. Commissioner

**E. D. ELDRIDGE** La Crosse, Wash.

## THE LOWER PALOUSE

Now offers the best investment to be had in Palouse farm lands. The best because the cheapest; the cheapest because the newest.

### EXAMPLE:

### A Corn, Wheat & Stock Farm

400 acres; 200 acres fine agricultural land, 200 acres excellent pasture land with plenty water; 100 acres in corn, 100 acres newly broken, fenced and cross fenced; 1 six room house; 1 four room house; 1 barn. Two miles from town and Ry. Station. Farmers' telephone. Price \$15.00 per acre, good terms. Corn produced well and wheat has gone 30 bushels per acre in this locality.

A large list of good farms for sale. For further information, ADDRESS

## DAY IMUS

Pioneer Real Estate Man  
LIND, WASHINGTON

My Customers are distributed throughout nearly every state in the union, and in every instance my clients have made large profits upon their investments in **Wheat Lands near Lind, Wash.**

There are still splendid opportunities here for the speculator or for the practical farmer who would seek a home in the great state of Washington. For fuller information write to the above address.

## Columbia & Okanogan Steamboat Co.

T. A. DAVIES, GENERAL MANAGER

### SCHEDULE

UP RIVER		DOWN RIVER
Leave Wenatchee daily.....5:00 a.m.		Leave Brewster daily.....4:00 a.m.
" Orondo daily.....7:30 a.m.		" Pateros daily.....4:30 a.m.
" Entiat daily.....8:00 a.m.		" Chelan Falls daily.....8:00 a.m.
" Chelan Falls daily.....11:00 a.m.		" Entiat daily.....9:30 a.m.
" Pateros daily.....4:00 p.m.		" Orondo daily.....10:00 a.m.
Arrive Brewster daily.....5:00 p.m.		Arrive Wenatchee daily.....12:00 p.m.
Leave Brewster daily.....4:00 a.m.		Leave Riverside daily.....6:00 p.m.
Arrive Alma daily.....11:00 a.m.		Arrive Alma daily.....8:00 p.m.
" Riverside daily.....3:00 p.m.		" Brewster daily.....10:00 p.m.

Steamer leaves Wenatchee for Bridgeport Tuesday and Friday mornings. Returning, leaves Bridgeport same night.

The popular steamers Chelan and Selkirk will be on the run during 1905. They have been newly refurnished. Steamer Selkirk has been entirely rebuilt and refitted.



## BREWSTER, WASHINGTON IS THE GATEWAY

To all that great stock, grain, fruit, and mining  
country in North Central Washington known as

### The Okanogan Country

Brewster is located at the junction of the Okanogan River with the Columbia River, 65 miles north of Wenatchee, and 6 miles above the mouth of the Methow River.

The location is the one logical location for a large city on the Upper Columbia. It is the most important navigation point for both the Columbia and Okanogan Rivers. It is a great stage centre, it receives the bulk of the business of both the fertile and diversified Methow and Okanogan River Valleys; it is a point at which all railway surveys for this country has passed, and it is practically assured that either the Spokane & Bellingham Ry. or the G. N. Ry., or both, will in the near future build through this country. Thousands of acres of semi-arid lands in this district will be reclaimed by irrigation. Private parties are working on some of these projects now, and one of the largest Government projects in Washington is known as the Okanogan project. The construction of this Government Canal is a Certainty. Considering the above, we would say that Brewster and Tributary Country offers today the Greatest Opportunity to the Young Man of energy, or to the poor man, or to the investor, of any country in the Northwest.

There are still left Homesteads, Timber Claims, Homestead Relinquishments, Desert Claims, and good agricultural lands can be bought cheap. The country needs sturdy settlers with willing hands, clear heads, and also capital to develop its great resources. And to all such a royal welcome awaits you.

For further particulars address any of the following business men of Brewster, Wash.,  
J. E. SAVAGE, General Merchant; D. S. GAMBLE, Hotel Proprietor; J. E. BASSETT.

## TO MANUFACTURERS ELECTRIC POWER FOR MANUFACTURING PURPOSES

If you contemplate establishing any business requiring POWER, in PORTLAND or its suburbs, it will be to your advantage to talk with us before placing your orders for machinery.

The economies effected by the use of ELECTRIC power are: Lesser cost of operation, smaller amount of space required, and noteworthy saving in machinery and initial cost of installation of plant. These conditions render our service of paramount importance to manufacturers.

We are furnishing 20,000 horse-power to manufacturing establishments at Oregon City, and more than 15,000 horse-power is used in Portland for lighting, for manufacturing, and for operating the street railways.

Great advantages in the cost of producing power in Portland, in comparison with other cities of the country, enable us to make lowest rates and give the best service.

Manufacturers are invited to consult us in regard to the use of ELECTRIC POWER. Our expert is in position to advise as to the best sizes and arrangement of motors.

### PORTLAND GENERAL ELECTRIC CO.

SEVENTH AND ALDER STREETS, PORTLAND, OREGON

TELEPHONE EXCHANGE 13



# HOME SEEKERS

WE HAVE

## 500 CHOICE FARMS AND RANCHES

For Sale. We positively have the best selection of Grain, Hay, Fruit and Stock Farms in the Northwest. We also have 20,000 acres of CHOICE, SELECTED Wild Prairie Land at prices ranging from \$5 to \$10 per acre. Remember our Farm Lands near WATERVILLE, Washington, are selected and cheap, both improved and unimproved. Address all communications to

BRANCH OFFICE  
WATERVILLE, WASH.

**W. D. NICHOLLS & CO.**

HEAD OFFICE  
9 WOLVERTON BLOCK  
SPOKANE, WASH.

## Oregon's Banner Empire



THE UMATILLA COUNTY  
IN EASTERN OREGON

# ECHO



The Magic City of Umatilla County has Grown From a Sage Brush Village to a Well Regulated, Highly Improved, Prosperous Business Center, Supplied with Hotels, Churches, Schools and Important Mercantile Institutions, within the past three years.

Vast Areas Yet Vacant, Inviting the Homeseeker, Stockman and Speculator

Much of this land will come under the Government Irrigation Project.

This country is adapted to fruit culture, hop raising diversified farming and stock raising.

A cordial welcome awaits the Homeseeker and Investor.

For further information address

**R. B. HUSFIELD,  
M. E. PEARSONS & CO.,  
VAN CLEAVE & SCHOLL,**

**E. D. CASS,  
H. T. IRWIN,  
BROOKS & PRIOR,**

**ETLING S. PIEKE,  
LLOYD OLIVER,  
A. L. CRAWFORD.**

## WILSON CREEK, DOUGLAS CO., WASHINGTON

IN THE HEART OF THE FAMOUS **BIG BEND COUNTRY**

and on the frontier of the newly developed wheat lands in Washington.

### OUR BID FOR HOMESEKERS

Tributary are thousands of acres of raw wheat lands that can be purchased at from \$8.00 to \$15.00 per acre; improved lands at from \$15.00 to \$25.00 per acre. Some homesteads are yet vacant, and relinquishments on homesteads can be bought at from \$150.00 to \$1,000.00 each, depending on location and improvements.

These lands are all in the great wheat belt of Washington.

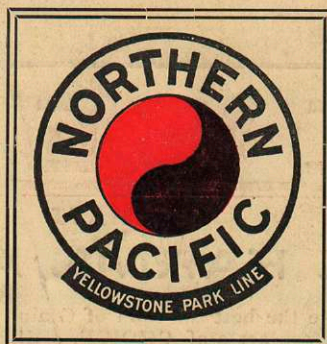
For further information address any of the following representative business firms of Wilson Creek :

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