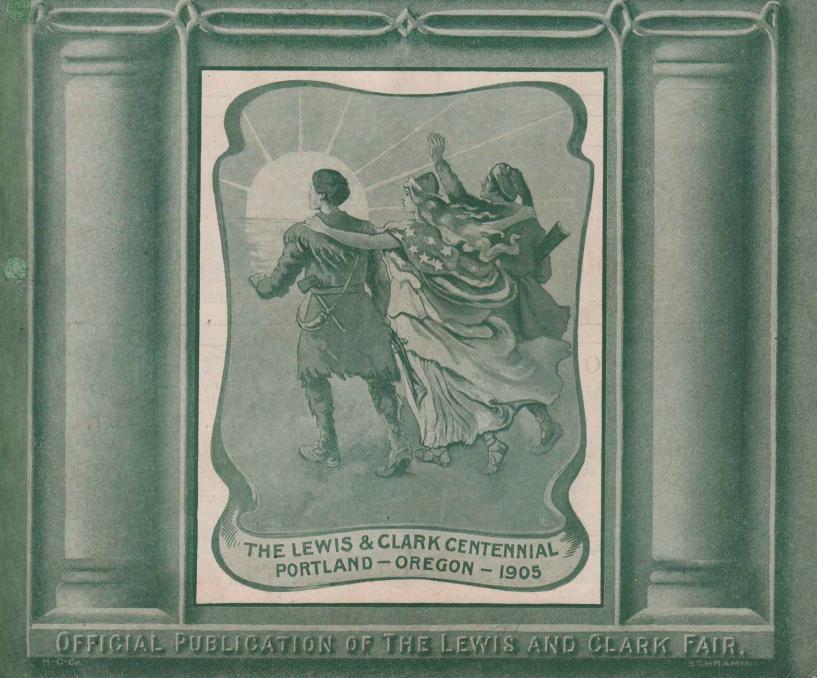


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# Economic Lessons from the Exhibits

By N. L. WILSON

#### Conciseness and Comprehensiveness are Characteristics that Stand Out Clearly— High Standards of Excellence in All Lines

WO characteristics are impressed on the attention of him who would take a comprehensive view of the exhibits of the Lewis and Clark Exposition: Conciseness and comprehensiveness. Overcrowding of the comparatively small space at his disposal was the Scylla which Lirector H. E. Dosch had to avoid in guiding the work of his department of exhibits. Failure to present in a proper manner the unparalleled resources of the West, with lite reschibilities and the new stip.

which Director H. E. Dosch had to avoid in guiding the work of his department of exhibits. Failure to present in a proper manner the unparalleled resources of the West, with its possibilities and its needs was the Charybdis. That he has been able to stear his vessel clear of either danger is the verdict of all who study the exhibits, whether they are Exposition veterans or persons who have never been beyond the confines of the state. The name "Western World's Fair" is peculiarly appro-

The name "Western World's Fair" is peculiarly appropriate to the Exposition. It was designed to exploit the West, and to draw the attention of the world to the immense possibilities of the region just now beginning to develop. It is a World's Fair in the sense that every nation of the world has brought hither those of its products which will here find a most ready market. The Orient particularly, trade with which in the future must pass through the gates of the West, is represented, while the industrial and educational development of the East are also shown.

#### HIGH STANDARD OF "LIVE" EXHIBITS

If an exposition is to be a success, according to Colonel Dosch's philosophy, formed from a practical experience of fifteen years, it must be both comprehensive and compact. In this the Director has the full concurrence of his assistant, H. B. Hardt, whose connection with expositions dates back even thirty years, and without whose assistance Colonel Dosch has said he would not have undertaken the work of the exhibit department. No exposition is worthy the name unless it be comprehensive. Modern business methods require that it be concise.

But more, if an exposition is to attain to its full usefulness, it must have other qualities. It must be educative and it must be attractive. Compactness greatly aids in making an exhibit educative. It enables the spectator to grasp the full import of each part of a display in its relation to all other parts. Arrangement is another. The mind naturally classifies unless it be overwhelmed with a multitude of unorganized displays.

The exhibits at the Lewis and Clark Exposition are classified. Thus, all processes of mining, and all minerals are to be found in the Mining Building. The resources of a state are all shown in the state's building. The same principle has been applied everywhere.

Even more than all these, in its effect of increasing the educative value of the Exposition, has been the effort to show processes. Wherever possible, the process by which a thing is made is shown. The exhibitor who promised a display that would show the raw material, and the different operations performed on it until the finished article was made, had a much better chance of obtaining space even than he who promised even the most elaborate showing of the manufactured goods. Hundreds of exhibitors had to be turned away for lack of space. They were not, as a rule, men with a "live" exhibit.

Attractiveness, as well as educative value, was obtained by this weeding process. Nor were the exhibitors themselves slow to see the necessity of making their respective displays attractive. General rules were laid down by the department, as to the construction of each booth, and as to the manner of exhibit to be shown there. The exhibitors themselves elaborated on these. The idea of process and of motion was always kept in view. The general result is that on every inch of space in the exhibit buildings will be found some exhibit which will draw the attention of the sightseer by its beauty, brightness or interest.

#### MODERN APPLICATION OF "MOVING PICTURE" IDEA

Perhaps more than any other the feature which illustrates the desire of those in charge of the exhibits to come up to these standards, is the use of moving picture and stereopticon views. Here is an exhibit, argued the men in charge, at once attractive and educative, and which further serves the purpose of bringing before the attention of the visitor scenes and processes which could not otherwise possibly be shown. Moreover it enables the exhibitor to place them before the attention one at a time, and with a competent lecturer in charge to give a few words of explanation, more work of a lasting character can be done than by many more expensive methods. The United States Government is one of the chief users

The United States Government is one of the chief users of the moving picture exhibition, and the exhibit of Uncle Sam perhaps comes nearer the ideal exhibit than any other. Wyoming and Nebraska have their theatres for this purpose in the Agricultural Building. The Heinz Pickle Company has one in the same building, while the National Cash Register Company has erected a special building, handsomely decorated, in which to show scenes from their factories and educational institutions of their great plant at Dayton, Ohio. In addition, many of the exhibitors have established separate lecture halls, where the purpose of their products may be explained. Among these are the Majestic Range Company, in a separate building, and the Natural Food Company, which is in the Agricultural Building.

The system of grouping exhibits, and of allowing exhibits, no matter where placed, to enter into competition for awards, together with the immense demand for space,

had the effect of causing many of the states to erect their own buildings. This was particularly true of the Western States, and there are on the grounds very attractive exhibit buildings erected by Washington, California, Oregon, Idaho, Colorado and Utah. They are in every sense exhibit buildings, and are filled to overflowing with magnificent displays of the resources of the West. Besides these, there are the States of Massachusetts, New York, Illinois, Missouri.

#### WIDE RANGE OF WESTERN PRODUCTS

And "display of the resources of the West" here means something. It means in agriculture a showing of grains and grasses limited in range, almost, only by the number of grains and grasses that exist, whether in tropical or frigid zones. It signifies a horticultural exhibit from a territory that has within its limits the pineapple, orange and lemon of the sub-tropics, and the hardier apple and Those Western states which have no exhibit buildings have displays almost as large, and not less attractive in the groupings in the general exhibit buildings. In the Agricultural Building are the immense display by Oregon, occupying one-third of the building; the beautiful exhibit from North Dakota—the "state without paupers or millionaires"; grains, grasses, lumber and their products attractively set forth on spaces allotted to and made the most of by Wyoming, Nebraska and Montana.

#### WHAT IS SHOWN FROM THE EAST

But while distinctively of the West, the Lewis and Clark Exposition does not neglect the East. It might, perhaps, better be said that the East does not neglect the Lewis and Clark Exposition. It is too energetic a business region for that. And so, in addition to the innumerable private exhibits coming from the states on the other side of the Missouri river, there are several separate buildings



The Transcontinental Passenger Association on the Balcony of the New York State Building, Mr. James Charlton, chairman, President and Mrs. Goode.

small fruits of more Northern zones, and which excels in all. It means a collection from the richest and most varied mining region in the world. It includes hundreds of varieties of woods, ranging from the huge Oregon firs, which can fill so well so many capacities, to the rich mahoganies, walnuts, and maples, far-famed for their beauty. Treasures from richest salmon fishing grounds in the world are comprehended in the term, as are a wealth of game which makes the country a Paradise to the hunter.

All these are meant by the term "resources of the West," and they are all found attractively set forth in the various state exhibit buildings at the Lewis and Clark Exposition.

allotted to those states, where is displayed the best that is in the East for the benefit of the West.

Far-away Massachusetts was the first state to erect a pavilion, and it contains an educational exhibit that took the grand prize at St. Louis.

Maine, after whose metropolis Benjamin Pettygrove named the home of the Lewis and Clark Exposition, half a century ago, is the last to complete her building, which will be a reproduction of the home of Henry W. Longfellow, and will have an exhibit in kind.

Illinois has a replica of the home of Abraham Lincoln, with a very valuable historical collection, bearing on the development of Illinois and of Oregon.

New York's home will be one of the most frequently mentioned of those at the Exposition, for many social functions will be given within its walls by the Exposition management.

Missouri has a unique and beautiful building and exhibit.

Louisiana makes a showing of rice in the Agricultural Building. Arizona and New Mexico will bring fruits and gems useful in modern civilization along with a display of handiwork and relics of a civilization extinct ages ago, and of another only now dying out.

Two other exhibit buildings there are, either of which would require weeks for a person to learn with any appreciation all that is in them, and then he would think he had only begun. They are the Government Building, or rather group of buildings, and the Museum of Art. So wonderful, so varied and of such a high standard are the

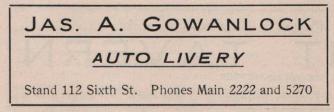
#### "THE OREGON CATHEDRAL"

The Forestry Building, standing on the highest eminence on the Exposition grounds, is, in itself, one of the greatest of the exhibits. It is the most original exhibit building ever erected. Two miles of five and six foot fir logs, eight miles of poles, 43,000 fir shakes and 30,000 fir bark shingles are used in its construction, bound together as the pioneers of the state bound their first rude cabins, 50 years ago. But, in the words of Edmund P. Sheldon, superintendent of the forestry exhibit, "it is not a log cabin, but an exposition palace, containing in its structure the largest logs ever used in any building. It is a mammoth structure, American in design, beautiful in appearance, wonderful in the material from which it is built. There is no region in the world, outside the Oregon country, where such a log palace is possible."



Salem, the Capital City's Day Hostesses, Headed by Mrs. John H. Carson.

exhibits in these buildings that a general outline of them would require an article as long as this. The one reveals a region where such things are comparatively unfamiliar, the workings of Government regulation and recording in every branch of National activity, foreign and internal. The other is a collection of works of a higher standard, it is claimed, than was ever before maintained at an exposition.



The effect of the interior is, perhaps, most aptly expressed by Director of Exhibits Dosch's term, "the Oregon cathedral." Its 52 columns of shaggy giants, the innumerable alcoves and galleries, in short, the whole construction of the building reminds one of nothing so much as of the Gothic edifices of the Old World, unless it be Nature's shrines on the mountain sides, whence these giants come.

shrines on the mountain sides, whence these giants come. The exhibits have very properly been confined to such articles as will not conflict with the general tone of the building. Sections of trees 12 feet in diameter, boards nine feet wide and perfect in grain, and handsomely polished slabs are the main features of the forestry exhibit proper. The life of the forest is suggested by the innumerable mounted specimens of feathered and fourfooted animals.

The Curtis collection of Indian photographs shows the Red Indian as he has never before been shown to the white man, and as he was when Lewis and Clark first trod the pathway across the plains to the Pacific. Models of logging machinery in operation show the advance of the white man into the wilderness of shaggy trees, an advance even yet scarcely more than begun.

#### IN THE ORIENTAL BUILDING

One-half the Oriental Building is occupied by an exhibit from Japan. As a display of the quaint and curious to the Occidental eye, there is little on the Exposition grounds to excel the showing made. One gets a better appreciation of the status of the indefatigable little brown men in the industrial world than were possible by any other means than that of going to Japan personally. Formidable looking weapons are on display, used by the Japanese a few years ago,—a remarkable contrast to the death-dealing instruments which have proved of such great efficiency in the present struggle in the Far East. Bric-a-brac from Egypt, Persian embroideries, Caucasian jewelry, East India sandal wood, Turkish curios are among the thousand and one other articles on display in this brilliant and enlivening exhibit. A perfect babel of tongues only lends additional effect to the profuse splendor which greets the eye of the visitor as he enters the building.

On the upper floor is the educational exhibit. which proves to be one of the strongest drawing cards on the grounds. grounds. The intending settler, and the thoughtful visitor invariably makes his wav hither. And truly it is well worth the time necessary to learn it thoroughly. Nearly all the Western States that have not buildings of their own, have placed their educational exhibit in this building. The effect on the Easterner who thought the West a land of half-wild miners and cowboys—and there are, strange to say, many such—is truly remarkable. Oregon's display largest, and the improvement it will mean in is the reputation of the state in other portions of the Nation would of itself more than repay the State the expense and trouble of the Exposition.

#### FOREIGN EXHIBITS

The Foreign Exhibits Building is the home of the European exhibitors. It is divided into sections ,as is the Orlental, and the articles of commerce between the countries represented and the United States are there shown. Italy occupies the largest section, with a large display of replicas of Italian sculpture and painting. Great Britain has one of the best exhibits, although circumstances delayed its installation. In that section are shown linens from Ireland, wheat from Alberta, apples from Queensland, Australia, a collection of Queensland woods, British Columbia minerals, New Zealand photographs, and many other very interesting exhibits collected by the commissioner, H. B. Hardt. Holland, Switzerland, France, Germany, Hungary, Austria are all represented with characteristic displays. Russia will soon bring a collection of furs and other articles to add to the magnificent collection already made.

#### SEEN IN THE MANUFACTURES BUILDING

The Manufactures Building is, however, the real home of the private exhibitor. The largest exhibit building on the grounds, outside the Government group, it is a verltable maze of attractive booths filled with machinery in operation, showing many and varied processes of manufacture. Models of plants are a favorite mode of explaining the importance of the concern exhibiting, many of the miniatures being operative, and many are entirely new creations.

Sewing machines fitted for all classes of work, from elaborate embroidery to heaviest leather work; cable and rope making, from the manila fibre to the huge hawser; machines making hats, cutlery, or perfumes are all shown. One display has silk, all the way from the butterfly to the delicate handkerchief. In another space big printing presses are producing thousand of copies hourly, while typesetting and casting machines are busy producing the galleys of type. And so one might go on enumerating; but to be appreciated properly, the exhibits must be seen. Plans of making exhibits attractive have been carefully worked out. One firm has a bubble fountain, another has its trade mark busy in various attitudes; another has made a specialty of window attractions, and is showing some of these, thought out by workmen in the firm's own factory. Firearms, planos, graphophones, artificial limbs, barbers' supplies and many other exhibits are shown in this immense building. It has, perhaps, been the one on which Director Dosch, Assistant Director Hardt, and their corps has lavished most time, and they have good reason, in spite of many disappointments, to feel highly gratified

#### MINING INDUSTRY AND EXPERIMENTS

The Mining Building, like the Agricultural, but to an even greater degree, is taken up by state exhibits. Most of the mining companies were induced to add their displays to that of the state, and the result is a display well worthy of a country which owes most of its present development to the start given it by the mining industry. The building is of interest, not only to the miner, or to the mineralogist, but also to everyone who knows gold when he sees it, or who marvels at the wonderful beauty of the stones hid deep in the bowels of the earth.

Next to the Mining Building is the Mining Annex, a building most important to the West. It is really a Government scientific station for the examination of black sands, and the best methods of making this hitherto unused portion of the products of the mines of the Rocky Mountain states of a commercial value almost equal to that of the minerals which have already been extracted. It consists of a score of concentrating machines in operation, testing sands which are collected from almost every section of the Pacific Coast, by the carload.

The Machinery Building, the last to be dealt with here, is in three sections. The steady buzz of the machinery portion, at one end of the building, is mingled with the hum of electric motors of the adjoining section. Further along is a Transportation section, where a 105 ton oil-burning locomotive destined for the Southern Pacific tracks, contrasts with the "Pony," the first locomotive in Oregon, or the powerful logging locomotives which startle yet the stillness of Oregon forests. In the machinery section is almost every late type of gasoline or steam engine or motor, together with machinery of various kinds, for use on land, on water, or under the earth. The exhibits in this building are nearly all moving, and many of them are also of a peculiar historical value. The largest power cable in the world, used to supply power to New York's subways, is shown. Stamp mills are in operation, as are huge logging "donkeys" and much other machinery, designed for special uses.

#### ELECTRICAL SECTION

The electricity section is equally interesting. Here may be seen the telephone at its home, the very latest in electric lights or fixtures. The adaptability of this latest great servant of man is well known, great as the task to show it is to whoever undertakes it.

In the Transportation wing, in addition to the engines and mining motors, is a very complete display of wagons, trucks and light vehicles, adapted for almost every conceivable purpose. In an annex, built to this wing of the building, may be found all classes of harvesting and farm machinery. These, too, are in motion, in many instances, and will prove of interest, not only to the agriculturist but to the public generally as well.

to the public generally as well. High as have been the ideals of the Exposition authorities, and many as have been the difficulties in the way of transportation, and creating an interest in the possibilities of the part the West is to play in the history of the world, the remarkable degree to which they have attained their object is a source of gratification to them, of congratulation to those of the public who will have an opportunity of seeing the Exposition this Summer.



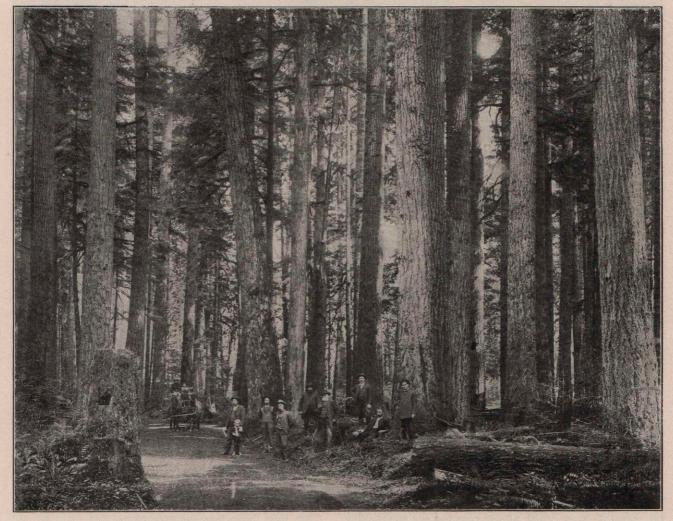
# From the "City of Destiny" to Mt. Tacoma

A Valley Where Beauty of Scenery and Golden Opportunity Go Hand in Hand

Washington, the Evergreen State, is justly noted for its wonderful possibilities, its unlimited resources, and the progressive spirit displayed by its wide-awake, cosmopolitan population, and an additional factor in the rapid strides this state is making toward the front ranks of the great sisterhood of states is the scenic grandeur with which a beneficent nature has endowed her.

It is with the most favored section of this favored state that this sketch has to do.

Tacoma, the "City of Destiny," whose magical growth and far-reaching fame, has made the name one to conjure with, is beautifully located in the center western portion of the state at the head of Commencement Bay, an arm of Puget Sound, a body of water unrivalled in beauty and commercial value. Besides being the chief seaport and exporting point on the North Pacific Coast, and the furtherest point inland on Puget Sound where the ships first meet the The ride out through the beautiful valley is one never to be forgotten. Lofty giants of the forest tower above you, the undergrowth shows the brilliant gleam of the red alder, the glistening white of the dogwood, side by side or intertwined with hundreds of varieties of tree and plant life. Here and there you catch the sheen of water, now from a placid lake, then from a purling, dancing mountain stream, and again from a dashing turbulent waterfall—the scene is so varied, so changing one never tires. You imagine yourself in the depths of the virgin forest when suddenly you see before you a prosperous little village, a busy mill scene or a comfortable country home. Ever and anon you are rewarded with glimpses of that hoary giant, to whom all lovers of the beautiful in nature do sincere homage—the grand old snow clad-mountain, Tacoman's are very proud to call its original Indian name, Mt. Tahoma—now commonly pronounced Tacoma. No more



A Characteristic Timber Scene near Elbe, Washington,

cars, it is the greatest manufacturing center west of the Rocky Mountains. Thirty miles of deep water frontage afford landing facilities and anchorage for the shipping of the world.

The country contiguous to Tacoma is unrivalled in its many home and commercial possibilities. The Tacoma-Eastern railroad with its western terminus in Tacoma, is now under construction. It already traverses some sixty miles of a region rich in advantages and natural resources, one of incomparable scenic beauty. inspiring sight can be conceived than the one afforded by the view of this most majestic of mountains, from the train as you speed on towards Paradise Valley and eventually the mountain itself. Mount Tacoma, known as the "King of the Mountains," the greatest volcanic-glacial peak in the United States, rises in grandeur to a height of 14,528 feet and is visible for more than one hundred miles in every direction. Glaciers and perpetual snow fields cover 32,500 acres of the summit and sides of Mount Tacoma. giving beholders a sight of dazzling splendor that can be had nowhere else in the whole country. Viewed from the sea level at Tacoma, more than seventy miles distant, the mountain seems to rise from the city's suburbs, so clear is the atmosphere and brilliant the snowcap.

Until very recently, the only way to reach the mountain from Tacoma, the nearest city, was by stage to Longmire's Springs. Now the Tacoma Eastern Railroad runs daily trains to Ashford, fifty-five miles from Puget Sound, the remainder of the trip of fourteen miles to Longmire's and seven miles to Paradise Park and the mountain being commountain, Paradise Park being a convenient camping place. To those wishing to study and observe glaciers, a visit to Paradise Park will give ample opportunity. Nisqually glacier, one of the largest on the mountain, discharges its flood of water, ice and other material into the canyon of the river bearing the same name, within easy walking distance of the park.

Beautiful though this country is, this is not its chief attraction nor its only base for the bid it makes for the attention of the home builder and investor.



Canyon View Hotel, Nisqually Canyon, LaGrande, Washington.

pleted, either on horseback, by stage, or afoot, as one may prefer. Most of this distance the tourist proceeds through the "forest primeval," where the largest trees are to be seen on every hand, giving a splendid idea of the forest in its natural state.

As the mountain is approached, beautiful parks or valleys are to be found between the numerous glaciers. These parks are plentifully watered by small lakes and streams abounding in picturesque waterfalls, and present a heavy growth of wild flowers, ferns and junipers, with groves of fir and hemlock here and there. More than 400 species of wild flowers, of bewildering color and beauty, are to be found in bloom here during the summer. The timber line extends upward to a height of 7600 feet, where it is met by This Tacoma and Eastern Railroad taps one of the finest bodies of timber in the world and the supply is practically inexhaustible. There are also mountains underlaid with coal and iron and the precious metals, as well as valleys and plateaus of great fertility and productiveness, and all these sources of unlimited wealth are almost untouched. What is needed is people and capital to make of this valley a veritable gold mine to the enterprising men who are ready to grasp the opportunities offered here. Not often are such opportunities found so easy to possess along a railroad line, where shipping facilities are all provided; and it is the policy of the road to assist in every way the development of the country, well realizing that this means added prosperity for them.



Tatoosh Range from Camp Reese, Paradise Valley.

the perpetual snow, which affords coasting and snowballing within but a step of the growing flowers. Thousands of tourists annually make the most accessible of these parks their summer resort.

Paradise Park, more often referred to as Paradise Valley, is the best known, largest and easiest of access. It is located on the south side of Mount Tacoma, between Nisqually and Cowlitz glaciers, covering an area about eight miles long by five wide. Its scenery is extremely wild and beautiful. During the season, which lasts from July 1 to October 1, many persons climb to the summit of the The most important industry along this route as well as the whole of Puget Sound is the lumber business. The magnificent timber found here is without a superior in the world. Several sawmills and shingle mills are operating in full force at different locations along this line. By far the best and most completely equipped is that of the Kapowsin Lumber Co., F. L. Selleck, manager. The offices of the company are in Tacoma and the mill is located on Lake Kapowsin, about 25 miles from Tacoma. This lake, the name of which is the Indian word for arti-(Continued on Page 39)

#### CURIOUS PIECE OF ART WORK

For the purpose of making an exhibit at the Lewis and Clark Exposition, A. J. Durkum, of Port Townsend, Wash., with a large party, is in the mountains of southwestern Washington in search of specimens of a fungus known as "conk." Out in the solitudes of the valleys of the Olympic mountains, along the streams where the vines grow thickest in tangles of ferns, mosses, creepers, bushes and trees, the party is searching for this production of nature, seldom molested and little cared for.

Amid such surroundings, conk thrives. The substance is found on the shady sides of dead trees or in forests so dense that the sun never penetrates them. The conk is torn from the tree, together with a good piece of bark which makes a base for the completed work. The fungus,

#### Three hundred members of the Nabraska Lumber Dealers' Association visited the Exposition June 17. The crowd was taken on a sail up the Columbia River, through the famous gorge. Returning, they were landed at the river entrance to the fair, winding up with a dinner at the American Inn.

#### te te te

The famous Innes' Concert Band, which opened the musical program of the Exposition, concluded its engagement June 27. Mr. Innes was the recipient of many compliments for his efforts to please the immense throngs that came to hear him. Just previous to his departure he was entertained at luncheon by President Goode and other members of the directorate. Chief among the features of his engagement which will long be remembered



One of the Golden State's Famous Fruit Exhibits-A Miniature Statehouse of Almonds, in California Building.

in the crude, is flabby and moist. The water is squeezed out by hand. This accomplished, an outer growth of skin or sensitive film is removed by scratching with the finger nail, the deeper indentations producing pronounced shadows, while lesser force exercised results in delicate shades. In this manner Mr. Durkum has succeeded in obtaining many beautiful effects. When cured, the conk pictures are said to be almost indestructible. Many of them will be placed on display at the Exposition,

#### te te te

The moving pictures, produced by the biograph machine, showing actual battle scenes between the Japanese and the Russians, make one of the most remarkable shows on the Lewis and Clark Exposition's amusement street, the "Trail." The photographs show the soldiers firing and falling, columns charging and retreating, walls being blown up and batteries going into action. The pictures are a feature of the "Fair Japan" theater program. by Exposition visitors were his Wagner nights and the splendid rendition of "Parisfal" and "Lohrengrin," upon which occasion music-lovers came from far and near to listen and enjoy his interpretation.

#### \* \* \*

A delegation of the national order of the Knights of Columbus, from the national convention in Los Angeles, passed through Portland on June 16, and visited the Exposition in a body. An informal dinner was tendered the visitors by local members of the order. The national officers are. National Director J. E. Burns, of East Orange, N. J.; National Director Joseph E. Smith, of New York; National Director Charles A. Webber, of New York; National Director Charles A. Webber, of New York; National Chaplain P. J. McGivney, of Middletown, Conn.; National Director Frank M. Donnely, of Providence, R. I.; D. P. Toomey, of Boston, editor of the Columbiad, the official organ of the order, who is also manager of Donahoe's Magazine.

# Exposition Attendance Breaks All Records

#### More Than 450,000 Admissions During the First Month — Paid Admissions Far Ahead of Omaha Exposition, with Less Than One-Seventh the Population to Draw From

That the Lewis and Clark Exposition will prove to be a notable success from the point of attendance is practically a foregone conclusion. It has had a larger attendance for the first three weeks, in proportion to the population of Portland and its vicinity, than any other exposition ever held in the United States. Figures compiled by John A. Wakefield, the director of concessions and admissions, who has been connected with half a dozen expositions, show that the Portland Fair has enjoyed an attendance up to date 200 per cent. greater than any other exposition, considering the population within a radius of 500 miles.

Approximately 1,800,000 people live within 500 miles of Portland. Since opening day, June 1, the daily attendance begin to come until the second month, and as a rule the largest attendance is in September and October.

The paid admissions for the first twenty-three days at Portland were equal to the aggregate for the entire first month at the Omaha Exposition, notwithstanding the fact that within one night's ride of Omaha there were 14,000,000 people. With less than one-seventh as many inhabitants in the corresponding territory, Portland feels that she has surpassed the most sanguine expectations.

The Lewis and Clark Exposition will run until October 15. A daily average no larger than that of the first three weeks would give nearly a million paid admissions, which



A Corner of Centennial Park, overlooking the Entrance to the Trail.

at the Fair has averaged 14,127. The city of Portland has about 140,000 inhabitants. Chicago, at the time of the Columbian Exposition, including its immediate suburbs, contained practically as many people as dwell within Portland's 500-mile radius. Yet for the first month of the Chicago Fair the daily attendance ran from 19,524 to 30,929, excepting one special day, when 62,000 people were present.

For the first twenty-two days of the Portland Fair, ending with June 22, the admissions aggregated 310,795. It is the experience of all expositions that the crowds do not many experienced exposition men declared before the opening of the Fair would be as large an attendance as reasonably could be expected for an exposition so far from the great centers of population. But it is the history of all expositions that the first month's attendance is the smallest of all, and Director Wakefield counts upon a paid attendance far exceeding one million. Hotel bookings in Portland indicate a far larger attendance for July and August, while it is not to be doubted that September and the closing days of the Fair in October will bring the largest crowds of all.

THE OFFICIAL BULLETIN OF THE LEWIS AND CLARK CENTENNIAL EXPOSITION

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No. 1 Vol. IV Portland, Ore., July, 1905

#### THE FIRST MONTH OF THE FAIR

The opening month of the Western World's Fair exceeds, from many points of view, all expectations. This assertion is substantiated by an analysis to be found else-where in this number of the Journal. There were a few rainy days, but, despite that, the drizzle had no percep-tible effect on the attendance, as the results of "Seattle day," for example, well proved. The month began and ended with a veritable crush of events-conventions, meetings, reunions, celebrations, receptions, dinners, etc

The calendar of special events brought out splendid at-tendance daily. The successful inauguration of the fair, which drew national attention and the presence of notables, was followed by many special days for Western cities. The Bureau of Excursions, managed by Mr. C. H. McIsaac, a subdivision of the Division of Exploitation, and the Department of Special Events, under Mr. Theodore Hardee, may well be congratulated on the results attained.

The completeness of the various departments of the Exposition was the subject of widespread, favorable com-ment. The Lewis and Clark Exposition is, assuredly, in a class by itself with respect to its preparedness on open-The only disappointment suffered by visitors was due ing. to the few days of rainy weather, and yet this untoward circumstance proved no serious detriment. The nightly illuminations, the pyrotechnics and the music have never been exceeded for brilliancy and effectiveness. Guild's Lake and the Bridge of Nations, with the great pillars of light on the Government building, at night, constitute a picture that will live-and it will never be duplicated.

Many brilliant social functions have marked the be-ginning of the Exposition and in this it is acknowledged that President and Mrs. Goode have spread the fame of Portland's gracious hospitality. Commencing with the entertainment of the Vice-Presidential party at the dedientertainment of the Vice-Presidential party at the dedi-cation ceremonies, followed by the reception and enter-tainment of many people of national prominence, includ-ing the representatives of the army and the navy, the incessant round of social courtesies have contributed de-lightful sidelights to the life of the Exposition City. In these various functions the hostesses of the state buildings of delivered Workhowton Courses Idehe Massachusetts California, Washington, Oregon, Idaho, Massachusetts

and Missouri have taken a leading part. The New York State building is headquarters for the most brilliant social functions given at the Exposition. The executive commissioner in charge is Mr. DeLancy M. Ellis, assisted by Mrs. Ellis. A club house cafe is con-ducted by a New York caterer in conjunction with the building, which place has already become the rendezvous for many jolly gatherings, as well as state functions. Dif-ferent members of the New York State Commission will alternate in visits during the season. Mr. and Mrs. Pratt Brown, of New York City, were the first of the official host who opened the round of social gayeties. Commissioner Clarence Luce and Miss Luce also represented the state at the dedication.

On Sundays the Exposition gates are opened at 1 o'clock and remain open until 11 at night. Most of the Trail at-

tractions are tightly shut. The admission is twenty-five cents on Sundays, and since the inauguration of this plan the popularity of the Fair among local people as a recreation spot for Sunday afternoon has been rapidly growing. On Sundays the exhibit buildings are all open. No ma-chinery is allowed to run. The Fine Arts building is open. Band concerts are the order of the day and Exposition visitors have been drawn by classical music concerts. During the month past the Committee on Congresses have had charge of the Sunday programs, starting with an oratorio of 300 voices, under the direction of Prof. W. H.

Boyer and followed by addresses by Rev. Robert McIn-tyre, Rev. Dwight Hillis and other well known clergymen. Beginning with Monday, June 26, the Department of Admissions, in order to stimulate the night crowds on the grounds, placed on sale a special coupon ticket which destined to make a great feature during the summer. This special coupon ticket is sold only after six o'clock during the week-days. The price is fifty cents. One half of the coupon admits through the main entrance gate and the other half is accepted by any concession in the grounds for face value. There are two ten-cent coupons and one five-cent coupon. The holder may secure admission to a twenty-five cent show, or, optionally, two ten cent shows, or one ten cent and one fifteen cent show, or he can spend the odd nickel at any stand in any way he may choose.

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#### EDITORS VISIT THE FAIR

The National Editorial Association in conjunction with the Oklahoma Press Association, 300 in number, reached Portland June 27th. The excursion adjourned at Guthrie to make the lengthy, but easy trip to the Coast. The vis-itors were welcomed by Mr. Frank L. Merrick, manager of the the Exposition Press Bureau, and his assistant, Mr. A. L. Sutton, who met the travelers at Albany. A reception was tendered the editors by Exposition officials at the New York building, and a trip to the seaside resorts was given the editors on Wednesday, June 28, by the Astoria and Columbia River Railway Co.

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#### OKLAHOMA REPRESENTATIVES

The commission of the Territory of Oklahoma has es-tablished social headquarters at the American Inn, The commissioners assisted in the entertainment of the National Editorial Association on June 27 and 28. Gov-ernor Ferguson, who has manifested a very lively interest in the Lewis and Clark Exposition, will visit the fair later. The commissioners are: President: Edward L. Peckham; secretary, Leander Martin; treasurer, Mrs. A. F. Homrighous. Mail address is 586 Couch St. Mrs. Hom-righous has planned several pleasant social affairs to take place during the life of the Exposition.

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Governor Folk, of Missouri, the famous boodle fighter, has promised to be present at the Lewis and Clark Exposition, on Missouri Day, September 5. He will deliver an address at the Exposition, and the Missouri Society of Oregon proposes to honor him with an elaborate banquet at one of the Portland hotels.

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"The Man With the Hoe," Millet's famous picture, which of the costly works on view at the Museum of Art, Lewis and Clark Exposition. The painting is insured for \$100,000. Edwin Markham, the poet, was born and reared near Oregon City, only a dozen miles from the Exposition site.

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Dwight Huss, driver of "Old Scout," the automobile that made the trip through from New York to Portland, reached the Lewis and Clark Exposition grounds and delivered his message to President Goode just ten minutes before the opening of the National Good Roads Convention, June 21. Huss started on his journey of 3500 miles forty-four days before. He won a prize of \$1000 by finishing the journey ahead of his competitor, Percy Megargel, who drove a twin machine. The winners were met out of Portland by a delegation of autoists and escorted to the Administration Building. at the Fair, where the two men arrived on time to the dot.

# Features of the Fine Arts Display

By W. E. BRINDLEY, of the General Press Bureau

Millet's "Man With the Hoe" is a Distinct Triumph for the Collection Made by Frederick Vincent Du Mond

HEN Edwin Markham, author of the famous poem, "The Man With the Hoe," visits the Lewis and Clark Exposition this summer he will have an opportunity of seeing the orig-inal painting which inspired the verses, for Millet's masterpiece is on exhibition at the Exposition, be-

ing perhaps the most famous picture of a collection which includes many notable works of art. Millet strove to tell the world of the hopeless suffering of the French peasants, and the climax of his efforts is shown in this painting, representing a man in mean garb, leaning on a hoe, in

representing a man in mean garb, leaning on a hoe, in the midst of a rocky field. A small painting, "The Shep-herdess," by the same painter, has also attracted a great deal of comment. "The Man With the Hoe" is insured for \$100,000, and judges of art place its value even higher. The art collection at the Western World's Fair has proved a revelation to Easterners, who have been sur-prised to find so much that is worthy in a country com-paratively new and, presumably, lacking in the culture of older localities. Portland people are enthusiastic over their exhibition. Many of the nictures shown in the Museum exhibition. Many of the pictures shown in the Museum of Art were loaned by wealthy Portlanders from private collections, but the majority were brought from the East.

The collection is chiefly admirable because, while not so large as some others for exhibitions, it is one or more of the works of almost every famous painter. The pictures were selected and arranged by Frank Vincent Du Mond, proprietor of the Lyme school, who is one of the better known of the younger American painters. A majority of them were loaned by the owners. Mr. Du Mond is repre-sented by a painting entitled "The Refugees," and by two splendid decorative works, "The South Wind" and "Halcyon Days.

Several of Corot's most famous works, notably "Pas-toral," "Les Saules," and his delightful study entitled "En Province," are features of the collection. Turner's famous "Bay of Naples," done at the early middle period of his life, when the great painter was at his best, an exquisite study which brings out the wonderful blue of the Bay of Naples, is a small picture which has attracted much praise.

Eugene Delacroix, who ranks first among exponents of the romantic school of French art, is represented in the collection which Mr. Du Mond has gotten together. The picture shows the death of Pompey, while Caesar, who has ordered his death, stands viewing the horrid work which his command has accomplished.

Of the impressionists, Eduard Manet is represented by his famous "Ecce Homo," which shows the Christ with the crown of thorns. It is a strong picture. Theodore Rob-inson's "The Girl and the Cow" is a delightful work, the color effects and the portrait of the young girl being espec-ially admirable. J. Joseph's "Pitiless Winter" has also attracted much notice on account of its reced realized attracted much notice on account of its rugged realism.

George Innes, foremost American landscape painter, ap-pears at his best in a little masterpiece entitled "A New England Valley," which depicts in a delightful way a rural scene after a shower. A larger painting, "Summer, Med-ford, Mass.," painted at the middle period of his effort, is considered one of the great landscape master's finest works, and there are two others, hardly less noteworthy, entitled "Silver Morning," and "Storm on the Delaware." A delightful picture of an old French town, "Saint Valery en Caux," is the work of R. P. Bonnington, a young Englishman, who died at twenty-seven, but not until he had made an enviable name for himself. George Romney's famous "Lady Hamilton," which oc-

cupies a prominent position in Gallery C, is one of the

best known paintings exhibited in the museum. Next to it is Mary L. Macomber's "Night and Her Daughter Sleep," which has attracted nearly as much admiration, on account of its delicacy, and the fine feeling displayed in it, the picture showing two ideal female heads, Night and Sleep. Another fine work by this popular young artist, showing a girl holding a cup in her hand, is entitled "Memory's Golden Cup." Two portraits by Robert Henri, "Portrait of James Preston," and "Girl With Fur Cape," are striking, the former on account of its rugged realism, the latter because of its delicious delicacy of handling. Henri's "Girl in Blue" is another delightful work.

R. A. Blakelock, who has been called the painters' painter, contributes a strong work entitled "Peace Con-ference at Devil's Rock." "A Summer Night," by Henry Golden Dearth, one of the younger American artists, is another notable contribution, and a powerful landscape painting of more than usual merit is by Hunt, entitled "Newbury Pastures." Sir William Beechy's portrait of "Lady Ashley" is one of the most famous pieces hung in the gallery

George De Forest Brush, an American whose work has won him many medals, is represented by four pictures which show him to be a master of child portraiture. His "Mother and Child" is especially noteworthy because of the fine sentiment that is expressed in it and the delicacy of handling which characterizes it. The other Brush works are entitled "Head of a Child," "A Family Group," and "Baby's Head."

and "Baby's Head." Winslow Homer, distinguished as a marine painter, shows his "Cape Trinity, Saguenay," a powerful picture of a storm at a rocky point. Alexander Wyant's "Sunset" is one of the best in the gallery, being especially worthy on account of its fine sky. Robert C. Minor's "Sunset" is perhaps equally meritable. Blommers' "Shrimp Fishers at Scheveningen" is a delightful child study of more than ordinary merit. Alphonse Jongers' "Portrait of Col. C. E. S. Wood," and a portrait by Lembach, a prominent Ger-man portrait painter, are worthy examples. The sculpture shown in the exhibit is of an unusualy high order, and some excellent miniatures, notably those by Laura Combs ome excellent miniatures, notably those by Laura Combs Hills, are included in the display.

The fine arts exhibit at the Lewis and Clark Exposition deserves to be classed as one of the most meritable features of a fair which, while making no pretence at immensity, can claim with reason to be one of the most attractive ever held. Visitors to the Exposition from states east of the Rocky Mountains have enjoyed the fair, and local people are proud of it, and take particular delight in its showing in the higher arts. The Museum of Art is a building constructed with the sole view of showing art exhibits to the best advantage. It is built enlighting entirely by electricity is done so well that every picture is accorded just the light which shows it to the best advantage.

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The delegates to the convention of the National Edi-torial Association, at Guthrie, Ok., reached the Lewis and Clark Exposition on Monday, June 25, to spend several days seeing the sights. A reception in honor of the edi-tors was given Monday evening in the New York State Building, by President Goode, of the Exposition. The Press Associations of Utah and California visited the Fair the week before the week before.

#### ART SCULPTURES FROM ITALY

#### By BLAINE PHILLIPS

More than half of the great European Exhibits building is occupied by the display of the Italian Commissioners, which has been assembled under the supervision of Commissioners Rossi and Zeggio, to represent the varied resources, industries and arts of the country. Particular effort was made to obtain a characteristic display of Italian sculpture, and while the laws of the country prohibit the removal of the famous groups and figures of the Loggia, at Florence, and the galleries of Naples, Milan, Genoa, Venice and Rome, and especially of the Vatican, the commissioners have succeeded in collecting the most rare, valuable and distinctive representation ever displayed in an exposition. In intrinsic as well as monetary worth, the sculptural part of Italy's exhibit surpasses the remaining features.

A notably study is a monumental bronze and marble fountain, the conception of Raphael Romanelli, who was awarded the only grand prize among the Italian sculptors exhibiting at the Fine Arts display at the recent St. Louis World's Fair. Not only has Romanelli been recognized in the United States but in Italy, where his figures occupy conspicuous places in the most important cities. A monumental figure of King Carlo Alberto in Rome and that of the hero Garibaldi in Florence are considered two of his best efforts. Hundreds of excellent specimens of marble busts, groups and figures, representative of classic and modern sculpture, the works of Guerri, Andreon of Rome, Puggioni and Sponello form a very interesting section. Flaibani and Morandi, who enjoy distinction as wood workers, have contributed a number of specimens of fine chairs and tables, and M. Salvini of Florence, son of Italy's great actor, Tomasco Salvini, is represented with a thorough display of valuable majolica ware consisting of jardinieres and vases.

While Commissioners Zeggio and Rossi have spent much time and patience in assembling their display of sculpture, they have not overlooked the importance of having Italian colorists well represented. From the brush of Zoppi is a canvas worth \$5000. His colleagues, Bergamini, Simonetti, Tamburini, Sandona, Forti, Salvadori, Sanquirico and Micali offer creditable groups. The subjects are varied, thus demonstrating the versatility of the painters. A group from D'Atri's gallery of Rome has been obtained and a splendid collection of oil paintings also from the Baracchi gallery in Florence.

Henrichetta Gluntolils hand-made tapestries of the Gobelin pattern, have been brought from Florence, as well as a number of miniatures which illustrate the life and costumes of the seventeenth century. These interesting groups are the work of Romanelli Fratelli, the renowned Florentine. The more practical arts, productive of merchantable articles, such as tortoise shell goods, corals, bead work, jewelry and mosaics are represented with offerings from Russo, De Dilectis & Sarno, Graziosi, Borelli, Vitelli and others who have achieved enviable successes in these fields.

#### ITALIAN PAINTINGS

Commissioners Rossi and Zeggio, from Italy, have received a consignment of paintings from the Chevalier Francesco D'Atri, of Rome, whose galleries in Via Condotti are known to every American traveler. The artists represented in this collection are the modern artists of Italy, including Simonetti, Schiauchi, Ferrazzi, Cecconi, Filosa and De Tomasi. Professor Romanelli, one of the leading sculptors of Rome, has sent for exhibition a figure of great beauty in bronze. This was set in place this week. Professor Romanelli is a member of the academy in Florence. He is the sculptor of the famous statue of Garibaldi in Sienna and of the one in Florence. He also modeled the statue of King Charles Albert in Rome.

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#### ART DISPLAY IN MISSOURI BUILDING

Missouri's stately headquarters are on Lewis and Clark Boulevard, facing Linn Court—apt location, indeed, since Linn was one of her first favorite sons and a statesman eminent for his valuable services for Oregon. The Missouri Commission has taken a new departure and added a distinctive feature to state exhibits. This is a department of fine arts which was thrown open a few days after the opening ceremonies to the delight and edification of art lovers. Prominent among the works of art in the Missouri building gallery is the original statue in clay of the celebrated Winnie Davis Memorial, by George Julian Zolnay, president of the St. Louis Artists' Guild, which was placed over the grave of Miss Winnie Davis by the "Daughters of the Confederacy." It is a large figure, bowed with grief, representing the South, in the act of placing a wreath upon the grave of Winnie Davis. A replica of this statue was bought by the Roumanian government and was placed in the Royal Academy as a sample of fine, modern sculpture executed by a distinguished native of that kingdom, George Julian Zolnay, who was decorated by the King of Roumania with the order of Bene Merite of the first class.

Roumania with the order of Bene Merite of the first class. "The Pioneer of the West," in bronze, is another of Mr. Zolnay's beautiful pieces of statuary on exhibition in this gallery at the Lewis and Clark Exposition. Among other fine statues in this gallery is "The Kiss of Eternity," by F. L. Stoddard, and among the choicest paintings, "The Road to Paradise," a decorative panel, by F O. Sylvester; "Scenes From the Mississippi," by S. Ergauian; "Woman Knitting," by G. Waldeck, and other portraits and landscapes by distinguished artists.

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#### DESCENDANT OF AN EXPLORER

The visit of Col. W. R. Shannon, of Fowler, Cal., to the Exposition in June was interesting. Col. Shannon is the son of the "boy" member of the Lewis and Clark exploration party. The descendant of one of the famous adventurers gratified a lifelong wish to see a portion of the country which his father passed through. Col. Shannon and his sister, Mrs. Monroe, of Post Falls, Idaho, who is over 87 years old, are, so far as known, the only known living direct descendants of any of the members of the explorers' party.

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#### NEBRASKA'S CORN PALACE

Nebraska occupies a conspicuous position in the immense Agricultural Palace with a corn palace and a pavilion which is both artistic and highly ornamental. It is used to serve the state's interests in a very effective way. The arrangement was planned by Thomas R. Kimball of Omaha. The style of architecture is Italian, resembling a summer villa surrounded by a colonnade. The color is a combination of chocolate and burnt orange. Here are to be found reception rooms for visitors, reading room with the latest newspapers from Nebraska, easy chairs and settees, and all conveniences for the comfort of visitors.

The center of the building is occupied by a little theater seating more than 100 persons, where hourly moving picture exhibitions are given illustrating completely the resources of the state. Ten sets of films are shown, each representing some industry of Nebraska. One depicts the life of the farmer from early soving time through the corn-planting, harvesting and haying seasons, the orcharding period to corn-picking in the fall. Another series represents the cattle industry, from the feed lot to the stockyards and the packing houses of South Omaha. Another series show cattle scenes upon the ranches in the western part of the state, the growth of alfalfa; the poultry and dairy life, the raising of sugar beets and manu-facture of the product into sugar. There is also exhibited a magnificent display of corn, over 81 varieties of field corn, sweet corn, pop-corn and fint corn are shown in The Nebraska Commission all their various colorings. has also installed an exhibit of the very best sheaf and threshed grains found in the state, and a collection of grasses numbering over 169 varieties. Nebraska won over 500 medals on its agricultural products at St. Louis last year. Early in July, 500 representatives of the various commercial clubs of the state will attend the Exposition, and will be properly entertained by the Nebraska Commission.

President W. P. Warner, assisted by George L. Loomis. H. G. Shedd and George C. Shedd, the executive officer, are very active in behalf of their state's interests.

# California Promotion Committee

The visit of the California Promotion Committee, bringing about 150 of the most prominent and representative citizens of the Golden State, was a compliment from California that marked an era in the first month of the Exposition. Enthusiasm was at a high pitch, and although the stay of the guests was brief, every moment was em-ployed to the best advantage. The formalities were quickly dispensed with and the visitors set about enjoying themselves in the most approved fashion. The city put on gala attire when the committee arrived on their special train, at 9 a. m. on June 12. Their day at the grounds began with a demonstration and a parade with a band, a brief exchange of greetings at the Exposition Auditorium and from thence to the American Inn where luncheon was served by the directors of the Exposition. At night there was a brilliant reception. The following day was spent on a river trip. The program of the day was directed by Theodore Hardee, in charge of special events. At the meeting for the exchange of greetings enthusiastic remarks were made by Andrea Sharboro, president of the Promotion Committee; Rufus P. Jennings, executive officer; Charles Bundschu, H. R. McNoble. The greetings to the Californians were spoken by President Goode, to the music of repeated cheers, and William D. Wheelwright, president of the Portland Chamber of Com-

Goode, to the music of repeated cheers, and William D. Wheelwright, president of the Portland Chamber of Com-merce. The visitors from the south were: Edward P. Antron, C. W. Armstrong, William M. Bagge, B. Bradley, Henry Brune, L. H. Birth, Charles Bundschu, C. W. Burks, David Bush, S. Bullene, J. E. Barry, George Crothers, F. J. Cooper, P. T. Clay, S. R. Cushing, Sidney A. Clarke, John Dudfield, J. H. Dieckmann, Jr.; H. W. Drenkel, Charles M. Elliot, Dr. George K. Frink, S. W. Ford, John Fischer, T. C. Friedlander, Charles W. Fay, B. W. Ford, John Fischer, T. C. Friedlander, Charles P. Grimwood, H. B. Griffith, Joseph G. Giesting, Fred A. Greenwood, R. B. Hale, Henry Hoffman, Jr.; Julius A. Hieronimus, Howard J. Hill, M. Harris, M. J. Hynes, E. L. Hueter, J. W. Horn, Curits Hillyer, Rufus P. Jennings, H. L. Judell, I. C. Joseph, Floyd S. Judah, Fred J. Koster, Henry Krebs, John Kentfield, L. M. King, Charles Keeler, Leon Lewin, T. B. Lyman, W. W. Lyman, William LaFranz, Dr. Louis Lisser, A. P. Lathrop, Carl G. Larsen, P. Leonhardt, F. F. Loop, Fred K. Lass, A. S. Lavenson, Edwin E. Long, H. R. McNoble, Rudolph Mohn, C. F. Marwedel, Jas. McNab, Charles O. Miller, M. Hall McAllister, J. T. Nash, Joseph O'Connor, George E. Plummer, H. O. Palen, William Palmtag, Arnold Pollak, Edgar D. Peixotto, J. M. Patrick, W. G. Richardson, A. J. Rich, D. L. Randolph, William Rieger, Charles F Runyon, Walter H. Robinson, P. C. Rossi, Dr. C. W. Richards, Thomas Rickard, Charles B. Rosendale, Charles A. Smith, William A. Schultz, F. R. Sherman, Dr. Louis Stern, Dr. W. F. Southard, William Crane Spencer, Valentine Schmidt, Andrea Sbarboro, A. Schilling, Walter Schilling, J. Sankey, W. C. Snow, B. F. Sternheim, C. A. Stewart, E. E. Sutto, F. L. Turpin, A. H. Vail, C. M. Volkman, Robert R. Vail, Stanly M. Vail, P. J. van Loben Seis, Henry C. Wehr, H. M. Wreden, William M. Weil, F. A. Weck, A. F. Wissel, Otis McAllister.

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#### UNCLE SAM'S WAR DISPLAY

The United States Government Board provides a remarkably instructive and entertaining display free at the main exhibition building. They are the moving pictures of military and naval maneuvers and sham battles and

are worth waiting to see because of their authenticity. A biograph is located in an auditorium, capable of seating more than a hundred people. The room is dark-ened so that the pictures can be seen in the day. There are several exhibitions, both in the morning and in the afternoon.

There is shown all the different phases of military and naval life, from the drills of the regular troops of in-fantry and cavalry to the maneuvers of the powerful battleships and cruisers of the United States Navy

Pictures are shown of topedo-boats firing their ter-rible projectiles and the destruction wrought when they explode. Exploding submarine and floating mines also are shown. There are illustrations of torpedo-boat destroyers, which are somewhat larger than the torpedo-boat destingers, ing a heavier armament and a larger complement of men.

Then there are pictures of the battleships saluting and the naval maneuvers of recent years, with the ships in full speed. It is understood that the visitors to the exhibi-

tions will be treated by the biograph with a sham battle of the regular troops.

The pictures reproduce thousands of men in the field, from all appearances in deadly combat, with batteries of artillery in action. Soldiers by the hundreds will be seen to fall to the ground, and when the scene of the conflict passes out of view of the audience the ambulance corps will remove the dead and wounded from the field.

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#### ILLINOIS "LINCOLN HOME"

The Illinois building on the Exposition grounds is a faithful reproduction, inside and out, of the home of Abraham Lincoln, at Springfield—shrine of many patriotic worshippers. The building was opened to the public June 20. It is one of the most interesting places on the grounds. The installation of the historical collection of Lincoln was done under the supervision of Mrs. Jessie Palmer Webber, secretary of the Illinois Historical Society. Miss Mary Burkey is the hostess of the building. In the build-ing is one of the greatest collections of relics ever assembled under a single roof, and the many thousands of Illinois people in the Pacific Northwest are justly elated over the splendid showing made by their native state. Besides the books and manuscripts and printed documents gathered from the political life of the great statesman, there are many relics associated with the early history of Illinois and with the history of the nation during the period of the great Civil War. Extremely interesting are This inthe portraits of the Governors of that state. cludes a portrait of George III. of England and Louis XIV. of France, both of whom at different times had direct control of Illinois. There is, too, a picture of Patrick Henry, who is claimed as a Governor of Illinois when that State was a county of Virginia. The picture of Charles Deneen, the present Governor, ends the series, which covers three centuries .

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#### DEDICATION OF BAY STATE BUILDING

The handsome colonial structure erected by Massachusetts was dedicated Saturday, June 17—Bunker Hill An-niversary—in the presence of a vast assembly, the central part of which was a delegation of Massachusetts' most prominent people, who came clear across the con-tinent especially for the purpose of participating. The program was as follows:

tinent especially for the purpose of participating. The program was as follows:
Music, Administration Band; invocation, Rev. Edwin L. House, D. D., LL. D.; Executive Commissioner Wilson H. Fairbanks delivers building to Theodore B. Wilcox, representative of the Governor of Massachusetts; address, Mr. Wilcox; address of welcome, Hon. George E. Chamberlain, Governor of Oregon; address of welcome, Hon. George H. Williams, Mayor of Portland; music; oration, Hon. John R. Thayer, of Massachusetts; song, Mrs. Rose Bloch-Bauer.
Following were the visitors from the Bay State:
Hon. John R. Thayer, Worcester, representing the state in Congress; William A. Lytle, Worcester, Councilor from the Seventh District; Milham F. Dana, Newton, President of the Massachusetts; Sohn P. Monroe, Worcester; Daniel W. Lane, Boston; John P. Gartland, Boston, members of the joint committee on Federal relations from the State Senate; and William H. Cushman, Summerville; Gaorge A. Sicgliano, Boston; John B. Lowney, New Bedford; George A. Sicgliano, Boston; William J. Graham, Lawrence; Matthew McCann, Lynn, representing the House on the same committee; David T. Kenk, Sung, Werker, Senate, Senate, James Mithew McCann, Lynn, representing the House on the same committee; David T. Remington, Summerville, Sergeant-Arms of the House, and James M. Perkins, Cambridge, secretary board of managers for Massachusetts.

for Massachusetts. Following the formal exercises which were in charge ception to 2000 invited guests was held. The delegation of Executive Commissioner Wilson H. Fairbank, a rewas entertained at a reception and dinner at the Arling-ton Club, given by Theodore B. Wilcox, of the Exposition Board. The party left for a short trip to Alaska.

#### RIVER RIDE TO EXPOSITION

Visitors to the Exposition have their choice of two ways of getting to the grounds—street car or boat. The boat route, along the scenic harbor of the Willamette River, is one of the prettiest boat rides it is possible to find any-The river, which divides Portland into two parts where. of almost equal area, runs close to the Exposition grounds, just east of the land which separates the river from Guild's Lake. The entire United States Government exhibit is located in half a dozen buildings situated on a peninsula extending into Guild's Lake, and there is an entrance to the grounds at the neck of this peninsula, known as Government entrance. On the river bank, but a few yards away a landing has been built, with a cosy waiting room.

Boats start from the foot of Morrison, Washington and Stark Streets, passing along a delightful stretch of river scenery, to the Government landing. The passenger may see on this trip the biggest saw mills in the world, where the huge logs from the neighboring forests are taken out of the river by powerful machinery and turned into lum-

are conveniently near at hand. These include Fisheries, Territorial, Irrigation and Life-Saving Station, with a fish hatchery in operation in a small separate building. The main part of the Exposition is reached from Gov-

ernment peninsula by way of the Bridge of Nations, passing through the Trail, where the amusement features are located at the mainland end.

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#### FILIPINO VILLAGERS WILL COME

Though the negotiations for the appearance of a Filipino village at the Exposition failed in the first instance, neither the Exposition management or Mr. Edmund A. Felder, former executive commissioner for the commis-sion for the Philippine Government, abandoned the pro-ject. Mr. F'elder, who has been in Portland for some months, has been steadfastly working on this project, Governor Wright of the Philippines will give his consent to allow a few tribes of the island-peoples to come to Portland by August 1. Application has been made in this instance by the management of the Exposition, and Sec-



First Row reading right to left: Mr. Worden, Mr. J. Sullivan, Mr. L. Sullivan, Mr. Bohard, Mr. Gorman, Mr. Phaler, Chief of De-partment of Concessions; Mr. Wakefield, Director of Concessions and Admissions; Mr. Bayliss, President; Mr. Jabour, Second Row: Mr. Egan, Mr. W. Barnes, Mr. H. Barnes, Mr. Manning, Mr. Ames, Secretary. Third Row: Mr. Snook, Mr. Marshall, Mr. Miller, Mr. Hutchins, Mr. Baird. Fourth Row: Mr. Zilley, Mr. Creed, Mr. Wheeler, Mr. King. SOME MEMBERS OF THE "TRAIL" AMUSEMENT ASSOCIATION

On the west side of the river is Portland's bustling ber. business section, and on the east side is a pretty residence district, on sightly cliffs overlooking the river. Great ocean-going vessels are passed en route, loading with lum-ber or grain for distant ports. Several warships of Uncle Sam's navy are anchored in the river along the route fo the Fair.

Going in at the Government entrance, the visitor passes over the neck of the peninsula, where the tents of the United States Tenth Infantry detachment are located. This army camp is a most interesting spot. There is a variety of boats from which to choose. Tidy

little steamers, electric launches, rowboats and other craft make the trip at a nominal fare. At the landing one may find launches and rowboats, which run out around the warships, giving passengers an opportunity to go

aboard and study the vessels from stem to stern. From the Government landing it is but a short walk to the main building in which the United States exhibits are housed, and all the auxiliary buildings of the government

retary Taft has been called upon to render his good offices in the matter. Mr. Felder holds a high opinion as to the educative results of showing the native tribes as an exhibit. The transportation of any considerable num-ber of the natives for a great distance is not only a great expense but it also appears that government officials question the expediency of sending the tribesmen away from their homes, as this is calculated to make the others discontented. . to

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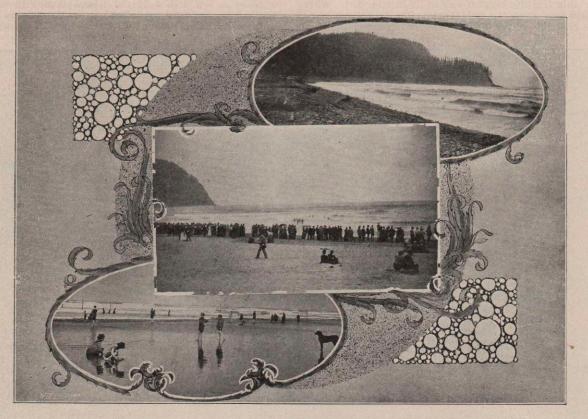
Saturday, June 10, was T. P. A. day, and the registered paid attendance demonstrated in the highest degree that the commercial men were bent on making their presence felt. R. C. Star, national president of the Travelers' Protective Association, was the speaker of the day. The knights of the grip paraded, held exercises at the Audi-torium, and celebrated by a big dinner in the evening, and finished with a night of frivolity on the Trail. Speeches were made by President Goode, Governor Chamberlain and others.

#### EXPOSITION FOLDERS

Many handsome pieces of literature have been gotten out by the transportation lines in behalf of the Lewis and Clark Exposition. One of the latest, it is predicted, will surely have the effect of influencing a large number of the uninitiated to taste the delights of the sea trip between San Francisco and Portland. The folder is issued by the San Francisco and Portland Steamship Company, and it is all that a travel folder is expected to be. The cover is done in brilliant colors, giving a glimpse of the grand terraces, a drawing from an actual photograph that really does the subject justice. A full description, pictorial and otherwise, is given of the fair and the attractions of the Columbia River scenic route are set forth.

The Great Northern Railway Company has issued generally throughout the country an exquisitely colored booktropical climate are grown here in abundance, while to the east and south lies one of the richest wheat sections on the Pacific Coast; the shipments of wheat last year amounted to nearly 400,000 bushels. This locality is the natural home of the greatest variety of forage plants of any section on the Coast, and with Echo as a center of this vast irrigated tract it easily stands first among the growing towns of the Northwest. Practical demonstrations were made in 1904 which showed that the country surrounding Echo was the best stock country beneath the sun, there being over 200 carloads of beef cattle, a trainload of horses, and two trainloads of sheep shipped from this point during the year.

Echo produces annually 4,500,000 pounds of choice fruits. To the homeseeker who loves a fruit country, where the best of everything grows to perfection and where every farmer can have his own berry patch and orchard, Echo offers a veritable paradise.



Favorite Seaside Scenes Reached by the Astoria & Columbia River Railway from Portland.

let, well worth preserving, showing how to reach the Exposition by its route, securing the maximum of comfort and pleasure with the minimum expense. The booklet is entitled, "A Camera Trip to the Exposition."

#### \* \* \*

#### WATCH ECHO GROW

Echo, Umatilla County, Oregon, is located on the main line of the O. R. & N., fourteen miles from the Columbia River. Echo has a population of from seven to eight hundred, which is rapidly increasing, and boasts of a new \$4000 schoolhouse, a flouring mill with a capacity of 200 barrels daily, a good church building, new city. hall which cost \$3000, two large general merchandise stores, one hardware store, one drug store, two lumber yards, two butcher shops, two blacksmith shops, one weekly paper, two lawyers, two doctors, two livery stables, three large commodious warehouses, Odd Fellows' hall, Masonic building, barley mill and factory, two real estate offices, two hotels, bakery, furniture store, and nearly every trade and business is represented.

Echo is situated in the center of a vast irrigated district, which has already become famous for its soil and productiveness. All kinds of vegetables grown in a semiAn era of diversified farming is dawning in the Echo district, where heretofore the large land owner held the ruling sway, but now the small home-builder and diversified farmer is reaping a wonderful harvest. The rapid influx of new settlers from the East and Middle West, with new aims and methods, are causing a great change in this vicinity. One cannot realize the rapidity with which this section has settled up nor the possibilities held in store for the homeseeker and investor until they have visited our town, seen our country and our people, and then, and not until then, can they comprehend our greatness. Private enterprise at the present time is reclaiming

Private enterprise at the present time is reclaiming over 45,000 acres of arid land lying adjacent to Echo, and the United States Government is working on a large plan whereby 200,000 acres of arid land will be reclaimed and brought under irrigation, making hundreds of acres of land in the immediate vicinity still open for settlement. Come and see us. Come and be one of us. A welcome to all. "Watch Echo Grow."

#### \* \* \*

#### SEASIDE TRIPS FROM PORTLAND

The summer season at the Coast resorts at the mouth of the Columbia River has fully opened. It is a revelation of delight to the tourist at the Exposition to be able to travel to the beach in  $3\frac{1}{2}$  hours from Portland.

### Calendar of Fixed Events and Convention Dates

- 1—Liberati's Band, Woman Suffrage Convention, Do-minion of Canada Day, Handball Championshy, Yacht Races, Tacoma Day, Organ Recital in Audi-torium, The Pacific Coast Engineering Congress, Official opening of "The Trail."
  2—Liberati's Band, Woman Suffrage Convention, Amer-ican Library Association Convention, Oratorio in Auditorium July
- July

- July 2-Liberati's Band, Woman Suffrage Convention, American Library Association Convention, North Facility 7, 2019
   July 3-Liberati's Band, Woman Suffrage Convention, American Library Association Convention, North Facility 7, 2019
   July 4-Liberati's Band, Woman Suffrage Convention, American Break and Field Championship, British Columbia Week.
   July 5-Liberati's Band, Woman Suffrage Convention, American Library Association Convention, North Facility 7, 2019
   July 6-Liberati's Band, Woman Suffrage Convention, American Library Association Convention, North Facility Tools and Field Championship, British Columbia Week, Nuclear Day, Kelso Day, Fencing Championship, Pocatello, La Grande, Elgin, Union, Joseph, Wallows, Lostine and Enterprise Day, Omega Nu Sorority, Individual Gymnastic Championship.
   July 6-Liberati's Band, American Library Association Convention, Red Meris and Sacajawea Day, British Columbia Week, Wallace, Vancouver and New Westimister Day, Omega Nu Sorority, Individual Gymnastic Championship.
   July 7-Liberati's Band, American Library Association Convention, Diving and Jumping Championship.
   July 8-Liberati's Band, American Library Association Convention, Diving and Jumping Championship.
   July 9-Liberati's Band, American Library Association Convention, British Columbia Week, Moscow, Victoria, Nanamo and Extension Day, Omega Nu Sorority, Boxing Championship.
   July 9-Liberati's Band, Northwest Lacrosse Championship.
   July 10-Liberati's Band, American Medi

Investment Company

- July 17—Liberati's Band, Charities and Correction Convention, Japanese Field Day, Tennis, Anaconda Day, Na-tional Association of Railway Agents, Lewis and Clark Methodist Congress, Lewis and Clark Dental Composed
- Clark Methodist Congress, Louis Congress. July 18—Liberau's Band. Swimming, Diving and Water Polo Championships, Tennis, Charities and Correction Convention, Missoula Day, National Association of Railway Agents, Lewis and Clark Methodist Con-gress, Lewis and Clark Dental Congress, Y. M. C.
- Railway Agents, Lewis and Clark Methodist Congress, Lewis and Clark Dental Congress, Y. M. C. A. Day.
  July 19—Liberati's Band, Charities and Correction Convention, Swimming, Diving and Water Polo Championships, Tennis, Great Falls Day, National Association of Railway Agents, Lewis and Clark Methodist Congress, Lewis and Clark Methodist Congress, Lewis and Clark Dental Congress, Dedication Coos County Building.
  July 20—Liberati's Band, Charities and Correction Convention. Gamma E'ta Kappa Convention, Swimming, Diving and Water Polo Championships, Tennis, Bozeman and Billings Day, Merchants' Day, National Association of Railway Agents, Lewis and Clark Methodist Congress, Washington State Bankers' Association Convention, Gamma Eta Kappa Convention, Lewis and Clark Dental Congress, Montana Day.
- Methodist Congress, Washington State Bankers' Association Convention, Gamma Eta Kappa Con-vention, Lewis and Clark Dental Congress, Montana Day.
  July 21-Likeuu's Band, Charities and Correction Convention, Gamma Eta Kappa Convention, Nord Pacifie San-gerbund, Swimming, Diving and Water Polo Championships, Tennis, Helena Day, National As-sociation of Railway Agents, Lewis and Clark Methodist Congress, Washington State Bankers' Association Convention, Military Day.
  July 22-Liberati's Band, Charities and Correction Conven-tion, Nord Pacific Sangerbund, Gamma Eta Kappa Convention, German Day, Swimming, Diving and Water Polo Championships, Tennis, Butte Day, National Association of Railway Agents, Washing-ton State Bankers' Association Convention, Bank-ers' Day, Military Day.
  July 23-Liberati's Band, Nord Pacific Sangerbund, Sunday Service in Auditorium.
  July 24-Liberati's Band, Associated Fraternities Convention, Tennis, Turn Verein, San Diego, Santa Ana and Orange Day, White Swan Band of Baker City, Ore.
  July 25-Liberati's Band, Associated Fraternities Convention, Texas Day, North Pacific Regatta and Open Re-gatta, Tennis, Riverside. San Bernardino. Red-lands and Colton Day, White Swan Band of Baker City, Ore. Baker City and Sumpter Day.
  July 26-Liberati's Band, Associated Fraternities Convention, Texas Day, North Pacific Regatta and Open Re-gatta, Tennis, Riverside. San Bernardino. Red-lands and Colton Day, White Swan Eand of Baker City, Ore. Baker City and Sumpter Day.
  July 26-Liberati's Band, Associated Fraternities Convention, North Pacific Regatta and Open Regatta, Tennis, Pomona, Monrovia, Azusa and Duarte Day, White Swan Band.
  July 28-Dierke's Band, Associated Fraternities Convention. North Pacific Regatta and Open Regatta, Tennis, Pomona, Monrovia, Azusa and Duarte Day, White Swan Band.
  July 29-Dierke's Band, Associated Fraternities Convention. Scandinavian Day, North Pacific Regatta and Open Regatta, Tennis,

## Piedmont Systematic Development

and modern houses have made this beautiful park-like tract one of the Best Investment Localities in the Citv. Best of Car Service, Perfect Titles, Healthful and Central Location, Beautiful Homes and Lawns, Good Schools, Abundance of Shade and Best of Water, all combine to make your invest-ment Safe and PROFITABLE.

> 244 Stark Street, Portland, Gregon E. Quarkenbush, President

Aug. 26—Hawaiian Band, Firemen's Day, Indian Affairs Conference, Organ Recital, Salt Lake City Day.
Aug. 27—Hawaiian Band, Sunday Service in Auditorium, Norwegian Saengerfest.
Aug. 28—Hawaiian Band, Educational Conference, Phoenix Day, Tempi, Mesa and Yuma Day.
Aug. 29—Hawaiian Band, Educational Conference, Prescott, Jerome, Flagstaff and Winslow Day.
Aug. 30—Hawaiian Band, Educational Conference, Bisbee, Benson Douglas, Nogales and Tombstone Day.
Aug. 31—Hawaiian Band, Educational Conference, Globe, Thatcher, Solomonville and Pima Day, Japan Day.



An Interesting Corner in the United States Postal Section.

- An Interesting Corner in the United States Postal Section.
  Sept. 1—Hawaiian Band, Educational Conference, Morenci and Clifton Day.
  Sept. 2—Hawaiian Band, Educational Conference, Tucson Day, Modern Woodmen of America.
  Sept. 3—Hawaiian Band, Educational Conference, Tucson Day, Modern Woodmen of America.
  Sept. 4—Hawaiian Band, Letter Carriers' Association Conven-tion, Photographers' Convention, Organ Recital in Auditorium, Lewis and Clark Horse Show.
  Sept. 5—Hawaiian Band, Letter Carriers' Association Conven-tion, Photographers' Convention, Missouri Day.
  Sept. 6—Hawaiian Band, Letter Carriers' Association Conven-tion, Photographers' Convention, Walla Walla, Pomeroy and Goldendale Day.
  Sept. 7—Hawaiian Band, Letter Carriers' Association Conven-tion, Photographers' Day, Idaho Day, Washington State Press Association.
  Sept. 8—Hawaiian Band. Letter Carriers' Day, Photograph-ers' Convention, Bible Students' Convention.

- Sept. 9—Hawaiian Band. Hoo Hoo Convention, Letter Carriers' Association Convention, Bible Students' Contin, Lumbermen's Day, California Day, Photographers' Convention.
  Sept. 10—Hawaiian Band, Oratorio in Auditorium, Bible Students' Convention.
  Sept. 11—Hawaiian Band, Letter Carriers' Association Convention, Governors' Week, Soldiers' Field Day, Scientific Congress.
  Sept. 12—Hawaiian Band, Governors' Week, Soldiers' Field Day, Pacific Coast Association of Fire Chiefs' Convention, South Dakota Day, Scientific Congress.
  Sept. 13—Hawaiian Band, Governors' Week, Cricket Championship, Pacific Coast Association of Fire Chiefs' Convention. Scientific Congress. American Association of Traveling Passenger Agents' Convention.
  Sept. 13—Hawaiian Band, Governors' Week, Cricket Championship, Pacific Coast Association of Fire Chiefs' Convention.
  Sept. 14—Hawaiian Band, Governors' Week, Cricket Championship, Music Day, Scientific Congress, American Association of Traveling Passenger Agents' Convention.
  Sept. 14—Hawaiian Band, Governors' Week, Cricket Champion-vention.
  Sept. 14—Hawaiian Band, Governors' Week, Cricket Champion-vention.

- Vention, Music Day, Scientific Congress, American Association of Traveling Passenger Agents' Con-vention.
  Sept. 15—Hawaiian Band, Governors' Week, Cricket Champion-ship, Pacific Coast Association of Fire Chiefs' Con-vention, Virginia Day, American Association of Traveling Passenger Agents' Convention.
  Sept. 16—Hawaiian Band, Governors' Week, Multnomah Ath-letic Club Day of Sports, M. A. A. C. Track and Field Games, Portland Day, Insurance Day, Amer-ican Association of Traveling Passenger Agents Convention.
  Aug. 2—Dierke's Band, All-around Individual Track and Field World's Championships. Santa Cruz, Watsonville, Salinas, Monterey and Pacific Grove Day.
  Aug. 3—Dierke's Band, All-around Individual Track and Field World's Championship, Sant Santa Clarz, Lo3 Catos and Palo Alto Day, Woodmen of the World, Women of Woodcraft.
  Aug. 4—Dierke's Band, Lewis and Clark Track and Field World's Championship, Valejo, Napa, Benicia and Gliroy Day, Woodmen of the World, Women of Woodcraft.

- Gliroy Day, Woodmen of the World, Women of Woodcraft.
  Aug. 5-Dierke's Band. Lewis and Clark Track and Field World's Championships, Sacramento Day, Organ Recital in Auditorium, Woodmen of the World, Women of Woodcraft.
  World's Championship, Sacramento Day.
  Aug. 6-Dierke's Band, Sunday Service in Auditorium.
  Aug. 7-Dierke's Band, Sunday Service in Auditorium.
  Aug. 7-Dierke's Band, Sunday Service in Auditorium.
  Aug. 8-Dierke's Band, Stockton, Grass Valley and Placer-ville Day, Auburn and Nevada City Day. Oregon Grape Day.
  Aug. 9-Dierke's Band, Navy Sports, Michigan Day. Marys-ville, Chico, Oroville, Truckee and Colfax Day.
  Aug. 10-Dierke's Band, Navy Sports, Eureka, Redding, Red Bluff, Sissons and Dunsmuir Day. Colusa. Wood'and and Yreka Day. Lawyers' Day.
  Aug. 12-Dierke's Band, Lewis Day, Handicap Swimming Events. San Francisco Day, Aeronautic Day. Organ Recital in Auditorium, Camera Day, Manufacturers' Day.
  Aug. 13-Dierke's Band, Sunday Service in Auditorium.

- Events. San Francisco Day, Aconstantiate Recital in Auditorium, Camera Day, Manufacturers' Day.
  Aug. 13—Dierke's Band, Sunday Service in Auditorium.
  Aug. 14—Dierke's Band. Tennessee Day, Civics Conference, Professional Events. Hose Races, Tonopah Day.
  Aug. 15—Dierke's Band. Civics Conference. Virginia City Day, Boise City Day, Olympia and Shelton Day.
  Aug. 16—Dierke's Band. Transmississippi Congress. Civics Conference, Goldfield and Elks Day.
  Aug. 17—Dierke's Band. Transmississippi Congress. Civics Conference. Carson City Day, Louisiana Day, Illinois Day.
  Aug. 18—Dierke's Band. Transmississippi Congress. Civics Conference. Arkansas Day.
  Aug. 19—Dierke's Band. Transmississippi Congress. Civics Conference. Reno Day.
  Aug. 20—Dierke's Band. Antional Irrigation Congress. Indian Affairs Conference, Indian Athletic Sports, Ogden Day.
- Day. Aug. 22—Dierke's Band. National Irrigation Congress. Affairs Conference, Logan Day, Colorado Day. Indian



The geographical CENTER of Portland.

The most DESIRABLE and only exclusive residence district in the city.

A level plateau, well drained, 150 feet above river. Commands a fine view of the City, the river, Mt. Hood, Mt. St. Helens, Mt. Adams and surrounding country. It is bery accessible and within easy walking distance of the business district.

Has one hour more SUNLIGHT than ober the rever.

Has improbed streets, gas, electric lights, water mains, trolley lines and sewers.

Lots sold on advantageous terms to home-builders.

Seeing is believing. Locate your home where it will be a comfort and a joy and an investment that is certain to enhance in value.

THE OREGON REAL ESTATE CO. 881/2 THIRD STREET, ROOM 4, PORTLAND, OREGON

Aug. 23-Dierke's Band, National Irrigation Congress, Indian Affairs Conference, Fly-casting, Aquatics, Log-rolling Contests, Eureka and Brigham Day.
Aug. 24-Hawaiian Band, National Irrigation Congress, Indian Affairs Conference, Fly-casting, Aquatics, Log-rolling Contests, Utah and Provo Day.
Aug. 25-Hawaiian Band, Indian Affairs Conference, Spring-ville and Park City Day.
Sept. 18-Ellery's Band. Oregon State Day, Wrestling Cham-pionship, Organ Recital.
Sept. 19-Ellery's Band. Temperance Congress, Independent Order of Good Templars' Day, Lewis and Clark Cattle and Horse Show, Wrestling Championship.
Sept. 20-Ellery's Band, Temperance Congress, W. C. T. U. Day, Lewis and Clark Cattle and Sheep Show, Wrestling Championships.
Sept. 21-Ellery's Band, Temperance Congress, Women's Pro-hibition Clubs' Day, Lewis and Clark Cattle and Horse Show, Wrestling Championship.
Sept. 22-Ellery's Band, Temperance Congress, Anti-Salooh League Day, Lewis and Clark Cattle and Horse Show, Lacrosse Championship.
Sept. 23-Ellery's Band, Temperance Congress, National Pro-hibition Alliance Day, Lewis and Clark Cattle and Horse Show, Lacrosse Championship.
Sept. 23-Ellery's Band, Temperance Congress, National Pro-hibition Alliance Day, Lewis and Clark Cattle and Horse Show, Lacrosse Championship.
Sept. 24-Ellery's Band, Temperance Congress, National Pro-hibition Alliance Day. Lewis and Clark Cattle and Horse Show, Lacrosse Championship.
Sept. 24-Ellery's Band, Lewis and Clark Cattle and Horse cital.
Sept. 24-Ellery's Band, Lewis and Clark Cattle and Horse

Sept. 24—Ellery's Band, Sunday Service in Auditorium. Sept. 25—Ellery's Band, Lewis and Clark Cattle and Horse Show. Basketball Championships, Caledonian

Sept. 25—Ellery's Band, Lewis and Clark Cattle and Horse Show. Basketball Championships, Caledonian Games.
Sept. 26—Ellery's Band, Lewis and Clark Cattle and Horse Show. Basketball Championships. Caledonian Games.
Sept. 27—Ellery's Band, Lewis and Clark Cattle and Horse Show. Basketball Championships, Caledonian Games.
Sept. 28—Ellery's Band, Lewis and Clark Cattle and Horse Show. Association Football.
Sept. 30—Ellery's Band, Association Football.
Sept. 30—Ellery's Band, Association Football.
Sept. 30—Ellery's Band, Interscholastic College and Club Football.

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#### GARDENA CONTOURED TRACTS

Gardena Contoured Tracts are irrigated lands which offer the chance of a lifetime to the landless man seeking a foothold where industry and intelligent application may be expected to provide a home for himself and family and a competence for after years. Low prices and favorable terms at which the land is

placed on the market make it attractive to the man of limited means who desires to engage in farming or fruitraising in a locality where all of the advantages to be obtained in any country district are to be had.

Good roads, with easy grades and well cared for, afford easy transportation of products to market and for convey-ance of merchandise and supplies.

Splendid public school facilities are already available, and will be provided in the heart of the district to be reclaimed by irrigation. Advantages of higher education are available at Walla Walla, the county seat, and when Gar-dena is more fully developed graded schools will be established, with a probability that the population will justify a high school as well.

Electric railroads are certain to be built through this section at an early date, franchises for the projected lines having already been asked of the County Commissioners.

Telephone lines connect the residents of this section with Walla Walla and Touchet, which in connection with long distance lines give advantages of communication with other points and between the residents.

These lands have never before been offered for sale. Few tracts have yet been disposed of, and the opportunity is presented for the homeseeker or investor to find not only a most desirable locality, but also to get the pick of the 6000 acres that are offered at nominal prices, with a perpetual water right made appurtenant to the land, the

title to so much water as may be required being expressly stipulated as a part of the deed. The cost of maintenance will be only nominal, and not any more than is necessary to insure the proper supervision of the system. Surveyors are just completing the labor of platting the

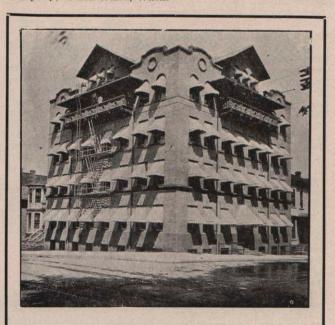
entire Gardena lands into tracts of one, two, three, five, ten, twenty and forty acres, in order that intending purchasers may have the privilege of selecting any size tract desired, and occupying almost any desired position with relation to county roads, access to markets at Touchet, ac-cessibility to the main distributing canal that carries the water from the Walla Walla River, distance from school that is satisfactory, elevation and other considerations. Probably there is no other reclamation project, private

or public in character, that has so much to commend it to careful investigation. There can be no question of adequate supply, for the canal was one among the first appro-priations made on the stream. It is one of the best con-structed the writer has ever seen. Its walls are of earth, heavy as embankments of a railroad, and the appearance is more nearly that of two paralel railroad grades than of the walls of a canal that is to be instrumental in transposing desert wastes, where only the sagebrush and scat-tering remnants of once luxuriant wild grasses remain, into fields, meadows and orchards that will yield prolific returns in exchange for the distribution of life-imparting water and diligent effort, tempered by intelligence in methods of cultivation, irrigation and care of the particular branch of industry in which the homeseeker embarks.

Tracts of any desired area may be had, from an acre to 100 acres, the water appropriated for each portion of the land being made a part of the title to that land and cannot be used for any other, thereby insuring permanent abundant water for all irrigating purposes to whatever the land may be adapted by its future owners.

First purchasers will have choice of location.

Gardena land is on the market for the first time, and there is no other section of the Northwest that offers more advantages to the homeseeker. Address for full informa-tion and any particulars desired, Walla Walla Irrigation Company, Walla Walla, Wash.



#### Elton Court

RESIDENCE HOTEL A. S. NORTON, PROPRIETOR ELEVENTH AND YAMHILL STREETS PORTLAND, OREGON

NEW AND MODERN THROUGHOUT A MODEL OF COMFORT FOR TOURISTS

#### A FAMOUS WHEAT COUNTRY

The Big Bend country of Eastern Washington, compris-ing Western Lincoln and Eastern Douglas counties, has acquired a reputation as a wheat raising country that is mak-ing it famous. There is nothing that establishes a reputation for a country better than to have its farmers well satisfied and prosperous. This is especially true of the Big but have raised sixty-five bushels per acre if the season is ordinarily favorable.

My experience with corn has been limited but satisfac-ory. Last year I planted twenty acres in corn, as an extory. periment, and gave it no cultivation, except hired a man to work it with a hoe for three days. This twenty acres yielded two tons of fodder to the acre, part of which I sold for \$15 per ton. This year I am planting one hundred acres, which I intend to cul-



Bend country, as the following letter from Mr. S. P. Jensen will show. Mr. Jensen is one of the most progressive farmers in the country and his experience in raising corn and opinion of the future of the country is worthy of careful consideration:

#### Wilbur, Wash., May 25, 1905.

The Big Bend Land Company, Wilbur, Wash.: Gentlemen: I am a native of Denmark, where I resided until I was twenty years of age. At that time, in 1884, I came to America, borrowing money to pay my passage to Portland, Oregon. For four years I worked in the Northern Portland, Oregon. For four years I worked in the Northern Pacific sawmills at Portland, then, in 1888, settled on a homestead near Bickleton, in Klickitat county, Washington. There I got along fairly well, and in 1899 sold out for \$7500, and moved to Wilbur, Wash., where I bought 480 acres of land, this being my present home. Since my ar-ival in 1899, have added to my holdings till I now own rival in 1899 I have added to my holdings till I now own 640 acres of fine farm land and 480 acres of pasture land. My farm has good buildings (see illustrations), and is stocked with all necessary

farm appurtenances, horses, cattle, implements, etc. also own some valuable business property in Wilbur. I owe no debts whatever, and have a few dollars of surplus cash on hand.

The year 1904 was one of the poorest crop years we have ever had. With the small amount of rain we had, I firmly believe that in any other country we would have had no crop whatever. However, I have no complaints to offer, for my wheat averaged 20 bushels per acre, which was the poorest crop I ever raised, and the price was good. The best yield I have ever had was 38 bushels per acre, raised on land which I had rented South of Wilbur. The same year I raised seventy bushels of barley per Oats usually yield acre. about fifty bushels per acre,

possible to buy up range cattle, feed them this corn fodder, and will very nearly double the output of their farms. It is not difficult to see double the output of their farms. It is not difficult to see the effect of this on the value of land. I predict a great future for the Big Bend country, and believe it will be one of the richest agricultural sections of the Union. Yours truly,

#### S. P. JENSEN.

We do

for

This is only one of many such testimonials given by a farmers. Intending settlers or investors are invited the farmers. to come and look the country over.

#### E. T. HAY. Sec. The Big Bend Land Co., Wilbur, Wash.

#### \* \* \*

The United States Tenth Infantry, in command of Captain Gowen and Captain Ingram, are encamped on Government Island, detailed by the Department Commander of the Columbia to protect the government exhibit buildings.

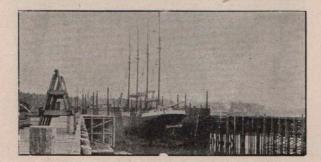


# St. Johns, Oregon, the Gateway to Portland

Located as it is, only five miles below Portland, on the same magnificent Willamette river, St. Johns enjoys all the natural advantages of that great and wonderful city, besides having many resources that are distinctly its own. Its climate could not be more delightful and healthy, while its scenic gallery, including lovely landscapes, evergreen hills and bluffs, beautiful shimmering river scenes and everlasting snow-capped peaks, are all that a nature-loving soul could desire.

It is delightfully located on the east bank of the river and the factories and other industries occupy space along the river front, while the resident district lies farther back up on the sightly plateau which lies between the Willamette and Columbia rivers, and from which the land slopes gently westward to the Willamette and northward to the Columbia. Its perfect drainage insures ideal sanitary conditions and its water supply is pure, soft and unlimited. Look the world over and one would not likely find a more pleasant place to build a home than this; surrounded by green-coated hills and shady dales, peaceful rivers and evergreen forests.

rivers and evergreen forests. As a manufacturing and industrial center, St, Johns is destined to become a "Twin City" to Portland. That city has been growing so rapidly that the water-front and other suitable space for the various industries became overcrowded and no room for more. And as capital naturally seeks an outlet, the enterprising moneyed men began casting about for new territory, and finally all attention was centered on St. Johns, which was then only a small village with a few houses scattered here and there and no railroad.

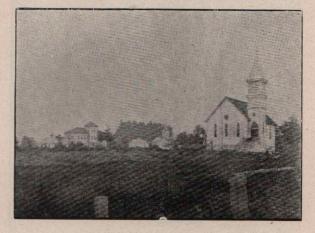


#### Ship in Drydock

But a railroad could be built and the magnificent harbor with its several miles of available water-front, where shipping could be accommodated, docks could be easily and cheaply constructed, and where there is almost unlimited space suitable for establishing industrial enterprises, so this was a factor not to be lightly turned down. Then, too, St. Johns was really the only suitable location within reasonable distance from Portland, for in all other places the river banks are too low or too high, or the water too shallow to be able to make practical use of water-craft shipping facilities, which is one of the most important features to be considered in establishing manufacturies.

Three years ago, the Oregon Railroad & Navigation Company, realizing the opportunity of gaining new commerce traffic, extended their railroad along the river from Portland to St. Johns. This gave the desired impetus. Manufacturers commenced to build industrial establishments of different kinds and St. Johns began to grow. From that time on its growth has been very rapid and steady, for the constant increasing industries give employment to a greater number of people, and they move into St. Johns to be near their work. And although the city has grown so phenomenally, yet it has not been at all in the nature of a boom, for people have come only as fast as they found employment in some industry or engaged in business. So the increase has been perfectly natural and healthy. That it will continue to build up and spread out and become a great and important manufacturing and commercial center, is a foregone conclusion.

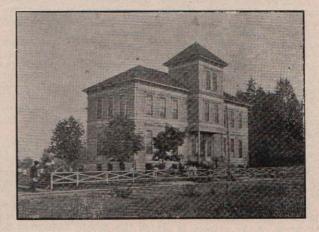
Among the industries located in St. Johns at present are several samwills, giving employment to several hundred



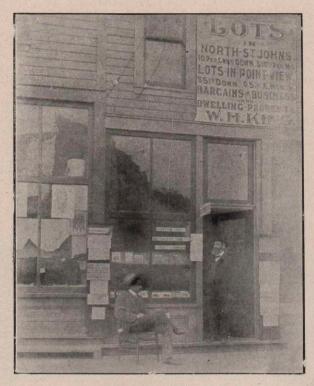
#### Churches at St. Johns

people, and another wealthy company has recently purchased a 150-acre tract upon which they will erect the largest lumber manufacturing plant in the world and will give employment to a thousand men. A large woolen mill gives work to two or three hundred people. A large flour mill, an excelsior mill, a basket and veneer factory, a pressed brick plant, a large steam laundry and others might be mentioned, one of the most important being the great drydock of the Port of Portland. This is a state institution composed of a board of commissioners whose duty it is to look after the marine and shipping interests of the State of Oregon. After a great deal of time and money was spent investigating the Columbia and Willamette rivers to find the most suitable location for the drydock, St. Johns was chosen as being the best. This brings all the river craft here for repair and overhauling as well as a large number of ocean, steamers. A steel ship-building plant and a wood ship-building plant have also been established near the drydock, and these allied industries are bound to increase and become great enough in extent to, of themselves support a large town. The shipping is rap-idly increasing and the vast amount of agricultural lands tributary to the Columbia and Willamette rivers being now developed insures a great future in this line, all of which must pass through St. Johns' harbor, which is the gateway to Portland.

The interior of this vast and rich Northwest country has but begun to grow. And the recent opening of the portage road at the Celilo Falls on the Columbia, opens up a new and immense river traffic on the Upper Columbia and Snake rivers as far as Lewiston, Idaho, and the assurance of the construction of the canal and locks around those falls. in the near future, by the government, will still



St. Johns School Building



Mayor King in His Real Estate Office

farther increase this traffic and make it a lasting benefit to Portland and St. Johns. This will open up ample opportunities for millions of industrious, thrifty and home-seeking people to settle in those fertile valleys. Through na-ture's channels all this vast increase of traffic must come through Portland as the central distributing point. The increased population will create a greater market for factory goods. At present, thousands of carloads of manufac-tured products are shipped across the continent to supply our market that could as well, and in time will be, manu-factured here and save that freight charges. And the greater part of this will come to St. Johns' factories.

The O. R. & N. and S. P. Ry. have in contemplation the extending of their road from St. Johns along up the Colum-bia to connect with the main line through St. Johns to Portland.

St. Johns' harbor is half a mile wide and a few miles long with ample room for an enormous fleet to anchor, and deep enough for the great ocean vessels which are constantly coming through this port.

The Northern Pacific railroad will soon build a bridge across the Columbia river and build its main line through St. Johns to Portland, which will give us transcontinental lines from the north, east and south. A double tract electric road connects St. Johns with Portland at a 5-cent fare.

In three years the town has grown from a village of two hundred and fifty to a hustling town of two thousand five hundred people, with all lines of mercantile business well established, an electric light system, a splendid water works system, several churches, and an excellent school system with an efficient corps of teachers, and has no Without doubt St. Johns has a splendid future. saloons. Its real estate affords safe investments, it is a pleasant place to live and to work in the line of industries, and ample room for establishing new industries.

We would recommend to any one seeking a place for a new home or to make safe investments, to investigate St. Johns and its resources.

#### W. H. KING LAND COMPANY.

Mr. W. H. King, the well known head of this firm, is one of the pioneers of St. Johns and a man that any city would be proud to number among its citizens.

Mr. King has ever been in the foremost rank in the building up of the thriving little city and the peninsula. As proof of the esteem in which the people hold him, is his recent almost unanimous election to the office of Mayor.

He has invested heavily in real estate and has identified himself closely with the numerous business enterprises in this city. The Pressed Brick Plant is one of his pet schemes and he is also one of the stockholders in the new Peninsular bank.

Mr. King is selling real estate in blocks of all sizes and also city lots and homes in the various tracts in St. Johns, on easy terms. It is his intention to bring the attention of the people coming to this Coast from the East to the superb advantages offered by St. Johns as a residence community. He will be pleased to answer all inquiries in regard to business enterprises or the location of homes from anywhere.

#### KING & LOY PRESSED BRICK PLANT.

Western lumber is abundant, a fair price, a good quality, and makes excellent building material. But for many purposes, such as substantial and permanent business blocks, it is not so desirable as brick. As St. Johns is becoming a metropolitan city, good building brick will be in demand. And as the proper kind of clay is at hand, Mr. W. H. King, mayor of St. Johns, with Mr. M. F. Loy, have installed a pressed brick plant.

It is probably the latest addition to St. Johns' industries, and its products will be in great demand. Mr. King is in-terested in various other enterprises and Mr. Loy, who is a practical man, will have charge of the brick operations. The plant will have an immediate capacity of thirty thousand brick per day, and they expect to keep it running full capacity.



#### THE PENINSULA BANK OF ST. JOHNS.

There is no better evidence of a substantial and prosperous growth in a new city than to see the financiers seek it out as a desirable location to establish a bank. For bankers are conservative, shrewd business men and investigate conditions very carefully before investing their money.

Hence the recent establishment of the Peninsula Bank is not only a good recommendation for St. Johns, but also shows the promoters of the bank to be men of enterprise to thus take the advantage of being the pioneer bankers of the City of St. Johns.

With a paid-in capital of \$25,000 and backed by men of large means and wide financial experience, it is an assured success. Mr. J. W. Fordney, the president, is a capitalist of Saginaw, Mich., a Congressman from his state where he is highly honored and respected as a fine citizen. He has large timber holdings in the West and is well known among the lumber men.

Mr. C. A. Wood, the cashier, is also a Michigan man and has had twenty years of banking experience and is well qualified to fill the position of trust that he now occupies. Among the directors and stockholders are such men as F. Among the directors and stockholders are such men as F. C. Knapp, of the Peninsula Lumber Company; H. L. Pow-ers, of Hartman, Thompson & Powers; Geo. W. Cone, the big lumber man, Thomas Cochran, W. A. Brewer, of Mich-igan, W. H. King, mayor of St. Johns, and others. Besides a general banking business a savings department is maintained and interest will be paid on all savings de-posits, no matter how small. A general insurance business is also conducted on a safe basis with the best rates obtain-

is also conducted on a safe basis with the best rates obtainable.

This is one of the institutions that the people of St. Johns are justly proud of and are giving it their liberal patronage,

#### FRED J. KOERNER.

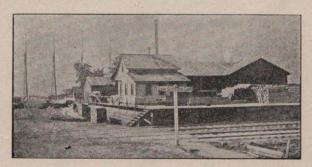
There is no more important man in the up-building of a city than the skillful and conscientious builder and con-tractor. He can do much for its lasting benefit by his expert advice and counsel, in suggesting the proper style of architecture, selecting the best material and then constructing the buildings in a substantial and handsome style.

St. Johns is fortunate in having just such a man as that who is the leading contractor and builder. We refer to Mr. Fred. J. Koerner, who does more building than any other firm in the city. During the last eight months he has built twelve business houses, more than that many dwellings, is now erecting a three-room brick business block, and has plans for several other buildings to be put up soon, among them a large livery stable.

Mr. Koerner is a very successful and poular man in St. Johns and it would be difficult to find another man who could so well fill his place.

#### ST. JOHNS SASH & DOOR COMPANY.

Some few months ago the above-named firm realizing that the steady and increasing growth of St. Johns was sure to continue, decided that it was an opportune time to establish a business of this kind, and secured large and commodious quarters in the Holbrook block. They carry a large stock of doors, sashes, mouldings, columns, and other millwork; also building paper and cement, brushes, paints, oils, leads and varnishes. Their stock is kept up complete and you are sure of finding just what you want and at the lowest prices.



GEO. W. CONE LUMBER COMPANY.

There is no more important industry in the entire Northwest than the lumber business, for it represents a vast amount of capital and its wealth of resources is practically unlimited.

One of the men represented in this business in St. Johns is Mr. Geo. W. Cone, of the above-named firm. He ranks high among the representative business men as a strong, forceful character, is an excellent citizen, and is making a success of his business.

His sawmill and lumber yards are located in a convenient situation along the river-front, where he does a very extensive business. He manufactures all kinds of lumber, including railroad and mining timbers, and building materials such as flooring, ceiling, rustic and other high class lumber.

By his square dealing and genial way he has built up a fine local trade, besides making large shipments to other commercial centers.

Such men as Mr. Cone is a benefactor to the city, for he not only is an enterprising man himself, taking an active interest in its general welfare, but also furnishes employment to a large number of men, which makes it possible for them to make a good livelihood, enabling them to maintain their families and become useful citizens of the town.

#### EDMONSON COMPANY.

This firm is composed of E. M. Edmonson and David Edmonson as proprietors, with Wm. Edmonson in charge as manager. They were the first plumbing establishment to locate in St. Johns, and have steadily built up a very satisfactory business.

They handle hardware, stoves, tinware and plumbing goods of all kinds. They make a specialty of fine plumbing and can fit up all kinds of complicated connections. Also tin roofing, gutters, etc., are made up with promptness and skill



THE CENTRAL HOTEL-MRS. L. TYNER, PROP.

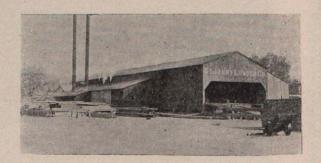
Nothing is more satisfactory to visitors in a town than to be able to get pleasant accommodations while stopping there. And Mrs. Tyner has just such a place. She takes pleasure in making her guests feel at home, and has an excellent cuisine department. Her rooms are very pleasantly situated above the bank building.

#### A. S. DOUGLAS.

As proprietor of the St. Johns Lumber Company business, Mr. Douglas needs no introduction to the people of this vicinity. He has had many years of experience in the lumber business and whatever he undertakes is an assured success from the time he takes hold of it. And among all the men who are engaged in this business there And are none who more deserve the high reputation as a man of strict integrity in his dealings with the public, than does Mr. Douglas.

He believes that it pays to keep up with the times, and is constantly on the look-out for any modern appliances or apparatus that will in any way be a benefit to his already well equipped mills. To this end he has recently added new machinery for the manufacturing of door and window frames that will mortise the frames to fit the pulley wheels, which are inserted in the shop, thus enabling him to ship them all complete.

He is also contemplating adding a lath plant to his mills, which will utilize a large part of the otherwise waste lumber.



He manufactures and has for sale all kinds of kiln dried lumber, including common lumber and sashes, doors, mouldings and columns. He exports a large amount of lumber besides having a splendid local business. Mr. Douglas takes an active part in city affairs and is President of the Commercial Club. He has a most estima-

ble family who are reckoned among St. Johns' very best people.

#### HIATT & FORTUNE.

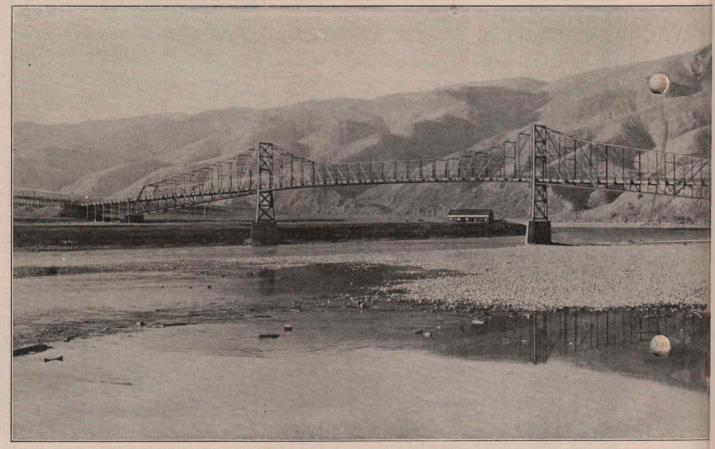
Only last April these commendable young men became proprietors of the Star Meat Market. Mr. Fortune has had several years of experience working in the meat business in Portland; while Mr. Hiatt's experience has been as an express hustler, and he makes a first-class outside man. They get fresh meat every day, are careful to keep everything clean and fresh, and are enjoying a very good busi-ness. They are worthy young men and deserve a liberal patronage.

#### (Continued on Page 24)

#### THE ONLY NATURAL GATEWAY IN TH ROCKY MOUNTAINS A!

Situated in a deep, broad valley at the junction of important rivers, on the only water-grade route from t ening of the canyons for hundreds of miles, Lewiston-Clarkston is the logical "Key to the Pacific Northwest," the It is the necessary distributing center for 25,000 square miles of tributary territory; a rich new wheat, bar different thrifty and still new gold, copper and silver mining camps of great promise; a lumbering region as rich It shall have an all-the-year, open water route to the ocean, it being the head of all-year navigation, and a It shall be the seat of manufacturing on a large scale; of wheat, flour and other cereal products; of lumber, of boots, shoes and articles of leather. Why not, with water-electric power and cheap coal, ample raw materials, t With a population of 10,000, increasing 20 per cent a year, why not 20,000 by 1909? Why not 100,000 wit

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COPYRICHT 1904 BY FAIR & THOMPSON, LEWISTON

#### STEEL BRIDGE CONNECTING LEWISTON-CLARK

Lewiston, Idaho, is one of the oldest and richest towns on the Pacific Coast, and has been built up wholly by the trade of the great territory of which Lewiston-Clarkston is the natural commercial center, by reason of its location at the junction of the rivers. The opening of the great Nez Perce Indian reservation nine years ago, and local enterprises have made it an important city. Lewiston has three banks, a trust company, two newspapers, United States land office, state supreme court, county seat, state normal school, handsome new theater, public library, hospital, etc.; flour mill, sawmills, foundry, machine shops, etc.; electric light and power, a fine city waterworks, etc. So great are the natural advantages of the location, that Lewiston-Clarkston is certain to become an important railroad center. Ninety per cent of the merchandise, banking, mining and shipping business of all this region is handled here. The banking resources are now over \$3,000,000. Address for further particulars

#### SEC'Y LEWISTON COMMERCIAL CLUB

or any of the following real estate firms: J. L. Fenton & Co., Skinner, Maunse & Co., Potvin & Pittock, Leeper & Dowd, J. B. McGrain & Co., The Reed Real Estate Co., S. S. Rodgers, Lewiston Real Estate Co., Empire Land Co.

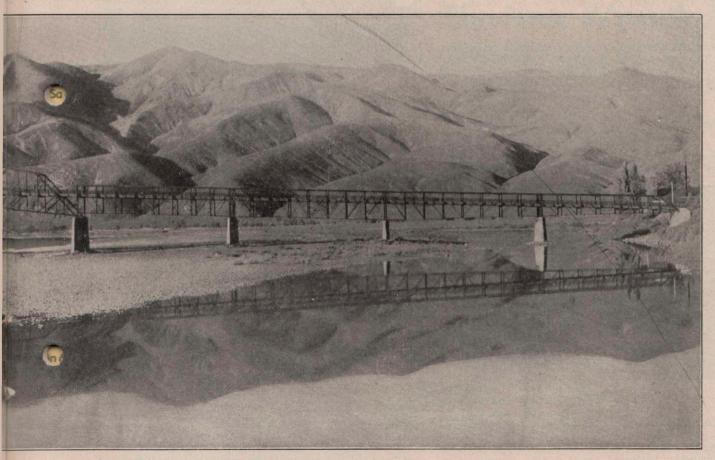
# CLARKSTON

#### E PACIFIC NORTHWEST BETWEEN THE THE PACIFIC OCEAN

the Rocky Mountains to the Pacific Ocean through the vast, irregular inter-mountain plateau, at the only broadie gateway to the ocean from the mountainous plateaus of the interior.

rley and oats country that now yields 10,000,000 bushels and will soon yield 20,000,000 bushels per year; a dozen as the richest of Michigan's best days in that industry; fat stock ranges and fertile lands of vast extent. already has rail and water routes radiating in five directions.

r, furniture, house-finish, doors, sash, boxes, etc.; of woolen goods; of paper and paper goods; of meat products; cheap and quick transportation, and abundant markets? ithin a generation?



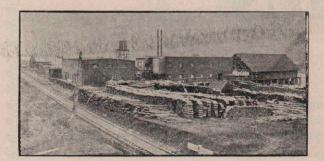
#### ISTON, 1,450 FEET LONG. COST \$110,000.00

**Clarkston, Washington**, is the prosperous town in the Vineland district, opposite Lewiston, and forming with it the twin city of Lewiston-Clarkston. There is a newspaper, two banks, a sanitarium, several general stores, two large department stores, four grocery stores; also hardware, dry goods, furniture, builders' supply, harness, grain, feed and meat stores; bakery, hotel, livery stables, blacksmith shops, wood-working factory, ice factory, cannery, lumber yards, plumbing shop, electric lights and power, plank sidewalks, telephone line, office buildings, free library, and seven churches. There are numerous residences, some of them handsome cottages. The Central schoolhouse, costing \$13,500, is just outside the town limits, to make it more central for all Vineland. Park reserves have been set aside for public use and benefit. A pressure waterworks system (200 feet head) supplies the town with pure water from the Blue Mountains. For further information, address

#### LEWISTON-CLARKSTON COMPANY

or Holbrook, Randolph & Willison, C. W. Hunton & Co., Brown & Miller, A. S. Burnett, or SECRETARY OF CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

#### ST. JOHN'S, THE GATEWAY TO PORTLAND (Continued from Page 21)

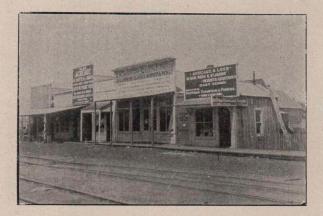


PORTLAND MANUFACTURING COMPANY.

This factory is located at St. Johns on the water-front, and has met with marked success ever since its inception. It is an industry that meets with constant demands for its products as they are articles needed in the every-day mercantile transactions of business. As one of the important industries of the city, the people always take pride in mentioning it to visitors and new people who come to St. Johns.

Here one can see great stacks of all kinds of baskets, such as the immense hop basket that will hold several bushel, and the picking basket, the bushel basket, wood basket, laundry basket, clothes hamper, waste basket and coffee droms. Then there comes the market basket, tin tops, for berries, and the satchel baskets, and these are all made in various sizes. They also manufacture box shooks, barrels and barrel stock, and excelsior. And also make a specialty of three-ply and five-ply veneer trunk stock

barrels and barrel stock, and excelsior. And also make a specialty of three-ply and five-ply veneer trunk stock. Some very fine specimens of their elegantly polished veneer work may be seen in the forestry building at the Lewis and Clark Exposition.



A Few Offices and Stores on Main Street

#### W. W. RASER.

People are attracted to St. Johns from all parts of the country, and Mr. W. W. Raser came here from Cripple Creek, Colo., several months ago and engaged in the cigar and confectionery business. He carries the largest assortment of the most popular brands of cigars and tobaccos, confectionery and fruits in their season, and dispenses ice cream and all kinds of soft drinks.

He is having an excellent trade, is highly respected and is the right sort of man to have in a good thrifty town.

#### THE BON-TON BARBER SHOP.

How refreshing it is for a man when he walks into a barber shop, to see a bright, cheerful-looking place, with elegant modern chairs that gives a man that restful, comfortable sensation, where he can dream away to his heart's content while being shaved.

The fine, large French plate mirrors also add to the attractiveness of the room. That is just what you will find in the Bon-ton shop that is located toward the north end of the main business street in St. Johns. It requires three men to take care of all the custom, and in their fresh white jackets they give one an impression of being cleanly, and they are clever artists in their line of work.

#### SHEPARD & TUFTS.

One of the problems that confront the people of any city and the new people coming in, is where and how to obtain the most desirable homes and other property. The above named firm of Shepard & Tufts have been a large factor in solving this problem as they are active men in the real estate business. They are now very pleasantly located in their new office in the same room with the bank, where they are always glad to meet people and show them the desirable properties that they have for sale. They are very pleasant and accommodating gentlemen and you will receive courteous treatment at their hands.

They make a specialty of selling business lots and blocks, residence sites and dwellings, and conduct a general real estate business. They are well posted on the values of St. Johns property and can be of valuable assistance to any one seeking a home or desiring to make profitable investments in their city. They will treat you right.

#### COUCH & COMPANY.

This firm is located in St. Johns and is doing a lot of business in a line of general merchandise. It is certainly a hustling firm. When a representative of this magazine called at the store a few days ago, there were five wholesale men all waiting their turn to take orders for new



goods; and besides the proprietor was busy with customers. The store is neat and attractive-looking and the stock well kept up. They have fresh groceries and canned goods, dry goods that please the ladies, furnishing goods that please the men, also hardware and other things, too numerous to mention.

These folks are fine people and well liked in the community.

#### SMITH & POFF.

When new people come to town with the intention of building a new home, of course there are a great many different things that they will need in building the house; among them, good lime and the best cement, also lath and the very finest of shingles are none too good. And if you keep a cow, horse, or chickens, grain and hay and other feed will be required.

You can get them all, in any quantity and at the lowest prices at Smith & Poff's store. They have lately taken charge of this store and have already secured a good class of trade, which will steadily increase, for they are energetic and capable business men and are sure to succeed.

#### ROGERS & VANHOUTEN.

The condition that the conscientious real estate man strives to fulfill, is to give the party selling his property, full value for his interests, and also to protect the buyer in securing what he desires at a fair value, and get him a bargain when it is possible to do so. This is a question that is solved in a satisfactory manner to all concerned by the reliable firm of Rogers & VanHouten. They have a very pleasant office in the new Holbrook building and make a specialty of handling city property.

These gentlemen have both had much experience in this line of business and have the confidence and respect of all who deal with them, and are valued citizens of St. Johns. They have at this time some of the cheapest buys in the city, including some very desirable acreage tracts. They can "make good" in any statements or transactions which they make.

One of the most attractive places of recreation to be found near Portland is the Claremont Tavern, situated on the banks of the Willamette river, opposite St. Johns. A ferry will be run from the public dock at St. Johns to the river landing at Claremont every 20 minutes, and auto parties will find one of the most attractive rides around Portland down the Peninsula and then crossing the river, an ideal resting place at the Claremont Tavern, under the efficient management of Mr. Windsor.

#### ST. JOHNS LAND COMPANY.

The remarkable growth and advancement and present prosperous condition of the City of St. Johns, and the de-sirability and safety of its realty as investments, is prob-ably due to Mr. M. L. Holbrook as much or more than to any one man. His keen foresight and judgment has been remarkably correct; and that he had supreme confidence in the future of the city's growth, is self-evident, from the fact that he was among the first to make extensive investments in its real estate.

Through the advance in value of these holdings, he has in a comparatively short time made quite a snug little forwas through his agency that the great Weyertune. haueser sawmill site was consummated; (a part of which



was his land) at a price of approximately one hundred thousand dollars. Again showing his confidence and trust-ing to his good judgment, he immediately re-invested in St. Johns real estate.

Although living in Portland, he spends a large part of his time here looking after his large business. He has built a number of business houses and now has a new four-room business block just completed and plans for another brick block under way.

His efficient partner, Mr. L. B. Chipman, has charge of the local office and is an enterprising and energetic business man and is actively interested in building up St. Johns.

They have a commodious office in the new block and are well equipped for doing a first-class real estate business.

Among the many desirable propositions that the St. Johns Land Company have to offer the people, is the fine tract called St. Johns Park No. 2. It is platted into lots 50x106 feet and sell for \$200 each and up. They can be ob-tained on the very easy terms of \$5 down and \$5 per month until paid.

This is a very desirable location, especially for laboring people, as it is near the Weyerhaueser mill, which will, when completed, give employment to a thousand men.



#### COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, PORTLAND, OREGON.

This is one of the most important institutions of learning in the entire Northwest. It is most beautifully located on a high plateau on the east bank of the Willamette river, between Portland and St. Johns. The grounds are extensive and contain large fields and splendid groves of everygreen trees.

The view is most magnificent. Looking up stream Portland spreads out before us and the Willamette river with her many steamers lies close at our feet. The forest-clad hills to the west, and the Columbia river to the east are no less attractive. The climate is delightful and healthful. The principal structure, which is spacious and handsome, fronts Portland and the river, and contains the offices of the faculty, the chapel, class rooms and dormitories for the without columns, covering a field 66 by 40 yards, making an ideal place for all kinds of practice games and athletics. While this institution is under the control of the Cath-

olic church, yet male students of any denomination are ad-mitted. All branches are taught here necessary or desirable to a high class university education. Rev. M. A. Quinlan, C. S. C., an educator of high repute, is president, and is ably assisted by Vice-President Rev. H. S. Gallagher, C. S. C., and a competent corp of instructors. Any inquiry sent to Columbia University, University Park Station Postland One will receive promot and court-

Park Station, Portland, Ore., will receive prompt and courteous attention.



The New Woodburn Livery, Feed and Sale Stable

Located within easy reach of the most pic-turest portion of the Willamette Valley.

Special rates to Lewis and Clark Fair Visitors

**Redmond Bros.** PROPRIETOR



M. E. PEARSON & CO. REAL ESTATE,

ECHO, OREGON INSURANCE AND COLLECTIONS

### MONTHLY SAVINGS

Guaranteed against all loss. Loans on homes payable in definite number of monthly payments Equitable Savings ( Loan Association

240 STARK STREET, PORTLAND, ORE.



WILSON CREEK, WASH.

THE HUNGARIAN "CSARDA" A VISTA ON THE PLAZA OF STATES REVEALS THE PALACE OF CAFES



Nowhere in the world is mine host more genial and hospitable than the "Alfoldi" Hungarian.

than the "Alfoldi" Hungarian. This "Csarda" was built by the Hungarian government for exhibi-tion at the St. Louis Exposition. It came to America in bond and is put together with wooden pins, en-abling the contractor to segregate it at will and reconstruct it con-veniently and quickly. After the Lewis and Clark Fair the "Csarda" must be reshipped to the home gov-ernment or the bond of \$20.000 will be forfeited to the American gov-ernment. It has a pinturesque surrounding

ernment. It has a picturesque surrounding on the Plaza of States. It nestles at the fringe of Guild's Lake, adja-cent to the boat landing, where the gay gondolier discharges his load of human freight. It is only a few feet from the band stand, where all the great music festivals are to be held in the open. It is an ideal and romantic spot on the Esplan-ade. ade.

ade. Commissioner Fisher has im-ported a renowned chef from old Vienna and his cuisine will be par excellence. Those who delight in salads, sweetmeats and the solider comforts and pleasures of the table will find "Little Hungary" an ideal resort. The wines and the viands will have no equal in quality and wosition

the price will be an inexpensive pleasure. The "Csarda" is the charm of the whole Exposition





#### A STRIKING EXHIBIT OF STOVES AND RANGES.

The Famous Charter Oak Stove & Range Co., of St. Louis, Excel all Records in Its Lewis and Clark Exhibit.

Located in a conspicuous position on the corner of one of the principal avenues in the Manufacturers' Building is the large and attractive Charter Oak exhibit. One can hardly realize how ornamental a stove or range can be made, until viewing this exhibit, for here are displayed the finest nickel-plated varieties ever shown in this part of the country.

The complete line of stoves, ranges and heaters contained in the Charter Oak exhibit, comprise those suited to every purpose and requirement. Crowds of visitors throng this booth daily and to each is given a numbered coupon which entitles them to a chance in a handsome Charter Oak range given away each month. Small frying pans are also distributed as souvenirs.

The Charter Oak is the pioneer firm in their line of business and their products have outlived more than half a century of competition. One of the recent visitors at the Fair told of a range bought in 1852 and in constant use ever since.

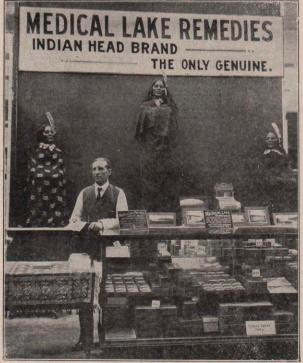
The Charter Oak stands pre-eminent for economy in fuel, durability of construction, attractive appearance and

moderate prices. They are made in sizes to supply the wants of all, from the smallest family to the largest hotel. Hexter, May & Co., Portland, are wholesale distributors for Oregon, Washington and Idaho. Cohn Bros., 182 First



vicinity

They cure rheumatism, gout, bladder, kidney and liver trouble, indigestion, Dyspepsia, constipation and all blood diseases, neuralgia, sour stomach, diabetes; they stimulate and regulate the secretions and remove the uric acid from the blood. For sale by all druggists.



The booth of the Medical Lake Salts Manufacturing Co., of Medical Lake and Spokane, Washington, in the Manufacturers' Building, Lewis and Clark Exposition.

The Medical Lake Extract, (formerly Medical Lake salts), Tablets, Ointment, Soap and Plasters, are the product of the evaporated water of Medical Lake, Washington. D. R. BROWNELL, JR. **The Okanogan Real Estate Co.** Irrigated Lands, Town Property, Homesteads, Grain Ranches, Fruit Farms, Stock Ranches, Relinquishments, Squatters' Rights, Timber Claims BREWSTER, WASHINGTON

### Bridgeport, Wash. IN NORTHERN DOUGLAS COUNTY

At Head of Navigation on Columbia River

This portion of Douglas County offers superior Wheat Lands at a cheaper price than the same quality of land can be purchased for in any other place in the state. We speak advisedly, as we are thoroughly acquainted with values throughout the entire wheat country of Washington. "We sold raw land last year at \$8.00 per acre that is producing 25 bushels to the acre this season. "We have a large number of improved farms for sale tributary to Bridgeport at prices ranging from \$10.00 to \$20.00 per acre. Also a large acreage of raw wheat, fruit and grazing lands for sale at prices from \$4.00 to \$15.00 per acre. "Write for fuller information.

Lance & Fox, BRIDGEPORT, WASH

#### KOKEN BARBER SUPPLY COMPANY EXHIBIT.

This exhibit is situated in a conspicuous place at the intersection of three principal avenues in the Manufacturers' Building. Not only because it is well located, but also by reason of its attractive character, it creates wide atten-tion. In the center of the arched booth, which is 31 feet high, under the several rows of electric lights, is a massive barbers' chair of eight times the regular size. This works automatically, dazzling the eye with the brilliant plush covering and nickel mountings as it revolves round and round. Around the big chair are many others of regular size, ranging in pattern and price to satisfy the needs



of every barber. Samples of their Tonique De Luxe are distributed freely to all visitors. The booth was designed by A. B. Greene, of St. Louis. The Grand Prize at the St. Louis Fair was awarded to the Koken Barber Supply Company for barbers' chairs.

The Koken Barber Supply Company's factory and offices are located in St. Louis. The business was started by Mr. E. E. Koken in 1874. The present company was subse-quently incorporated, of which Mr. Koken is president, and G. W. Sutherland, treasurer. They manufacture, in addition to their celebrated "Congress" barber chairs, all kinds of supplies for barbers, including sundries, hair tonics and cases

The Underwood Typewriter Company's exhibit at the Lewis and Clark Fair is one of the strong attractions in the Manufacturers' Building. Electrically operated Under-wood Visible Writing machines are drawing considerable interest, and the Underwood Company reports excellent results from the demonstrations given at the Fair. The local office is at 291 Stark street.



The Osborne House Centrally Located Modern Conveniences This fine hotel has been thoroughly renovated throughout, and is located in one of the choicest spots on the East Side, an excellent car service connects with all parts of the city. Our rates are reasonable, and we keep one of the finest houses in the city. Write us before coming to the Fair. Transfer from Depot to E. Ankeny car; get off at Grand Av. cor.E. Ash St.

Phone East 373 Rates \$1 to \$2 per day

J. H. BAYLOR, Prop. Corner Grand Ave. and E. Ash Street PORTLAND, OREGON

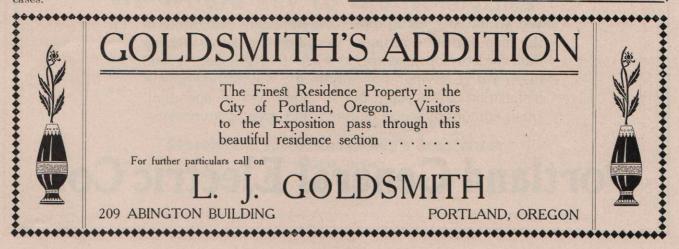
HOMESTEADERS We can locate you on vacant wheat or irrigation lands in Eastern Oregon. Call on, or write to VANCLEAVE & SCHOLL, REAL ESTATE AGENTS ECHO, UMATILLA CO., OREGON

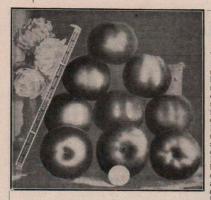


Choice Farming and Fruit Lands. We have a few fine Stock Ranches for sale. If you are looking for a location in the Famous Big Bend, call on or correspond with us

CARTER & HOPP

BRIDGEPORT, WASHINGTON ON THE COLUMBIA RIVER





Do You Know **DUTIUU AIUW** That the White Salmon Valley lies opposite Hood River, with a southern slope; that it raises finer berries ten days earlier than Hood River; that we do not have to irrigate; that the scenery is beauti-ni; that we have a better climate and richer soil than Hood River; that our cher-ries, peaches and apples are hard to excel; that from one 9 year-old tree Capt. H. C. Cook gathered 20 boxes of apples same as cut; that you can buy fine apple and berry land for one-half less than in Hood River.

If you don't know these facts, let us send you our book of bargains

White Salmon Land Co., White Salmon, Wash.

### YOUR HAIR FALLING

Accompanied by an itching, dry scalp and profusion of dandruff? These most annoying and unpleasant conditions can readily be removed by consul-tation with Dr. Luckey, principal of the American Beauty Parlors. She, with her skill, aided by Madame Karrow's famous remedies will remove the cause of these disagreeable troubles, producing a healthy scalp and luxur-ious growth of live hair. Invigorating and cabinet baths given.

#### PARLORS 7-9, 163 PARK ST., PORTLAND



Cor. 27th and Thurman Streets, PORTLAND, ORE.

(One Block from Main Entrance of Fair Grounds) Free 'Bus meets all trains. New, Modern. Permanent Building. 100 Elegantly Furnished Rooms. Porrelain Baths, Electric Lights Call Bells, etc. Rates SI per day. Rooms with Bath, S2 per day. Roof Garden free to guests.



Combined Harvester on Wheat Farm of Lillis F. Smith, Endicott, Wash.

ON O. R. &N RY. 100 MILES FROM SPOKANE SHOUP BROS., ENDICOTT, WASH.

Many other good buys. Write today for further information.

fenced and cross fenced, good barn, small house, young orchard, good well and new windmill; 21 head No. 1 work horses, 1 thoroughbred Clydesdale stallion, 57 head of cattle; all farm machinery. **Price \$20,000**, \$6,000 cash, balance in ten years at 6% interest. This farm will pay for itself in five years.

THE FAMOUS PALOUSE COUNTRY

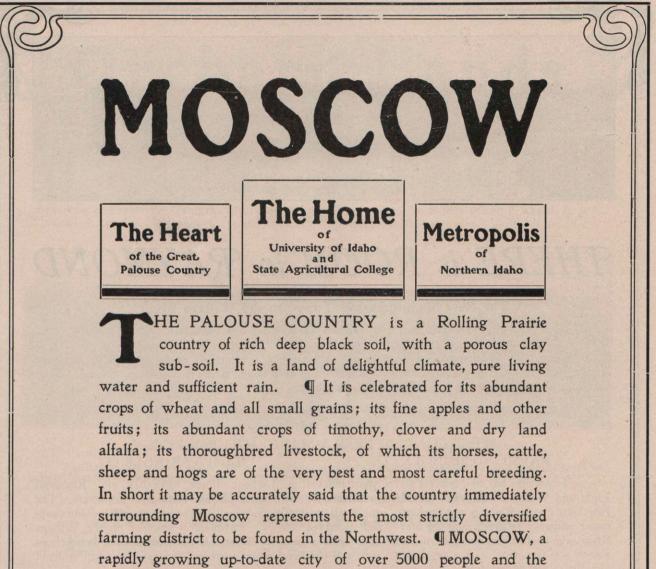
THE WHEAT GROWERS' PARADISE The Farms we have For Sale are in a section of country that has proven itself the most profitable wheat raising district in the Palouse. AN IDEAL WHEAT FARM 850 Acres -750 acres prime farming land, 100 acres pasture with good springs,

### We are Now Prepared to Furnish



We would suggest to those contemplating embarking in the manufacturing business to call on us before placing their orders for machinery. We feel satisfied it will mean a large saving, not only in the way of first cost of installation of the plant, but in small cost of operation, small amount of space required and great convenience.

# **Portland General Electric Co.**



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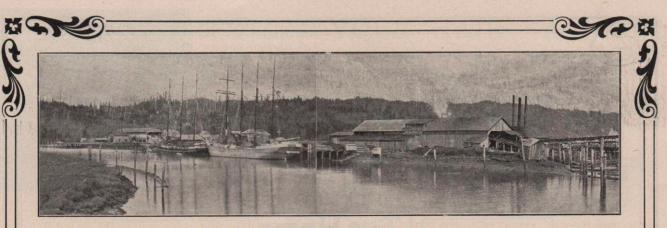
principal town of the Palouse Country, is also the gateway city of The Famous Potlatch Country, The Camas and Nez Perce Prairie, The White Pine Timber Country, and The Clearwater Mining District.

### We Would Say to the Homeseeker:

¶ To the FARMER who would increase his holdings; To the FARMER who would escape severe winters and torrid summers and live where good crops are a certainty and markets unsurpassed; To the BUSINESS MAN seeking a favorable opening where educational advantages are good, and beautiful homes and good health abound, we extend to you a cordial welcome

For further information, send for illustrated booklet to

Secretary of the Business Men's Association MOSCOW, IDAHO



Portion of Harbor at Raymond,

# THERE is ROOM in RAYMOND

#### The New Manufacturing Town on the Willapa River

Five Mill Sites Still Available on Railroad and Tidewater

Large body of finest timber tributary, at lower prices than elsewhere in the State of Washington. Ample depth of water and many excellent locations for deep water wharves and boom ground. Ships carrying over 1,000,000 feet of lumber have loaded here.

Present manufactories in operation are

#### THE SILER MILL CO. WEST COAST VENEER & MANUFACTURING CO. RAYMOND SHINGLE CO. WILLAPA SHINGLE CO.

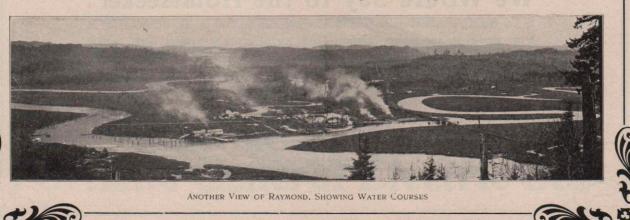
Town also has two general stores, meat market, good school, church, town hall, etc. Raymond Light and Water Co. provides abundant water supply with good pressure for fire protection. The Northern Pacific Railway runs near or through all mill sites, and we have the best of railroad and deepwater shipping facilities, and an ample and protected harbor. Raymond is situated on the Willapa River, about six miles from its mouth. The river divides at Raymond, the main stream being from 500 to 700 feet wide, with a depth of 30 feet, and the South Fork is 400 or 500 feet wide, with a depth of fully 25 feet at low tide.

The Raymond Land and Improvement Company offers special inducements to manufacturing plants and to all legitimate enterprises. Raymond has grown from nothing to its present activity in two years, and its citizens are wide-awake and progressive. A healthful and delightful climate makes it an attractive all-the-year-round place of residence, but charming beach resorts can be reached in a couple of hours.

For Information Address

### Raymond Land & Improvement Co.

or L. V. Raymond, Raymond, Wash.



# Orchard Lands & at Cwo Rivers Washington

At junction of Snake and Columbia Rivers, and with railway stations both upon the N. P. and O. R. & N. railways. On opposite bank of Columbia River from the celebrated Kennewick Irrigated District.

Thrifty Orchards Supplant the Sage Brush and Sand in Irrigated Districts

Positively two weeks earlier than any other in the Northwest; inexhaustible soil; unfailing water supply, located on the Columbia River; has four railroads; transportation in every direction.

### Lands Sold in 5, 10, 20 and 40 Acre Tracts Prices from \$60 to \$100 per acre

Strawberries raised in this locality were on the market from two to four weeks before any others in the Northwest, and in some instances netted the grower \$684.00 per acre.

#### WHY YOU SHOULD CONSIDER THIS INVESTMENT

The lands are sold at a low price, on easy terms, to induce settlement.

The growing season is earlier than any other district north of Los Angeles.

A five-acre tract in orchard or strawberries will yield a net income of \$3000.00 per year.

Two Rivers irrigated lands lie either level or with a slight uniform grade. They will mature all varieties of berries and fruits from the hardiest to the semi-tropical, positively the earliest in the States of Washington, Oregon or Idaho. The volcanic ash soil is from three to 50 feet in depth. There are no rocks. Lands can be easily cleared and improved cheaply. Lands similar to those now offered for from \$60.00 to \$100.00 an acre were sold at the opening of Clarkston for \$250.00 an acre, and are now frequently worth \$1500.00 an acre. Similar lands at Kennewick are held at \$400.00 and up. Buy before improved lands are \$1000.00 an acre. Remember that delays are dangerous.

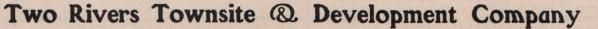
For further information concerning locations, terms, visiting tracts, etc., apply to:

E. H. BOYER, Walla Walla, Wash.

Sin

JOHN A. LYONS & CO., Colfax, Wash.

E. S. JACKSON, Portland, Ore. HEREFORD & FISHER, 42 Jamieson Blk., Spokane.

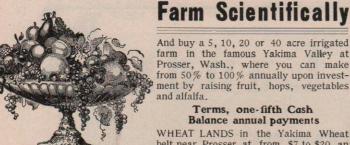


WALLULA, WASHINGTON

OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY:

President—C. H. Warner, Spokane, Wash. Vice-President—E. H. Boyer, Walla Walla, Wash. Chief Engineer—A. B. Frame, Portland, Ore.





34

And buy a 5, 10, 20 or 40 acre irrigated farm in the famous Yakima Valley at Prosser, Wash., where you can make from 50% to 100% annually upon investment by raising fruit, hops, vegetables and alfalfa.

Terms, one-fifth Cash Balance annual payments WHEAT LANDS in the Yakima Wheat belt near Prosser at from \$7 to \$20 an acre. Homestead Relinquishments for sale at from \$200 to \$700 cash. ADDRESS

THE PROSSER LAND & INVESTMENT CO. SUCCESSORS TO L. D. LAPE, PROSSER, WASH.



DAY IMUS

**Pioneer Real Estate Man** LIND, WASHINGTON

My Customers are distributed throughout nearly every state in the union, and in every instance my clients have made large profits upon their investments in Wheat Lands near Lind, Wash.

There are still splendid opportunities here for the speculator or for the practical far-mer who would seek a home in the great state of Washington. ¶ For fuller in-formation write to the above address.

### HOMESTEADS

in Wheat Lands are nearly all gone. But you can buy homestead relinquishments, with some improvements for \$300 to \$1200. You then file on the land, have no taxes to pay for 5 to 7 years, and by residing on same acquire title to 60 acres of good wheat land.

WHERE CAN YOU DO BETTER?

I live upon my homestead in the heart of this region. Write me for full information.

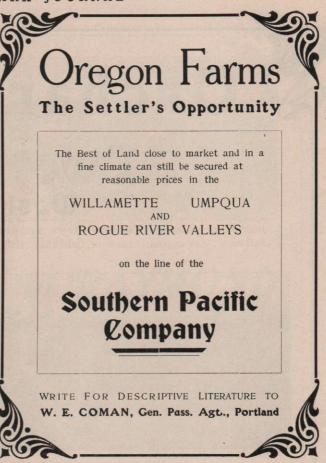
J. B. EARLY, MABTON, WASH.

#### F. J. MAHONEY Land, Loans and Insurance TEHOA. WASHINGTON

I have 5,120 acres of raw land in Benton County, Washington, for sale at \$5.00 per acre. I have 10,000 acres of land in Gilliam County, Oregon, for sale from \$15.00 to \$20.00 per acre, good wheat land. Improved farms in the "PALOUSE" from \$25.00 to \$50.00. Parties visiting the Fair at Portland should address me to be directed to see these lands.

Branch Office at Condon, Oregon

F. J. MAHONEY Land, Loans and Insurance TEHOA, WASHINGTON





#### **Connell**, Washington

At present on the very frontier of Wheat agriculture in Washington, offers the best opportunity to the Farm Homeseeker to be found in the state.

200,000 acres wheat land is tributary to here. I can sell you improved wheat farms that produced from 20 to 35 bu. per acre last year at from \$12 to \$20 per acre. Raw wheat lands from \$4 to \$10.50 per acre. These lands will double in value during next three years.

For further information write to C. W. CRABILL PIONEER REAL ESTATE MAN Connell, Wash.

GREATEST LOT SALE IN HISTORY of the Pacific Coast is now in progress at

#### Olympia, Washington

OLYMPIA, the capital of the State of Washington, is a seaport and is in the midst of abundant resources. Like Mt. Zion, is "Beautiful for Situation," with a climate for health and pleasure unrivaled elsewhere in America; is a prosperous city, rapidly growing, and has before her the certainty of a marvelous future. New life is now throbbing through her veins. To aid in her immediate development several thousand city lots will be offered for less than one-fourth their present value. The price will be increased from time to time as the sale progresses, and the proceeds largely devoted to the industrial and material development of the city. The object of the sale is to aid in building "Greater Olympia."

OLYMPIA DEVELOPMENT CO., Olympia, Washington

For particulars, write at once to

## LEWIS AND CLARK JOURNAL

# EVERY YEAR A BANNER ONE

In Oregon, Washington and Idaho, where everything grows to perfection and where there are more openings in every line of industry than anywhere else in the United States. I Our new and handsomely illustrated 88-page book, "Oregon, Washington, Idaho and Cheir Resources," tells all about the three states and contains a large map of the section. Four cents in stamps to partially pay postage will bring it to you promptly.

A. L. CRAIG, General Passenger Agent The Oregon Railroad & Nahigation Company PORTLAND, OREGON

WRITE FOR IT TODAY.

EUGENE

U Lane County G G Oregon E N METROPOLIS OF THE UPPER. F WILLAMETTE VALLEY

Situated at the head of the far-famed Willamette Valley, 123 miles south of Portland, directly on the main line of the S. P. Railroad, and surrounded by the very best agricultural land in Oregon, is the garden spot of the most beautiful section of the state. Eugene also taps one of the finest bodies of timber in the Northwest as well as the rich Blue River and Bohemia mining districts.

Another of her natural advantages is a magnificent water power, capable of operating all kinds of manufacturing plants. The Foley and Belknap Hot Springs, famous as Health Resorts, are reached by way of Eugene.

Coupled with these natural advantages Eugene is a wide-awake progressive city of 7000 inhabitants, and is the educational center of the state, being the site of the State University. Lewis and Clark Fair visitors will find it well worth their time to pay this portion of Oregon a visit.

## COME AND SEE US WE INVITE IMMIGRATION CORRESPONDENCE SOLICITED

FOR INFORMATION ADDRESS

Secretary of the Eugene Commercial Club or Secretary of Eugene Real Estate Exchange

| Eugene, Ore. | States of the

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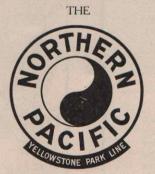
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# THE LEWIS AND CLARK EXPOSITION

## At PORTLAND, OREGON JUNE 1st to OCTOBER 15th

WILL BE THE ATTRACTION THIS YEAR



50

Offer very low rate round trip tickets and those sold in the east will bear long limit and permit of stopovers, affording an opportunity to visit the YELLOWSTONE PARK at moderate expense

## 3-DAILY THROUGH TRAINS-3

Tell Your Friends to Try

THE "NORTH COAST LIMITED"

The Crack Electric Lighted Train of the Northwest

The Ticket Office at Portland is at 255 Morrison Street, Corner Third

A. D. CHARLTON ASSISTANT GENERAL PASSENGER AGENT PORTLAND, OREGON

### LEWIS AND CLARK JOURNAL.



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T IS with pleasure that we present a short description of Oakland, Douglas County, Oregon, and the advantages, resources and opportunities to those who contemplate visiting the Lewis and Clark Centennial Exposition, with the view of making their home in the great Northwest. Oakland is the second largest city in Douglas County, located on the main line of the Southern Pacific Railroad, 180 miles south of Portland. It is the most substantially built and cleanest kept town of its size on the coast. The country surrounding Oakland is the most healthful and productive in the state. All kinds of live stock, poultry, grain, fruits, hops, and, in fact, every kind of produce that grows in the temperate zone is raised here in abundance. Besides being rich in all these products, Douglas County contains the largest amount of timber contained in any county in the state.

any county in the state. The country tributary to Oakland is rolling, giving it perfect drainage, as well as an abundant supply of pure water. The hills are used very profitably for fruit raising and grazing purposes. The land along the streams—of which there are many—is a rich, sandy loam, on which is grown all kinds of grains, fruits, hops, alfalfa, etc. Usually three crops of clover and alfalfa are grown in one season without irrigation. Crop failures are unknown in this locality.

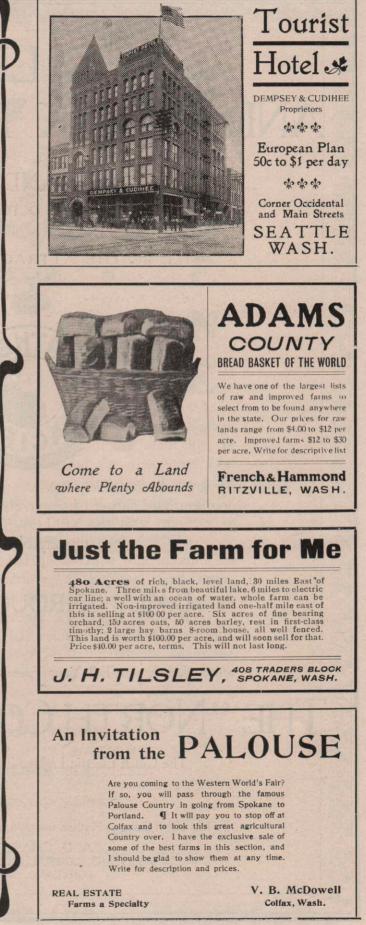
Oakland is well supplied with schools, churches and social and fraternal associations, as well as all kinds of business institutions, which are in a flourishing condition. The city has an electric light plant, and contemplates installing a telephone exchange for the town, which will have direct connection with adjacent farms.

Within the past year the Commercial Bank of Oakland was organized and incorporated under laws of Oregon. The founders are composed of the wealthiest people in Oakland, and to them is due the credit for the prosperous condition of the town and surrounding community. The financial statement of the bank made at the close of the year 1904 speaks well for the management.

For further information regarding Oakland and Douglas County, address

THE COMMERCIAL BANK

The Oakland Development League, Oakland, Oregon.



### FROM THE "CITY OF DESTINY" TO MT. TACOMA

### (Continued from Page 6)

ficial, is probably not more than 300 years old, and is supposed to have been formed by the depression of the land at this point. Many immense trees are growing in the water, and the bottom of the lake is covered with fallen timbers. These are hauled to the surface and sawed into lumber, being found in a perfect state of preservation. The lake is commodious and the logs are stored here in large quantities, being brought in over the Tacoma-Eastern road. A very material advantage is the fact that the fresh water preserves the timber, which is soon perforated in salt water by the rapacious little wood enemy, the toredo. carving fortunes out of the virgin forest and still it is almost unbroken. All manner of wood working manufacturies would do well in this territory. There is unlimited water power to be had here. One of the most interesting points along the entire line

One of the most interesting points along the entire line is to be found at Electron, five miles from Kapowsin. Here is located the second largest plant in the world, which generalizes electricity from water power, only the one at Niagara being larger. Beautiful, stately, glistening Mt. Tacoma is one of the most potent factors in the settlement of the region roundabout, for it furnishes almost unlimitable power for any use to which man may desire to put it. This is true in that the snow and ice from that glacier-buttressed dome feeds the rivers that dash wildly



Palisades Farm, en route to Paradise Valley.

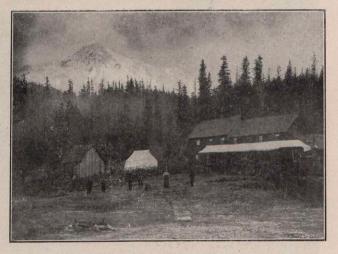
This mill is equipped with the best of modern machinery and has a capacity of 50,000 feet every ten hours. Timbers are cut here 30x30 and 90 feet in length. They enjoy terminal rates, being able to ship their products as cheaply as the mills located at Tacoma, Seattle and other terminal points.

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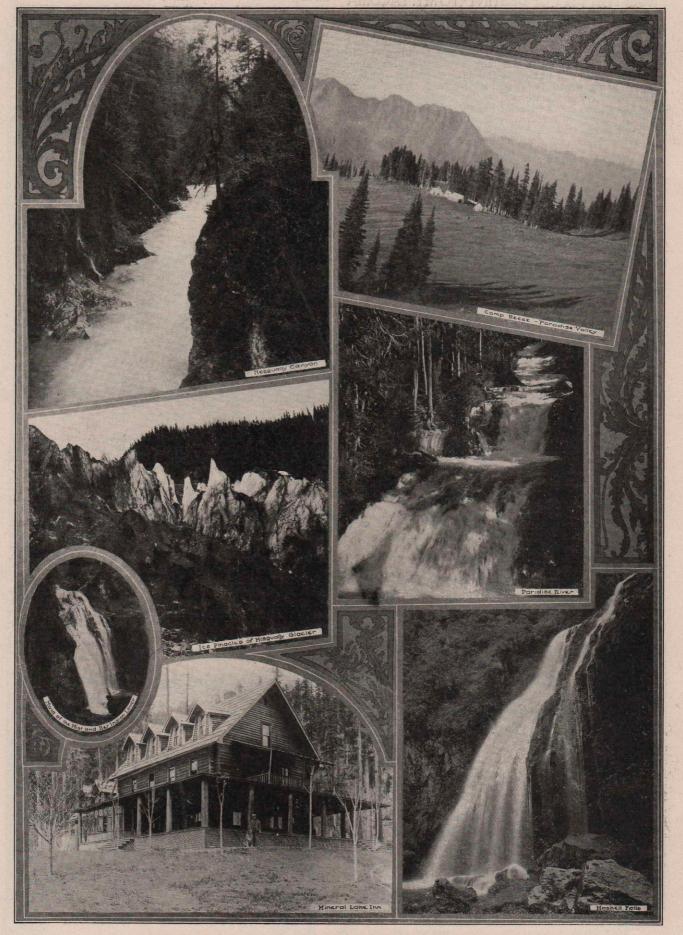
They ship much of their produce to the far East. Most of the lumber made at this mill is of the far-famed Douglas fir, which is without a peer anywhere. They also cut some very fine hemlock. They have sufficient holdings to supply the mill at its full capacity for many years. The site of this mill, which is directly on the railroad is also the site for a little village which, with all the advantages possessed, must in a few years make a prosperous manufacturing town. What has been accomplished here in a short time by the progressive men comprising this company can be duplicated in many instances along this line where similar advantages are plentiful. Many enterprising men are down the canyon through the foothills. An undertaking for the development of the south fork of the Puyallup River was begun some three years ago and proved an entire success. The Puget Sound Power Co. has installed a 40,-000 horse power plant at Electron. The waters of the Puyallup River are diverted and carried ten miles by flume to a reservoir located on a high plateau from whence it is discharged by means of immense steel pipes against water wheels in the power house under a head of 872 feet. These pipes, four feet in diameter when they leave the reservoir, are but six inches at the nozzle. We were told that the force was sufficient to turn the edge of an axe, and to cause a heavy iron bar thrown against it to rebound like a rubber ball. This water is discharged against immense water wheels in the power house at Electron. Here sufficient power is generated to supply the street railway system in Seattle, Tacoma, Puyatup and the interurban lines, the lighting system of both cities, the numerous factories, packing houses, the Tacoma pumping plant and many smaller industries, and power unlimited can still be supplied, and these cities are said to have the lowest



Hotel Ashford, Ashford, Washington.



A Scene at Longmire Springs.



Picturesque Scenes which meet the eye of Tourists along the Tacoma-Eastern Railway.

rate for light and power of any in the United States, if not in the world.

Following along the line of this road we find several wide-awake little villages, everyone of which in a few years will be the site of rushing manufactories.

A point of absorbing interest is the Nisqually Canyon. The road runs nearly the entire length of the canyon. The Nisqually River rushes through this gorge at a terrific speed. The rush of the waters is such that it cannot be sounded for depth. The most wonderful part of the

yon View, a roomy, homelike place it is, with its open fire places and wide verandas. Different varieties of vines and ivies are trained over the house, climbing roses twine themselves around the porch pillars and nod their fragrant heads in at the windows. Spacious grounds surround the hotel and here the judge delights to aid nature by adding constantly rare plants and shrubs. Walls and ornaments to sequestered spots and sylvan dells, to tiny water falls, and fern clad nooks.



The Tourist Hotel, Elbe, Washington.

canyon is found in the homestead of J. L. McMurray. Here the walls rise sheer and straight to a height of sev-eral hundred feet. At the bottom the water dashes over cataracts and cascades in maddening roar. A most interesting phenomenon is a waterfall of about 50 feet at the bottom of this cavernous canyon. There a monstrous boulder, shaped liked the keel of a huge battleship, is wedged in between the walls of the canyon. The falls are just back of this boulder, and as the foaming water falls below, it rushes out beneath the boulder and hastens on to the sea.

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Four years ago, when Mr. McMurray located on this picturesque place, it was covered by a dense undergrowth of brush and logs, so that approach to the canyon was very difficult. But now the brush and logs have been cleared away and many trails made to points of interest, trails down sides and fissures to the water at the bottom

The health-giving altitude, the quietness and the picturesque charm of the surroundings make it a delightful place in which to spend a summer vacation. Nature was in a beneficient mood when this region was

formed, for it is rich in natural wealth, chief among which are the large fields of coal in this section. The coal is first-class, very similar to that of the Roslyn mines, only the percentage of carbon is greater. It is so situated that it is easy to mine and transport. What is needed is facilities and within the present month we have been assured that an Eastern syndicate is to immediately proceed to the construction of an extension of the Tacoma-Eastern through these coal fields, and on to the Columbia This means a future of bright promise to this re-River. gion as well as one rich in agricultural possibilities which has been only waiting for the transportation facilities required to enter upon an era of unbounded prosperity. Elbe



### Karowsin Lumber Co. Plant, Lake Kapowsin, Washington,

of the canyon and to precipitous cliffs overlooking the country about. A steel cable has been stretched across the top of the canyon several hundred feet above the water and from this trails have been made to the homes of many settlers living beyond, and to several fine fishing streams

The rare and beautiful ferns and other plant life add materially to the beauty of this region. The railroad has a station here which was named La Grande from the grandeur of the view. Quick to note the advantage alike to health and pleasure seekers to be found here, Judge J. L. McMurray has built a hotel and named it The Can-

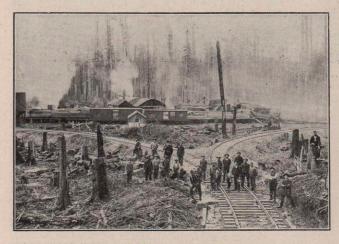
a vigorous, thriving little settlement in the coal region, is already booming by reason of this good news.

Ashford, the present terminus of the road, is another attractive point where business flourishes. Hotel facilities are good here, a particularly unique log structure afford-ing conveniences and cuisine that surprise the traveler.

Longmire Hot Springs, long known for their medicinal value, have been made accessible by the advent of this road, and their health giving properties may now be en-joyed by those invalids who were previously denied this on account of their remoteness.

We are now near the renowned Paradise Valley and grand Mt. Tacoma.

Well has it been named Paradise Valley. It is a gem in the mountains, set in enskied beauty. In winter it is enveloped in snow and ice, but in the long days of summer the snow and ice melt away in the valley proper. It is then that it is seen in its wondrous beauty, and it is then the tourists seek it. As the snow melts away myriads of flowers and plants of rare fragrance and beauty spring up over the valley. Sometimes these flowers force their way through the crust of the ice and snow before it is all melted, and there bloom in delicate color and fragrance. Even in the warmest summer the snow and ice of the glaciers around this valley does not all melt. So that the tourist may at the same time see the wonderful phenomenon of great fields of ice on one side, cold, glistening, irradiant, while on the other side is warmth and sunshine and plants and flowers rare and beautiful. Amid all this beauty is the grandeur of the streams of flowing water as it comes from the melting glaciers, gushing forth as springs and fountains, it gathers in volume and velocity, and it goes rolling, tumbling along in cataracts and cascades, carrying with it great cakes of ice and rolling boulders. These streams converge and form Paradise River, which, during the summer melting season, is a stream of wild, rushing water which dashes itself into foam and spray. One of the most beautiful waterfalls on the Pacific Coast is that of the Spray falls of Paradise River. By some it is named Nerada falls. This waterfall has a vertical drop



Sach's Sawmill Plant at Elbe, Washington.

of 125 feet. Paradise River is one of the main branches of the source of the Nisqually River. But the grandest part of the scenery of Paradise Valley is the view of Mount Tacoma. The ascent of the mountain is taken from Para dise Valley. It is made by way of "Camp of the Clouds," and Gibraltar rock, and it takes two days to make the trip.

Truly, the region traversed by the Tacoma-Eastern railroad is a wonderful one, wonderful in its beauty, in its natural wealth, in its possibilities. The man who seeks a home, or a business location, the capitalist who seeks an investment will not err if he gives much time to the investigation of the many advantages offered by this section. And they are sure of every assistance possible from the men comprising the business element of the valley, of the settlers, and of the railroad officials as well.

It is sometimes asked why the various industries along the Tacoma-Eastern are so prosperous and what is the secret of the industries being so friendly with and enthusiastic over the Tacoma-Eastern. It is because the Tacoma-Eastern Railroad Company believes in stimulating business in order to get business. The company extends a welcome hand to all new industries and it co-operates with and gives assistance in every way that it can to those industries when they are once established along the line. The spirit of co-operation permeates every department of the road.

We predict that the visitor of today will not recognize the valley in ten years' times, so wide awake and progressive are its citizens, and so rapid is the influx of civilization.





## MRS. C. CORNELIUS Spiritual Test Medium; also Ordained Minister

Can be consulted on all affairs of life ¶Diag. Diseases ¶Healing by her Spiritual power ¶This is a Specialty Parlors—145½ Sixth Street PORTLAND, OREGON At the close of the Fair see card in the Oregonian for address

### LEWIS AND CLARK JOURNAL



550-552 KEARNEY STREET Corner Sixteenth Midway Between Depot and Fair Grounds

MRS. M. E. CHAFFEE

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(Under the supervision and direction of the Lewis and Clark Fair.)

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20 Electric Trains Daily. 18,000 Electric Horse Power Under Development at the Falls.

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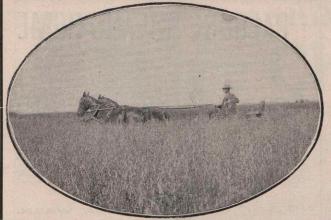
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Quincy, Douglas Co., Wash. On the Great Northern Ry. 188 miles west of Spokane, marks wheat lands in the famous wheat belt of **THEEBIG BEND COUNTRY** Gonsequently these lands NOW cen be bought at a cheaper price than any other wheat lands in the state **The Homeseckers and Investors Opportunity** There are a half million acres of this land, perfectly level, tributary to Quincy. A fine crop on new land is assured this year. Five townships, 16 miles from railway, I can sell in blocks to suit purchasers, at \$150 per acre. Fifty set tions of raw and improved lands I can sell at from \$5 to \$25 per acre. according to lecation and improvement. This land will double in value during the next 19 months. It has coubled in value during the past 12 months. Homesteaders I cated and reduring the past 12 months. Homesteaders of unsurveyed land. Address **PIONEER STRIE RAM J. F. BLOCK & CO., Quincy, Wash.** 

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We have for sale 100,000 acres of Wheat Lands varying from \$3.50 to \$20.00 per acre. 39 sections on Crab Creek, 22 miles from railway, all good land, \$3.50 per acre. 18 sections, 16 miles from railway, all first class in every way, \$6.00 per acre. We can sell you any number of single sections at from \$6.00 to \$20 00 per acre, according to location and improvement.

and improvement. We can sell you relinguishments or locate you on homesteads. "A careful investigation will prove to you that the quality of our soil is as good as can be found anywhere in the famous Big Bend Wheat Belt. Our market facilities are the best to be had. We are located on the main line of the G.N.R.R., midway between Spokane and Puget Sound. For further information write to

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It took the Gold Medal at both Buffalo and St. Louis. Located in the foothills of the Cascade Mountains on main line of G. N. Ry. Five acres in orchard will make an independent living for a family. To acres in orchard will provide a lucrative business. We are making a specialty of 5 and To acre orchard tracts improved and unimprove. Do not decide upon a location until you have visited Cashmere. Write today for descriptive circular to

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All our meats, both fresh and cured, are government inspected. Also, when visiting the Fair, see our exhibit in the Agricultural Building.

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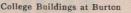


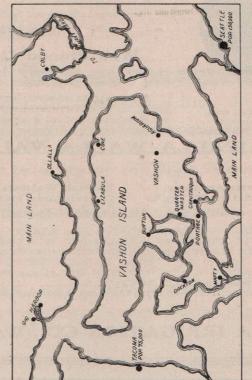


**Princess Angeline** 

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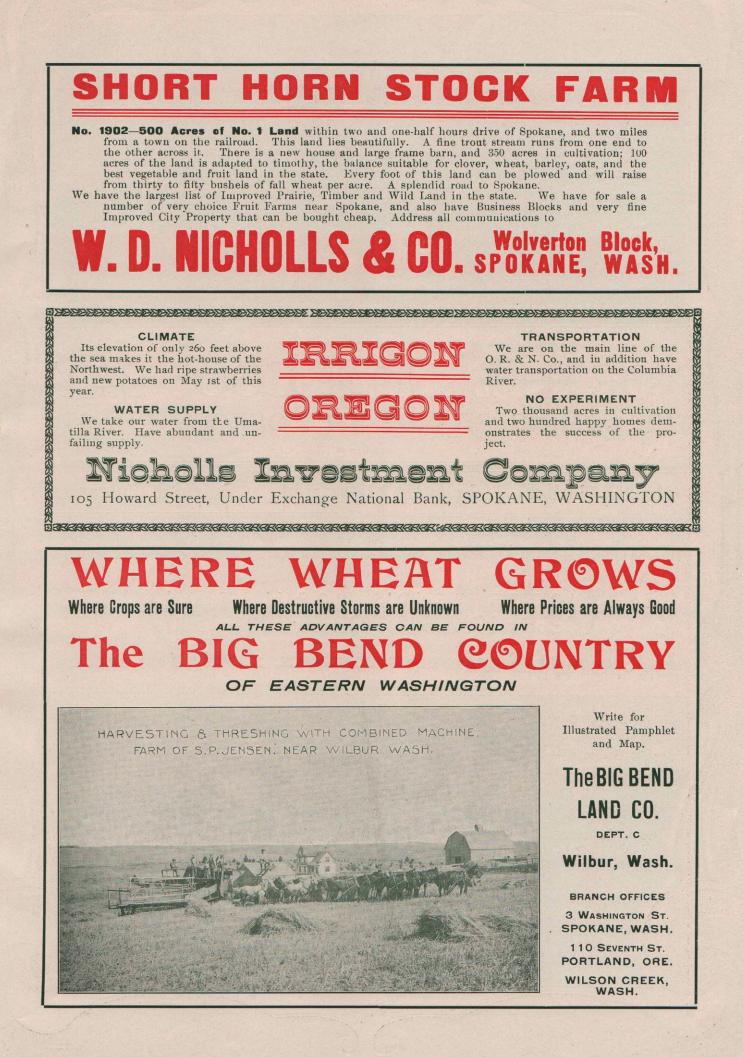
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